**eTable 3**. Results of Egger’s test for publication bias.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | ***T*** | ***P*** | **95% CI** |
| TMT, part A | 0.42 | 0.70 | -4.23; 5.53 |
| TMT, part B | 0.84 | 0.45 | -5.50; 10.27 |
| Processing speed (composite score) | 1.01 | 0.35 | -1.78; 4.30 |
| Stroop | 0.60 | 0.58 | -4.56; 2.84 |
| Phonological fluency | 0.64 | 0.57 | -11.77; 7.85 |
| VLT- List learning | 0.01 | 0.99 | -9.57; 9.64 |
| VLT- Free immediate recall | 0.30 | 0.79 | -12.12; 14.63 |
| VLT- Free delayed recall | 0.22 | 0.84 | -9.91; 8.61 |
| Short-term verbal memory (composite score) | 0.04 | 0.97 | -9.60; 9.90 |
| Long-term verbal memory (composite score) | 0.67 | 0.54 | -8.72; 5.32 |
| Short-term visual memory (composite score) | 0.54 | 0.63 | -22.37; 15.91 |
| Long-term visual memory (composite score) | 0.50 | 0.65 | -19.09; 13.93 |
| Visuoconstructive abilities (composite score) | 1.49 | 0.23 | -3.49; 9.60 |

CI = Confidence interval; TMT = Trail Making Test; VLT = Verbal Learning Tests