**Supplementary Table 1. Humiliation, Afraid, Rape, Kick (HARK) questionnaire (English translated version).**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Within the last year…* | Yes | No | Refused |
| Have you been afraid of your partner or another family member who lives in your household? | 1 | 0 | 88 |
| Have you been kicked, hit, slapped or otherwise physically hurt by your partner or another family member who lives in your household? | 1 | 0 | 88 |
| Have you been raped or forced to have any kind of forced (i.e. against your will) sexual activity by your partner or another family member who lives in your household? | 1 | 0 | 88 |
| Have you been humiliated or emotionally abused in other ways by your partner or another family member who lives in your household? | 1 | 0 | 88 |

**Supplementary Table 2. Self-poisoning in adults aged ≥18 years, Kandy Sri Lanka: distribution and adjusted associations with domestic violence – sensitivity analysis using community control series.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Females |  |  | Males |  |  |
|  | **Cases**  **N (%)** | **Controls**  **N (%)** | **OR (95% CI)ǂ** | **Cases**  **N (%)** | **Controls**  **N (%)** | **OR (95% CI)ǂ** |
| *Domestic violence* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| At least one type of abuse (vs. no abuse) | 78 (50·3) | 41 (15·8) | 5·14 (3·23-8·18) | 49 (35·8) | 31 (16·1) | 2·77 (1·63-4·70) |
| *Type of abuse* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Afraid of partner/household member (vs. no abuse) | 44 (36·4) | 19 (8·0) | 5·91 (3·22-10·84) | 9 (9·3) | 12 (6·9) | 1·28 (0·50-3·24) |
| Emotional (vs. no abuse) | 49 (38·9) | 28 (11·3) | 4·78 (2·79-8·19) | 41 (31·8) | 22 (12·0) | 3·29 (1·81-5·96) |
| Physical (vs. no abuse) | 34 (30·6) | 6 (2·7) | 15·77 (6·30-39·50) | 5 (5·4) | 5 (3·0) | 1·77 (0·49-6·41) |
| Sexual (vs. no abuse) | 4 (4·9) | 2 (0·9) | 6·11 (1·10-35·04) | 1 (1·1) | 1 (0·6) | 2·32 (0·14-38·61) |
| *Scale of abuse* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No abuse | 77 (49·7) | 219 (84·9) | 1·00 | 88 (64·2) | 162 (84·4) | 1·00 |
| Single type of abuse | 42 (27·1) | 29 (11·2) | 3·98 (2·30-6·88) | 42 (30·7) | 21 (10·9) | 3·50 (1·93-6·32) |
| Multiple (2-4) types of abuse | 36 (23·2) | 10 (3·9) | 9·42 (4·44-20·02) | 7 (5·1) | 9 (4·7) | 1·35 (0·48-3·85) |

OR (Odds ratio) = 1·00 (Referent group); A/L = Advanced Level; O/L = Ordinary Level.   
**ǂ**Adjusted for age, ethnicity and religion.

**Supplementary Table 3. Household composition type and self-poisoning risk in adults aged ≥18 years, Kandy Sri Lanka.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Female | Male |
|  | **OR (95% CI)ǂ** | **OR (95% CI)ǂ** |
| *Household composition* |  |  |
| Nuclear (spouse/child/parent/sibling) | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| Extended (nuclear/grandchild/grandparent) | 0.70 (0.27-1.79) | 3.41 (1.24-9.44) |
| Presence of in-laws (parent/child in-law) | 2.49 (1.38-4.51) | 1.84 (0.88-3.84) |
| Other composition | 1.45 (0.68-3.10) | 0.96 (0.43-2.13) |

OR (Odds ratio) = 1·00 (Referent group).  
**ǂ**Adjusted for age, ethnicity and religion.