Online Appendix: Supplemental Analysis Results

For "How International Organizations Support Democratization"

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Descriptive Statistics

1. Summary of All Countries

```
. sum if year>=1965 & established_dem==0
```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
year_dem	1289	23.41117	28.28759	1	118
new_member	1289	.7470908	.4348481	0	1
NAmerica	1289	.0356866	.1855795	0	1
SAmerica	1289	.2629946	.4404304	0	1
Asia	1289	.1512801	.3584607	0	1
Oceania	1289	0	0	0	0
Europe	1289	.3770365	.4848323	0	1
MidEast	1289	.0426687	.2021876	0	1
year	1289	1987.925	10.66979	1965	2001
IO_N_diff	1220	22.97787	23.70011	-4	93
dem_5_year	1289	.2746315	.4465016	0	1
mil	1289	.4437548	.4970192	0	1
IO_diff_mil	1220	4.490984	8.022778	-4	43
gdp	1289	8.403896	1.00644	5.929589	10.10969
growth	1289	1.416039	5.390238	-42.32584	84.97652
exec_pres	1289	.3910008	.488164	0	1

2. Summary of Countries with History of Military Rule

```
. sum if mil~=0 & year>=1965 & established_dem==0

    Variable |       Obs        Mean    Std. Dev.       Min        Max
-------------+--------------------------------------------------------
    year_dem |       572    11.09441    9.505911          1         44
  new_member |       572    .7552448    .4303183          0          1
    NAmerica |       572     .013986    .1175353          0          1
    SAmerica |       572     .541958    .4986725          0          1
        Asia |       572    .1118881    .3155047          0          1
-------------+--------------------------------------------------------
     Oceania |       572           0           0          0          0
      Europe |       572    .0944056    .2926481          0          1
     MidEast |       572    .0681818    .2522783          0          1
        year |       572    1988.897    9.677905       1965       2001
   IO_N_diff |       542    10.10886    9.387979         -4         43
-------------+--------------------------------------------------------
  dem_5_year |       572    .3409091    .4744297          0          1
         gdp |       572    8.122761    .8781599   5.929589   9.593764
      growth |       572    1.189478    4.168966  -26.80965   11.67349
   exec_pres |       572    .6398601    .4804609          0          1
```

3. Summary of Countries without History of Military Rule

```
. sum if mil==0 & year>=1965 & established_dem==0

    Variable |       Obs        Mean    Std. Dev.       Min        Max
-------------+--------------------------------------------------------
    year_dem |       717     33.2371    33.90435          1        118
  new_member |       717    .7405858    .4386192          0          1
    NAmerica |       717    .0529986    .2241871          0          1
    SAmerica |       717    .0404463    .1971411          0          1
        Asia |       717    .1827057    .3866948          0          1
-------------+--------------------------------------------------------
     Oceania |       717           0           0          0          0
      Europe |       717    .6025105    .4897204          0          1
     MidEast |       717    .0223152    .1478097          0          1
        year |       717    1987.149    11.34644       1965       2001
   IO_N_diff |       678    33.26549    26.50237         -1         93
-------------+--------------------------------------------------------
  dem_5_year |       717    .2217573    .4157187          0          1
         gdp |       717    8.628178    1.045762   6.257668   10.10969
      growth |       717    1.596782    6.191259  -42.32584   84.97652
   exec_pres |       717    .1924686    .3945143          0          1
```

Variable Correlations

1. Correlations using All Countries

```
. corr if year>=1965 & established_dem==0

             | year_dem new_me~r NAmerica SAmerica     Asia  Oceania   Europe  MidEast
-------------+------------------------------------------------------------------------
    year_dem |   1.0000
  new_member |  -0.0244   1.0000
    NAmerica |  -0.0552  -0.0321   1.0000
    SAmerica |  -0.2073   0.0394  -0.1154   1.0000
        Asia |  -0.1553  -0.0407  -0.0806  -0.2545   1.0000
     Oceania |        .        .        .        .        .        .
      Europe |   0.5317   0.0188  -0.1495  -0.4723  -0.3296        .   1.0000
     MidEast |  -0.0842  -0.0354  -0.0411  -0.1300  -0.0907        .  -0.1683   1.0000
        year |  -0.1491   0.0891  -0.0275  -0.0645   0.0467        .  -0.0186  -0.1695
   IO_N_diff |   0.9014   0.0234  -0.1145  -0.3121  -0.1357        .   0.6546  -0.1117
  dem_5_year |  -0.4546   0.0468  -0.0111  -0.0532   0.0515        .  -0.1973  -0.0020
         mil |  -0.3977   0.0169  -0.1083   0.5747  -0.1002        .  -0.5225   0.1124
 IO_diff_mil |  -0.1047   0.0828  -0.0915   0.4261  -0.0961        .  -0.2286  -0.0072
         gdp |   0.6333   0.0099  -0.1595  -0.0462  -0.1521        .   0.6293  -0.0809
      growth |   0.1160  -0.0521   0.0428  -0.0757   0.0898        .   0.0279   0.0433
   exec_pres |  -0.3188   0.0555   0.1748   0.7385  -0.1171        .  -0.5989  -0.1724

             |     year IO_N_d~f dem_5_~r      mil IO_dif~l      gdp   growth exec_p~s
-------------+------------------------------------------------------------------------
        year |   1.0000
   IO_N_diff |   0.0289   1.0000
  dem_5_year |   0.0603  -0.4328   1.0000
         mil |   0.0888  -0.4857   0.1326   1.0000
 IO_diff_mil |   0.2399  -0.0985  -0.2124   0.6263   1.0000
         gdp |  -0.1065   0.6695  -0.4099  -0.2472   0.0483   1.0000
      growth |  -0.0912   0.0927  -0.2025  -0.0280  -0.0222   0.1514   1.0000
   exec_pres |   0.0241  -0.4155   0.0691   0.4601   0.3127  -0.2854  -0.1343   1.0000
```

2. Correlations using Countries with History of Military Rule

```
. corr if mil~=0 & year>=1965 & established_dem==0

             | year_dem new_me~r NAmerica SAmerica     Asia  Oceania   Europe  MidEast
-------------+------------------------------------------------------------------------
    year_dem |   1.0000
  new_member |   0.0727   1.0000
    NAmerica |  -0.0839  -0.0235   1.0000
    SAmerica |   0.3265   0.0616  -0.1269   1.0000
        Asia |  -0.1701  -0.0120  -0.0404  -0.3914   1.0000
     Oceania |        .        .        .        .        .        .
      Europe |   0.0907  -0.0070  -0.0373  -0.3614  -0.1149        .   1.0000
     MidEast |  -0.0255  -0.0591  -0.0314  -0.3046  -0.0969        .  -0.0894   1.0000
        year |   0.0519   0.0628   0.1057  -0.2376   0.1805        .  -0.0256  -0.1489
   IO_N_diff |   0.8393   0.1408  -0.0745   0.1133  -0.0731        .   0.3128  -0.1203
  dem_5_year |  -0.6278  -0.0158   0.0877  -0.2434   0.0750        .  -0.1069  -0.0493
         gdp |   0.4239   0.0592  -0.1937   0.3235  -0.0787        .   0.3906   0.0219
      growth |  -0.0270   0.0225  -0.0432  -0.0956   0.2199        .   0.0889   0.0929
   exec_pres |   0.2065   0.0730  -0.1532   0.7973  -0.2885        .  -0.4363  -0.3678

             |     year IO_N_d~f dem_5_~r      gdp   growth exec_p~s
-------------+------------------------------------------------------
        year |   1.0000
   IO_N_diff |   0.3918   1.0000
  dem_5_year |  -0.1076  -0.5368   1.0000
         gdp |  -0.1893   0.4521  -0.3776   1.0000
      growth |  -0.0685  -0.0115  -0.0783   0.1990   1.0000
   exec_pres |  -0.0961   0.0481  -0.1159   0.1894  -0.1714   1.0000
```

3. Correlations using Countries with No History of Military Rule

```
. corr if mil==0 & year>=1965 & established_dem==0

             | year_dem new_me~r NAmerica SAmerica     Asia  Oceania   Europe  MidEast
-------------+------------------------------------------------------------------------
    year_dem |   1.0000
  new_member |  -0.0420   1.0000
    NAmerica |  -0.1124  -0.0350   1.0000
    SAmerica |  -0.1116  -0.0027  -0.0482   1.0000
        Asia |  -0.2416  -0.0566  -0.1120  -0.0963   1.0000
     Oceania |        .         .         .         .         .         .
      Europe |   0.4725   0.0521  -0.2938  -0.2527  -0.5870         .   1.0000
     MidEast |  -0.0711  -0.0125  -0.0368  -0.0317  -0.0736         .  -0.1929   1.0000
        year |  -0.1710   0.1049  -0.0612  -0.0315  -0.0126         .   0.0572  -0.2411
   IO_N_diff |   0.8884   0.0115  -0.2105  -0.2017  -0.2580         .   0.5875  -0.0672
  dem_5_year |  -0.4907   0.0989  -0.0349  -0.0031   0.0604         .  -0.1866   0.0311
         gdp |   0.6934  -0.0141  -0.1993  -0.1708  -0.2398         .   0.6997  -0.1483
      growth |   0.1413  -0.0915   0.0628  -0.0809   0.0305         .  -0.0080   0.0148
   exec_pres |  -0.3102   0.0362   0.4885   0.4201   0.0817         .  -0.5399  -0.0754

             |     year IO_N_d~f dem_5_~r      gdp   growth exec_p~s
-------------+------------------------------------------------------
        year |   1.0000
   IO_N_diff |   0.0145   1.0000
  dem_5_year |   0.1712  -0.4629   1.0000
         gdp |  -0.0303   0.7405  -0.4123   1.0000
      growth |  -0.0993   0.1128  -0.2856   0.1282   1.0000
   exec_pres |   0.0447  -0.4010   0.1477  -0.5205  -0.1241   1.0000
```

Country Lists

1. Countries that had a previous military regime

```
. tab country if year_dem==1 &  mil~=0 & established_dem==0
```

country	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
ARG	4	6.35	6.35
BEN	1	1.59	7.94
BNG	1	1.59	9.52
BOL	2	3.17	12.70
BRA	2	3.17	15.87
BUI	1	1.59	17.46
CDI	1	1.59	19.05
CEN	1	1.59	20.63
CHL	2	3.17	23.81
COL	1	1.59	25.40
CON	1	1.59	26.98
CUB	1	1.59	28.57
ECU	2	3.17	31.75
GHA	3	4.76	36.51
GNB	1	1.59	38.10
GRC	2	3.17	41.27
GUA	4	6.35	47.62
HAI	1	1.59	49.21
HON	3	4.76	53.97
INS	1	1.59	55.56
LES	1	1.59	57.14
MAG	1	1.59	58.73
MLI	1	1.59	60.32
MYA	1	1.59	61.90
NIG	2	3.17	65.08
NIR	2	3.17	68.25
PAK	1	1.59	69.84
PAN	3	4.76	74.60
PER	3	4.76	79.37
POR	1	1.59	80.95
ROK	1	1.59	82.54
SAL	1	1.59	84.13
SIE	2	3.17	87.30
SPN	1	1.59	88.89
SUD	1	1.59	90.48
THI	2	3.17	93.65
TUR	2	3.17	96.83
URU	1	1.59	98.41
VEN	1	1.59	100.00
Total	63	100.00	

2. Countries that had a previous military regime

```
. tab country if year_dem==1 & mil==0 & established_dem==0
```

country	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
ALB	1	1.82	1.82
ARG	1	1.82	3.64
BEL	1	1.82	5.45
BUL	1	1.82	7.27
CAP	1	1.82	9.09
CHL	1	1.82	10.91
COL	1	1.82	12.73
CON	1	1.82	14.55
CZE	1	1.82	16.36
DEN	1	1.82	18.18
DOM	1	1.82	20.00
FIN	1	1.82	21.82
FRN	3	5.45	27.27
GMY	1	1.82	29.09
GRC	1	1.82	30.91
HUN	1	1.82	32.73
INS	1	1.82	34.55
ITA	2	3.64	38.18
JPN	1	1.82	40.00
KEN	1	1.82	41.82
LAO	1	1.82	43.64
MAW	1	1.82	45.45
MEX	1	1.82	47.27
MON	1	1.82	49.09
NEP	1	1.82	50.91
NIC	1	1.82	52.73
NIG	1	1.82	54.55
NOR	1	1.82	56.36
NTH	1	1.82	58.18
PER	1	1.82	60.00
PHI	1	1.82	61.82
POL	1	1.82	63.64
POR	1	1.82	65.45
ROK	1	1.82	67.27
RUM	1	1.82	69.09
RUS	1	1.82	70.91
SAF	1	1.82	72.73
SEN	1	1.82	74.55
SIE	1	1.82	76.36
SOM	1	1.82	78.18
SPN	1	1.82	80.00
SRI	2	3.64	83.64
STP	1	1.82	85.45
SUD	2	3.64	89.09
TAW	1	1.82	90.91
THI	1	1.82	92.73
UGA	1	1.82	94.55
URU	2	3.64	98.18
ZAM	1	1.82	100.00
Total	55	100.00	

3. Countries that had a previous military regime, experienced democratic reversal, and joined an above median number of IOs

```
. tab country if  year_dem>=1 & year_dem<=5 &  mil~=0 & c==1 & established_dem==0 &
IO_N_diff>`median'  & year>=1965
```

country	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
CON	4	36.36	36.36
ECU	1	9.09	45.45
NIG	1	9.09	54.55
NIR	1	9.09	63.64
PAK	1	9.09	72.73
SUD	2	18.18	90.91
THI	1	9.09	100.00
Total	11	100.00	

Additional Robustness Check 1: Post-Cold War Time Period

Stata Command:

```
. noi ml model lf split_weibull (dem_consolidation: year_dem = IO_N_diff mil IO_diff_mil gdp
> growth  exec_pres mills)(alpha:)(reversal: c= IO_N_diff mil IO_diff_mil gdp growth  exec_pr
> es mills)  if year>1991 & established_dem==0, robust

. noi ml maximize, iterate(20000)
```

Regression Output (Key Variables):

Consolidation Model	
New IO Membership	-0.01
	(0.02)
Previous Military Regime	-1.54***
	(0.59)
New IO Memberships	0.14***
X Previous Military Regime	(0.03)
Reversal Model	
New IO Memberships	0.03
	(0.08)
Previous Military Regime	-7.41
	(6.79)
New IO Memberships	-0.43*
X Previous Military Regime	(0.23)
Number of Observations	571

Regression Output (Full Stata Output):

```
initial:       log pseudolikelihood = -689.47669
alternative:   log pseudolikelihood = -408.91958
rescale:       log pseudolikelihood = -308.46175
rescale eq:    log pseudolikelihood = -260.34679
Iteration 0:   log pseudolikelihood = -260.34679  (not concave)
…
Iteration 276: log pseudolikelihood = -140.30669

                                                Number of obs   =        571
                                                Wald chi2(7)    =     154.56
Log pseudolikelihood = -140.30669               Prob > chi2     =     0.0000

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
             |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
dem_consol~n |
   IO_N_diff |  -.0121274    .017033    -0.71   0.476    -.0455115    .0212566
         mil |  -1.542588   .5882181    -2.62   0.009    -2.695475   -.3897019
 IO_diff_mil |   .1449925   .0302977     4.79   0.000     .0856102    .2043749
         gdp |   -.010704   .1470609    -0.07   0.942    -.2989381    .2775301
      growth |   .0054499   .0176463     0.31   0.757    -.0291362    .0400361
   exec_pres |  -.1209159   .1305673    -0.93   0.354    -.3768231    .1349913
       mills |  -.0700203   .0814237    -0.86   0.390    -.2296078    .0895673
       _cons |   2.809541   1.215362     2.31   0.021     .4274749    5.191607
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
alpha        |
       _cons |  -1.132885   .1279629    -8.85   0.000    -1.383687    -.882082
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
reversal     |
   IO_N_diff |   .0287099   .0832811     0.34   0.730     -.134518    .1919379
         mil |  -7.405928   6.787007    -1.09   0.275    -20.70822    5.896361
 IO_diff_mil |  -.4259018   .2312206    -1.84   0.065    -.8790858    .0272823
         gdp |  -.3264952   .9077902    -0.36   0.719    -2.105731    1.452741
      growth |   1.546679   .6688499     2.31   0.021     .2357577    2.857601
   exec_pres |   6.348957   2.702554     2.35   0.019     1.052049    11.64587
       mills |  -1.128374   .5933541    -1.90   0.057    -2.291326    .0345791
       _cons |   12.27698   9.180256     1.34   0.181    -5.715994    30.26995
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

Additional Robustness Check 2: Control for Affinity Score with the United States

Stata Command:

```
. noi ml model lf split_weibull (dem_consolidation: year_dem = IO_N_diff mil IO_diff_mil gdp
> growth  exec_pres s3un4608i mills)(alpha:)(reversal: c= IO_N_diff mil IO_diff_mil gdp growt
> h  exec_pres s3un4608i mills)  if year>=1965 & established_dem==0, robust

. noi ml maximize, iterate(20000)
```

Regression Output (Key Variables):

Consolidation Model	
New IO Membership	0.02***
	(0.01)
Previous Military Regime	-1.32***
	(0.15)
New IO Memberships	0.05***
X Previous Military Regime	(0.01)
Reversal Model	
New IO Memberships	0.11
	(0.10)
Previous Military Regime	10.54*
	(5.66)
New IO Memberships	0.06
X Previous Military Regime	(0.13)
Number of Observations	1,212

Regression Output (Full Stata Output):

```
initial:       log pseudolikelihood = -3405.2232
alternative:   log pseudolikelihood = -1651.9079
rescale:       log pseudolikelihood = -1469.0074
rescale eq:    log pseudolikelihood = -1265.5679
Iteration 0:   log pseudolikelihood = -1265.5679  (not concave)
…
Iteration 523: log pseudolikelihood = -844.57093

                                                Number of obs   =       1212
                                                Wald chi2(8)    =     872.97
Log pseudolikelihood = -844.57093               Prob > chi2     =     0.0000

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
             |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
dem_consol~n |
   IO_N_diff |   .0248961   .0044371     5.61   0.000     .0161994    .0335927
         mil |  -1.321752   .1558625    -8.48   0.000    -1.627237   -1.016267
 IO_diff_mil |   .0533215   .0087643     6.08   0.000     .0361437    .0704993
         gdp |   .6612243   .0767009     8.62   0.000     .5108933    .8115553
      growth |   .0153549   .0087974     1.75   0.081    -.0018877    .0325974
   exec_pres |    .181013   .1008304     1.80   0.073    -.0166109    .3786369
   s3un4608i |   .2598135   .1338617     1.94   0.052    -.0025506    .5221776
       mills |  -.1415729   .0298648    -4.74   0.000    -.2001068   -.0830389
       _cons |  -1.749511   .5725843    -3.06   0.002    -2.871755    -.627266
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
alpha        |
       _cons |  -.8403053   .0572496   -14.68   0.000    -.9525124   -.7280981
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
reversal     |
   IO_N_diff |   .1074624   .0954232     1.13   0.260    -.0795636    .2944884
         mil |   10.54079   5.664846     1.86   0.063    -.5620998    21.64369
 IO_diff_mil |   .0633247   .1335946     0.47   0.635     -.198516    .3251654
         gdp |  -3.792195   .8518531    -4.45   0.000    -5.461796   -2.122593
      growth |     .34936   .1035888     3.37   0.001     .1463296    .5523904
   exec_pres |   3.491896   1.006409     3.47   0.001      1.51937    5.464422
   s3un4608i |  -.8434425   1.168243    -0.72   0.470    -3.133156    1.446271
       mills |  -.6309866   .4985865    -1.27   0.206    -1.608198     .346225
       _cons |   15.20186   8.780199     1.73   0.083    -2.007018    32.41073
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

Additional Robustness Check 3: Control for S-Score with the United States

Stata Command:

```
. noi ml model lf split_weibull (dem_consolidation: year_dem = IO_N_diff mil IO_diff_mil gdp
> growth  exec_pres s_un_glo mills)(alpha:)(reversal: c= IO_N_diff mil IO_diff_mil gdp growth
>   exec_pres s_un_glo mills)  if year>=1965 & established_dem==0, robust

. noi ml maximize, iterate(20000)
```

Regression Output (Key Variables):

Consolidation Model	
New IO Membership	0.05***
	(0.01)
Previous Military Regime	-0.97***
	(0.12)
New IO Memberships	0.05***
X Previous Military Regime	(0.01)
Reversal Model	
New IO Memberships	-0.29
	(0.18)
Previous Military Regime	12.56***
	(4.48)
New IO Memberships	-1.03
X Previous Military Regime	(0.65)
Number of Observations	1,220

Regression Output (Full Stata Output):

```
initial:       log pseudolikelihood = -3410.7396
alternative:   log pseudolikelihood = -1655.2599
rescale:       log pseudolikelihood = -1470.8337
rescale eq:    log pseudolikelihood = -1266.3415
Iteration 0:   log pseudolikelihood = -1266.3415  (not concave)
…
Iteration 133: log pseudolikelihood = -810.96314

                                                Number of obs   =       1220
                                                Wald chi2(8)    =    1318.63
Log pseudolikelihood = -810.96314               Prob > chi2     =     0.0000

------------------------------------------------------------------------------
             |               Robust
             |      Coef.   Std. Err.      z    P>|z|     [95% Conf. Interval]
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
dem_consol~n |
   IO_N_diff |   .0479422   .0048492     9.89   0.000     .0384379    .0574464
         mil |  -.9668396   .1179917    -8.19   0.000    -1.198099   -.7355801
 IO_diff_mil |   .0470261   .0080479     5.84   0.000     .0312525    .0627997
         gdp |   .1187162   .0565327     2.10   0.036     .0079141    .2295183
      growth |   .0234537   .0065676     3.57   0.000     .0105814     .036326
   exec_pres |   -.296659   .0789373    -3.76   0.000    -.4513732   -.1419448
    s_un_glo |   2.289898   .2616058     8.75   0.000      1.77716    2.802636
       mills |  -.1457466   .0302463    -4.82   0.000    -.2050283   -.0864649
       _cons |   1.120073   .3914284     2.86   0.004     .3528874    1.887259
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
alpha        |
       _cons |  -.8605867   .0481772   -17.86   0.000    -.9550122   -.7661612
-------------+----------------------------------------------------------------
reversal     |
   IO_N_diff |  -.2857802   .1763331    -1.62   0.105    -.6313868    .0598265
         mil |   12.56331   4.479495     2.80   0.005     3.783663    21.34296
 IO_diff_mil |  -1.029435   .6513551    -1.58   0.114    -2.306067    .2471977
         gdp |   13.33938   6.111377     2.18   0.029     1.361297    25.31746
      growth |  -.2870149   .1850158    -1.55   0.121    -.6496393    .0756094
   exec_pres |    38.9511   14.21049     2.74   0.006     11.09906    66.80315
    s_un_glo |  -27.48628   13.60252    -2.02   0.043    -54.14672   -.8258393
       mills |  -23.28178   9.294129    -2.50   0.012    -41.49794   -5.065623
       _cons |  -70.69464   30.90274    -2.29   0.022    -131.2629   -10.12637
------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

CROSS TABS OF IO INFLUENCE ON AUTOCRATIC REVERSAL RATES, BY IO INDEPENDENCE

```
** All Countries
. noi ttest c, by(above_median)
Two-sample t test with equal variances
------------------------------------------
Group    | Obs Mean Std. Err.
---------+--------------------------------
0        | 165 .2060606 .0315842
1        | 73 .1506849 .0421602
---------+--------------------------------
combined | 238 .1890756 .0254351
---------+--------------------------------
diff | .0553757 .0551569
------------------------------------------
Ho: mean(0) - mean(1) = diff = 0
Ha: diff != 0
t = 1.0040
P > |t| = 0.3164


** With Military Past
. noi ttest c if mil~=0, by(above_median)
Two-sample t test with equal variances
------------------------------------------
Group    | Obs Mean Std. Err.
---------+--------------------------------
0        | 99 .3232323 .0472459
1        | 34 .3235294 .0814375
---------+--------------------------------
combined | 133 .3233083 .0407115
---------+--------------------------------
diff     | -.0002971 .0936834
------------------------------------------
Ho: mean(0) - mean(1) = diff = 0
Ha: diff != 0
t = -0.0032
P > |t| = 0.9975


** Without Military Past
. noi ttest c if mil==0, by(above_median)
Two-sample t test with equal variances
------------------------------------------
Group    | Obs Mean Std. Err.
---------+--------------------------------
0        | 66 .030303 .021262
1        | 39  0        0
---------+--------------------------------
combined | 105 .0190476 .0134038
---------+--------------------------------
diff      | .030303 .0277144
------------------------------------------
Ho: mean(0) - mean(1) = diff = 0
Ha: diff != 0
t = 1.0934
P > |t| = 0.2768
```

CROSS TABS OF IO INFLUENCE ON AUTOCRATIC REVERSAL RATES, BY IO DEMOCRATIC DENSITY

```
*No Military history
. noi ttest c if mil~=0, by(above_median)
Two-sample t test with equal variances
------------------------------------------
Group    | Obs Mean Std. Err.
---------+--------------------------------
0        | 102 .3627451 .0478406
1        | 93 .344086 .0495294
---------+--------------------------------
combined | 195 .3538462 .03433
---------+--------------------------------
diff     | .0186591 .0688981
------------------------------------------
Ho: mean(0) - mean(1) = diff = 0
Ha: diff != 0
t = 0.2708
P > |t| = 0.7868


*Military history
. noi ttest c if mil==0, by(above_median)
Two-sample t test with equal variances
------------------------------------------
Group    | Obs Mean Std. Err.
---------+--------------------------------
0        | 111 .1531532 .0343375
1        | 79 .0506329 .0248248
---------+--------------------------------
combined | 190 .1105263 .022807
---------+--------------------------------
diff     | .1025202 .0457915
------------------------------------------
Ho: mean(0) - mean(1) = diff = 0
Ha: diff != 0
t = 2.2388
P > |t| = 0.0263
```