**Enrollment**

Assessed for eligibility (HC: n=91)

Assessed for eligibility (total n = 181)

Assessed for eligibility (UD: n=32)

Assessed for eligibility (BD: n= 58)

Excluded (n=55)

* Not meeting inclusion criteria (n=53)
* Declined to participate (n=2)

Excluded (n=19)

* Not meeting inclusion criteria (n=2)
* Declined to participate (n=17)

Excluded (n=31)

* Not meeting inclusion criteria (n=4)
* Declined to participate (n= 27)

**Analysis**

Analyzed (n=27)

Analyzed (n=13)

* Data on mother-infant interaction is missing for 1 UD mother)

Analyzed (n=36)

* Data on mother-infant interaction is missing for 1 HC mother
* Data on infant development is missing for 1 HC mother

**Supplementary figure 1.** Flow diagram reporting participant recruitment