## Supplementary Figures: captions

Supplementary Figure 1. Observed vs. model-predicted values (left) and observed vs. residuals (right) of transfer function models of bryophytes for depth to the water table (DWT) and pH .

Supplementary Figure 2. Observed vs. model-predicted values (left) and observed vs. residuals (right) of transfer function models of vascular plants for depth to the water table (DWT) and pH .

Supplementary Figure 3. Observed vs. model-predicted values (left) and observed vs. residuals (right) of transfer function models of testate amoeba presence/absence data for depth to the water table (DWT) and pH .

Supplementary Figure 4. Observed vs. model-predicted values (left) and observed vs. residuals (right) of transfer function models of testate amoeba percentages for depth to the water table (DWT) and pH .

Supplementary Figure 5. Observed vs. model-predicted values (left) and observed vs. residuals (right) of transfer function models of bryophytes and vascular plants for depth to the water table (DWT) and pH .

Supplementary Figure 6. Observed vs. model-predicted values (left) and observed vs. residuals (right) of transfer function models of testate amoebae presence/absence data and bryophytes for depth to the water table (DWT) and pH .

Supplementary Figure 7. Observed vs. model-predicted values (left) and observed vs. residuals (right) of transfer function models of testate amoeba presence/absence data and vascular plants for depth to the water table (DWT) and pH .

Supplementary Figure 8. Observed vs. model-predicted values (left) and observed vs. residuals (right) of transfer function models of testate amoeba presence/absence data, bryophytes and vascular plants for depth to the water table (DWT) and pH .

Supplementary Figure 9. Observed vs. model-predicted values (left) and observed vs. residuals (right) of transfer function models of testate amoeba percentages and bryophytes for depth to the water table (DWT) and pH .

Supplementary Figure 10. Observed vs. model-predicted values (left) and observed vs. residuals (right) of transfer function models of testate amoeba percentages and vascular plants for depth to the water table (DWT) and pH .

Supplementary Figure 11. Observed vs. model-predicted values (left) and observed vs. residuals (right) of transfer function models of testate amoeba percentages, bryophytes and vascular plants for depth to water table (DWT) and pH .

Supplementary Figure 12. Reconstruction of depth to the water table (DWT, A and C) and $\mathrm{pH}(\mathrm{B}$ and D) from a 1000 year record from Mauntschas mire, Engadine, Switzerland (van der Knaap et al., 2011), plotted against sample depth (A and B) and age (C and D), using raw and filtered percentage (\%) and presence/absence (1/0) testate amoeba-based transfer functions. Black lines $=$ raw $\%$, red $=$ filtered $\%$, blue $=$ raw $1 / 0$, green $=$ filtered $1 / 0$.

## DWT raw






DWT filtered
pH raw





Fig. 4

## DWT raw




DWT filtered




pH raw



Fig. 5

## DWT raw




DWT filtered




pH raw



Fig. 2

## DWT raw

## DWT filtered







pH raw



Supplemental Material (Online Only) MOSSES \& VASCULAR PLANTS

DWT raw


DWT filtered


pH raw


pH filtered



Fig. 3

Supplemental Material (Online On巾yきSTATE AMOEBAE $1 / 0$ \& MOSSES

DWT raw

DWT filtered






pH filtered



Fig. 6

Supplemental Material (OनाएeSorAk TE AMOEBAE 1/0 \& VASCULAR PLANTS

DWT raw

DWT filtered




pH filtered



Fig. 8

Supplementஏ『

## DWT raw




DWT filtered







Fig. 7

## Supplemental Material (Online Only)

## TESTATE AMOEBAE \% \& MOSSES










Fig. 9

TESTATE AMOEBAE \% \& VASCULAR PLANTS

DWT filtered






Fig. 10

TESTATE AMOEBAE \% , MOSSES AND VASCULAR PLANTS

DWT raw



Observed



DWT filtered
pH raw

## pH filtered






Fig. 11


Supplementary table 1. Summary performance indicators of the transfer function models (classical weighted averaging) for depth to the water table (DWT) and pH in peatlands of the Eastern Swiss Alps (Engadine valley). For each group of models (singly proxy, combined with presence-absence data, combined including testate amoeba percentage data) and for either raw of filtered models, the best values for $r^{2}$ boot Maximum Bias boot, and RMSEP are indicated by undelined numbers both for raw and filtered models, the best of the two are bolded (taking into consideration exact values). The best models overall for DWT and pH are indicated in grey background. Raw: unfiltered models, filtered: filtered models (with removal of rare species and outlier samples, see text for details).

|  |  | DWT [cm] |  | pH |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Raw | Filtered | Raw | Filtered |
| Models on individual groups |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bryophytes presence/absence | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ Boot | 0.71 | 0.79 | 0.67 | 0.89 |
|  | Maximum Bias ${ }_{\text {Boot }}$ | 35.6 | 16.2 | 0.56 | 0.75 |
|  | RMSEP | 9.0 | 6.2 | 0.71 | 0.37 |
|  | Number of samples | 65 | 62 | 65 | 58 |
|  | Number of species | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 |
| Vascular plants presence/absence | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ Boot | 0.62 | 0.66 | 0.46 | 0.87 |
|  | Maximum Bias ${ }_{\text {Boot }}$ | $\underline{26.6}$ | 17.8 | 1.20 | 0.28 |
|  | RMSEP | 11.5 | 7.4 | 1.08 | 0.45 |
|  | Number of samples | 82 | 77 | 82 | 49 |
|  | Number of species | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| Testate amoebae presence/absence | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ Boot | 0.53 | 0.71 | 0.67 | 0.83 |
|  | Maximum Bias ${ }_{\text {Boot }}$ | 36.1 | 34.8 | 0.96 | 0.60 |
|  | RMSEP | 13.2 | 8.0 | 0.70 | 0.46 |
|  | Number of samples | 93 | 74 | 93 | 71 |
|  | Number of species | 69 | 69 | 69 | 69 |
| Testate amoebae percentages | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ | 0.65 | 0.73 | 0.73 | 0.86 |
|  | Maximum Bias | 26.5 | 19.4 | 1.01 | 0.80 |
|  | RMSEP | 12.2 | 6.8 | 0.62 | 0.43 |


|  | Number of samples Number of species | 93 69 | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \\ & 68 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 93 69 | 78 69 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Multi-group models with presence/absence data only * |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ Boot | 0.64 | 0.74 | 0.55 | 0.80 |
|  | Maximum Bias ${ }_{\text {Boot }}$ | 27.7 | 14.8 | 0.77 | 0.92 |
| Bryophytes \& vascular plants | RMSEP | 10.8 | 6.3 | 0.90 | 0.53 |
|  | Number of samples | 82 | 78 | 82 | 65 |
|  | Number of species | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 |
|  | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ Boot | 0.62 | 0.83 | 0.68 | 0.82 |
|  | Maximum Bias ${ }_{\text {Boot }}$ | 43.1 | $\underline{12.2}$ | 0.65 | 0.75 |
| Testate amoebae \& bryophytes | RMSEP | 9.9 | 5.2 | 0.62 | 0.47 |
|  | Number of samples | 65 | 57 | 65 | 54 |
|  | Number of species | 83 | 83 | 83 | 83 |
|  | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ Boot | 0.71 | 0.81 | 0.75 | 0.79 |
|  | Maximum Bias ${ }_{\text {Boot }}$ | 30.5 | 19.6 | 0.84 | 0.71 |
| Testate amoebae \& vascular plants | RMSEP | 9.3 | 5.3 | 0.58 | 0.52 |
|  | Number of samples | 82 | 75 | 82 | 76 |
|  | Number of species | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
|  | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ Boot | 0.73 | 0.81 | 0.70 | 0.75 |
|  | Maximum Bias ${ }_{\text {Boot }}$ | 36.5 | 12.7 | 0.71 | 0.73 |
| Testate amoebae, bryophytes \& vascular plants | RMSEP | 7.6 | 5.4 | 0.59 | 0.52 |
|  | Number of samples | 65 | 63 | 65 | 62 |
|  | Number of species | 105 | 105 | 105 | 103 |

Multi-group models with testate amoeba percentages data *

Testate amoebae \% \& bryophytes (100/0)

Testate amoebae \% \& vascular plants (100/0)

Testate amoebae \%, bryophytes \& vascular plants (100/0)

| $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ Boot | 0.66 | 0.78 | 0.70 | 0.94 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maximum Bias ${ }_{\text {Boot }}$ | 39.2 | 11.0 | 0.66 | 0.69 |
| RMSEP | 9.1 | 5.3 | 0.61 | 0.27 |
| Number of samples | 65 | 52 | 65 | 45 |
| Number of species | 81 | 81 | 81 | 75 |
| $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ Boot | 0.64 | 0.73 | 0.68 | 0.90 |
| Maximum Bias ${ }_{\text {Boot }}$ | $\underline{29.6}$ | 19.4 | 1.03 | 0.76 |
| RMSEP | 11.0 | 5.7 | 0.70 | 0.37 |
| Number of samples | 82 | 64 | 82 | 63 |
| Number of species | 106 | 102 | 106 | 102 |
| $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ Boot | 0.68 | 0.87 | 0.71 | 0.92 |
| Maximum Bias ${ }_{\text {Boot }}$ | 38.4 | 15.3 | 0.68 | 0.67 |
| RMSEP | 8.7 | 4.3 | 0.60 | 0.30 |
| Number of samples | 65 | 50 | 65 | 46 |
| Number of species | 105 | 105 | 105 | 103 |

* For models based on presence-absence data, using $0 / 1$ or $0 / 100$ coding does not modify the model performance. In models combining percentage and binary data $0 / 100$ coding of binary data is used.

Supplementary table 2. Comparison of transfer function models (classical weighted averaging) performance indicators of raw (unfiltered) models for depth to the water table (DWT) based on testate amoeba (TA), bryophyte (Bryo), vascular plant (Vasc) data, and combinations of these from peatlands of the Eastern Swiss Alps (Engadine valley). The best models for each category are underlined, best models per transformation of binary data option are indicated in grey shading and best models overall are in bold.

pH

|  | Max Bias ${ }_{\text {(boot) }}$ RMSEP | $\begin{array}{r} \frac{27}{7} \\ 10 . \\ 8 \end{array}$ | 28.4 11.0 | 28.3 10.9 | 0.7 7 0.9 0 | 0.88 0.83 | 0.79 0.93 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TA \& Bryo | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ (boot) | $\begin{array}{r} 0.6 \\ 2 \end{array}$ | 0.72 | 0.61 | 0.6 8 | 0.75 | 0.68 |
|  | Max Bias (boot) | 43. | 38.9 | 43.6 | 0.6 5 0.6 | 0.64 | 0.64 |
|  | RMSEP | 9.9 | 8.0 | 9.7 | 2 | 0.56 | 0.62 |
| TA \& Vasc | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ (boot) | 0.7 1 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.7 5 | 0.66 | 0.72 |
|  | Max Bias (boot) | 30. | 28.2 | 29.0 | 0.8 4 0.5 | 0.97 | 1.13 |
|  | RMSEP | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 8 | 0.71 | 0.69 |
| TA, Bryo \& Vasc | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ (boot) | $\begin{array}{r} 0.7 \\ 3 \end{array}$ | 0.69 | $\underline{0.73}$ | 0.7 0 | 0.69 | 0.70 |
|  | Max Bias (boot) | $\begin{array}{r} 36 . \\ 5 \end{array}$ | 31.5 | 37.2 | 0.7 1 0.5 | 0.97 | 0.72 |
|  | RMSEP | 7.6 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 9 | 0.68 | 0.58 |
| Multi-group models with TA percentages data |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TA \% \& Bryo | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ (boot) | 0.6 6 | 0.72 | 0.74 | 0.7 0 | $\underline{0.75}$ | 0.66 |
|  | Max Bias (boot) | 39. | 38.8 | 37.2 | 0.6 6 0.6 | 0.64 | 0.60 |
|  | RMSEP | 9.1 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 1 | 0.56 | 0.78 |
| TA \% \& Vasc | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ (boot) | 0.6 | 0.72 | 0.69 | 0.6 | 0.66 | 0.58 |


|  |  | 4 |  |  | 8 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Max Bias (boot) | 29. | 28.8 | 26.8 | 1.0 3 | 0.96 | 0.49 |
|  |  | 11. |  |  | 0.7 |  |  |
| TA \%, Bryo \& Vasc | RMSEP | 0 | 8.7 | 10.1 | 0 | 0.66 | 0.92 |
|  | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ (boot) | 0.6 8 | 0.68 | 0.77 | 0.7 1 | 0.68 | 0.57 |
|  |  | 38. |  |  | 0.6 |  |  |
|  | Max Bias ${ }_{\text {(boot) }}$ | 4 | 31.8 | 32.3 | 8 | 0.97 | 0.48 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 0.6 |  |  |
|  | RMSEP | 8.7 | 9.9 | 7.1 | 0 | 0.68 | 0.87 |

\#: 0/1 and 0/100 models are identical except when combined with TA \% data

Supplementary table 3. Summary performance indicators of the LOSO (Leave One Site Out) validation of raw (unfiltered) transfer function models (classical weighted averaging) for depth to the water table (DWT) and pH in peatlands of the Eastern Swiss Alps (Engadine valley). The best models for each category are underlined, best models per transformation of binary data option are indicated in grey shading and best models overall are in bold. Note that WA is not neccessarily the best-performing transfer function technique and other models with the same data may have more predictive power.

|  |  | DWT [cm]Transformation of binary data |  |  |  | Transformation of binary data |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1/0 | (100/n)/0 | $\begin{gathered} 100 / 0 \\ \# \end{gathered}$ | \% | 1/0 | (100/n)/0 | $\begin{gathered} 100 / 0 \\ \# \end{gathered}$ | \% |
| Models on individual groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ | 0.64 | 0.63 |  |  | 0.53 | 0.54 |  |  |
| Bryophytes | Maximum Bias | 35.2 | 35.4 |  |  | 0.55 | 0.57 |  |  |
|  | RMSEP | 11.0 | 11.3 |  |  | 0.84 | 0.83 |  |  |
| Vascular plants | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ | 0.41 | 0.45 |  |  | 0.00 | 0.00 |  |  |
|  | Maximum Bias | 25.0 | 24.2 |  |  | 2.39 | $\underline{2.16}$ |  |  |
|  | RMSEP | 15.2 | 14.2 |  |  | 1.66 | 1.62 |  |  |
| Testate amoebae | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ | 0.52 | 0.56 |  | 0.59 | 0.66 | 0.66 |  | 0.65 |
|  | Maximum Bias | 37.8 | 37.6 |  | 29.2 | 1.05 | 1.13 |  | 1.17 |
|  | RMSEP | 13.8 | 11.8 |  | 12.18 | 0.67 | 0.67 |  | 0.69 |
| Multi-group models without percentage data |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ | 0.50 | 0.53 |  |  | 0.12 | 0.24 |  |  |
| Bryophytes \& vascular plants | Maximum Bias | $\underline{27.9}$ | 30.7 |  |  | 2.00 | 1.67 |  |  |
|  | RMSEP | 13.2 | 13.4 |  |  | 1.22 | 1.10 |  |  |
| Testate amoebae \& bryophytes | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ | 0.62 | 0.66 |  |  | 0.69 | 0.65 |  |  |
|  | Maximum Bias | 41.6 | 38.5 |  |  | 0.67 | 0.61 |  |  |
|  | RMSEP | 10.1 | 9.7 |  |  | 0.60 | 0.64 |  |  |
| Testate amoebae \& vascular plants | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ | 0.65 | 0.64 |  |  | 0.66 | 0.40 |  |  |
|  | Maximum Bias | 32.5 | 31.7 |  |  | 1.17 | 1.44 |  |  |
|  | RMSEP | 9.9 | 10.0 |  |  | $\underline{0.64}$ | 0.87 |  |  |


|  | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ | 0.64 | 0.59 |  | 0.65 | 0.47 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Testate amoebae, bryophytes \& vascular plants | Maximum Bias | 33.0 | 34.1 |  | 1.16 | 1.37 |  |
|  | RMSEP | 10.2 | 11.6 |  | $\underline{0.65}$ | 0.83 |  |
| Multi-group models with testate amoeba percentages data |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ | 0.62 | 0.68 | 0.69 | 0.68 | 0.69 | 0.66 |
| Testate amoebae \% \& bryophytes | Maximum Bias | 37.0 | 36.0 | 36.0 | 0.65 | 0.59 | 0.58 |
|  | RMSEP | 10.2 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 0.64 | 0.61 | 0.65 |
| Testate amoebae \% \& vascular plants | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ | 0.60 | 0.70 | 0.58 | 0.67 | 0.53 | 0.25 |
|  | Maximum Bias | 29.2 | 27.5 | 26.7 | 1.16 | 1.35 | 1.77 |
|  | RMSEP | 11.9 | 9.2 | 11.4 | 0.66 | 0.75 | 1.02 |
| Testate amoebae \%, bryophytes \& vascular plants | $\mathrm{r}^{2}$ | 0.60 | 0.65 | 0.61 | 0.67 | 0.55 | 0.34 |
|  | Maximum Bias | 29.2 | 30.1 | 28.6 | 1.16 | 1.31 | 1.66 |
|  | RMSEP | 11.8 | 10.7 | 11.1 | $\underline{0.66}$ | 0.75 | 0.93 |

\#: 0/1 and 0/100 models are identical except when combined with TA \% data

