Supplementary Table 1. Prevalence of past-year depression by year from 2005 to 2015 (NSDUH, US persons age 12 years and older)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Depression status | Total | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | Linear trend | | | | | | | |
| Prevalence of past-year depression (unweighted n, weighted %, weighted s.e.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | Unadjusted OR\* (95%CI) | | T-test (p-value) | | Adjusted OR\*+ ( 95%CI) | | T-test (p-value) |
| Total (n) | 607,520 | 55,301 | 54,594 | 54,752 | 54,440 | 54,571 | 56,560 | 57,647 | 54,574 | 54,366 | 54,423 | 56,292 |  | |  | |  | |  | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  | |  | |  | |
| Yes (n) | 51,067 | 4,700 | 4,266 | 4,438 | 4,372 | 4,509 | 4,570 | 4,662 | 4,764 | 4,867 | 4,653 | 5,266 | 1.01 (1.00,1.02) | | t=3.93 (0.0001) | | 1.01 (1.00,1.02) | | t=3.32 (0.0012) | |
| % | 6.90 | 6.62 | 6.47 | 6.86 | 6.82 | 6.87 | 6.94 | 6.88 | 7.16 | 7.16 | 7.12 | 7.28 |
| s.e. | 0.06 | 0.22 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.14 | 0.15 |
| No (n) | 556,453 | 50,601 | 50,328 | 50,314 | 50,068 | 50,062 | 51,990 | 52,985 | 49,810 | 49,499 | 49,770 | 51,026 |  | |  | |  | |  | |
| % | 93.10 | 93.38 | 93.53 | 93.14 | 93.18 | 93.13 | 93.06 | 93.12 | 92.84 | 92.84 | 92.88 | 92.72 |  | |  | |  | |  | |
| s.e. | 0.06 | 0.22 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.14 | 0.15 |  | |  | |  | |  | |

Key: CI, confidence interval; NSDUH, National Survey on Drug Use and Health; OR, odds ratio; s.e., standard error; US, United States

\*Odds ratios are for having past-year depression (defined as a past-year major depressive episode) versus no past-year depression.

+ Adjusted for age (12 to 17 years old, 18 to 25 years old, 26 to 34 years old, 35 to 49 years old, 50+ years old); gender (male, female); annual family income (≤$20,000, $20,000 to $49,999, $50,000 to $74,999, ≥$75,000); race (non-Hispanic White, non-Hispanic Black, Hispanic, Other), education (less than high school, high school graduate, some college, college graduate or greater education); and marital status (married, widowed, separated or divorced, never married).

2005 as a reference year

Supplemental Table 2. Prevalence of past-year depressed by age from 2005 to 2015 (NSDUH, US persons age 12 years and older)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Age | Total | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | Linear trend | | | |
| Prevalence of past-year depression by age (unweighted n, weighted %, weighted s.e.) | | | | | | | | | | | | Unadjusted OR\* (95%CI) | T-test (p-value) | Adjusted OR\*+ (95%CI) | T-test (p-value) |
| Having depression |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 to 17 years old | 15,529 | 1,669 | 1,424 | 1,467 | 1,471 | 1,485 | 1,490 | 1,590 | 1,652 | 1,814 | 1,467 | 1,695 | 1.05 (1.04, 1.05) | t=12.12 (0.0000) | 1.05 (1.04, 1.06) | t=12.97 (0.0000) |
| % | 8.9 | 8.69 | 7.97 | 8.22 | 8.44 | 8.11 | 8.06 | 8.32 | 9.27 | 10.59 | 11.31 | 12.66 |
| s.e. | 0.09 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.29 | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.28 | 0.35 | 0.33 | 0.4 |
| 18 to 25 years old | 15,603 | 1,641 | 1,489 | 1,544 | 1,559 | 1,578 | 1,619 | 1,639 | 1,690 | 1,649 | 1,195 | 1,493 | 1.02 (1.01, 1.03) | t=5.47 (0.0000) | 1.02 (1.01, 1.03) | t=5.36 (0.0000) |
| % | 8.57 | 8.78 | 7.97 | 8.12 | 8.55 | 8.06 | 8.42 | 8.24 | 9 | 8.93 | 9.56 | 10.28 |
| s.e. | 0.09 | 0.32 | 0.28 | 0.27 | 0.23 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.33 | 0.29 | 0.35 | 0.31 |
| 26 to 34 years old | 4,767 | 476 | 479 | 467 | 450 | 491 | 430 | 451 | 440 | 460 | 623 | 728 | 1.00 (0.99, 1.01) | t=-0.39 (0.6996) | 0.99 (0.98, 1.01) | t=-0.91 (0.3658) |
| % | 7.65 | 7.39 | 8.1 | 7.54 | 7.66 | 7.94 | 7.11 | 7.86 | 7.68 | 8.17 | 7.11 | 7.5 |
| s.e. | 0.13 | 0.51 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.49 | 0.47 | 0.39 | 0.53 | 0.38 | 0.48 | 0.38 | 0.31 |
| 35 to 49 years old | 6,572 | 664 | 582 | 680 | 628 | 659 | 680 | 638 | 593 | 583 | 865 | 922 | 1.00 (0.99, 1.01) | t=0.58 (0.5601) | 1.01 (1.00, 1.02) | t=1.32 (0.1912) |
| % | 7.51 | 7.34 | 7.12 | 7.61 | 7.61 | 7.47 | 7.59 | 8.19 | 7.56 | 7.35 | 7.25 | 7.67 |
| s.e. | 0.1 | 0.38 | 0.33 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.39 | 0.32 | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.28 | 0.28 |
| 50 or older | 3,330 | 250 | 292 | 280 | 264 | 296 | 351 | 344 | 389 | 361 | 503 | 428 | 1.01 (1.00, 1.03) | t=1.93 (0.0565) | 1.01 (1.00, 1.03) | t=2.08 (0.0394) |
| % | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.35 | 5.21 | 4.88 | 5.29 | 5.63 | 4.92 | 5.62 | 5.29 | 5.3 | 4.82 |
| s.e. | 0.1 | 0.38 | 0.3 | 0.37 | 0.45 | 0.39 | 0.4 | 0.32 | 0.37 | 0.29 | 0.26 | 0.28 |
| Differential time trend | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |
| year x age group ( 5 categories) | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Wald F(4)=17.69(0.0000) | | Wald F(4)=22.15(0.0000) | |
| 12 to 17 years old vs. 18 to 25 years old | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Wald F(1)=23.30(0.0000) | | Wald F(1)=22.19(0.0000) | |
| 12 to 17 years old vs. 26 to 34 years old | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Wald F(1)=46.70(0.0000) | | Wald F(1)=50.44(0.0000) | |
| 12 to 17 years old vs. 35 to 49 years old | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Wald F(1)=51.30(0.0000) | | Wald F(1)=53.65(0.0000) | |
| 12 to 17 years old vs. 50 or older | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Wald F(1)=15.70(0.0001) | | Wald F(1)=13.68(0.0003) | |

Key: CI, confidence interval; NSDUH, National Survey on Drug Use and Health; OR, odds ratio; s.e., standard error; US, United States

\*Odds ratios are for having past-year depression (defined as a past-year major depressive episode) versus no past-year depression.

+ Adjusted for gender (male, female); annual family income (≤$20,000, $20,000 to $49,999, $50,000 to $74,999, ≥$75,000); race (non-Hispanic White, non-Hispanic Black, Hispanic, Other); education (less than high school, high school graduate, some college, college graduate or greater education), and marital status (married, widowed, separated or divorced, never married).

2005 as a reference year

Supplemental Table 3. Prevalence of past-year depressed by race/ethnicity from 2005 to 2015 (NSDUH, US persons age 12 years and older)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Race/ethnicity | Total | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | Linear trend | | | |
| Prevalence of past-year depression by race/ethnicity  (unweighted n, weighted %, weighted s.e.) | | | | | | | | | | | | Unadjusted OR\* (95%CI) | T-test (p-value) | Adjusted OR\*+ (95%CI) | T-test (p-  value) |
| Having depression |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hispanic  White | 30,094 | 3,144 | 2,890 | 3,005 | 2,822 | 2,952 | 3,006 | 3,110 | 3,021 | 3,127 | 3,017 | 3,323 | 1.01 (1.01, 1.02) | t=4.45 (0.0000) | 1.01 (1.01,1.02) | t=4.39 (0.0000) |
| % | 7.4 | 6.83 | 6.98 | 7.45 | 7.36 | 7.36 | 7.4 | 7.68 | 7.5 | 7.76 | 7.63 | 8 |
| s.e. | 0.08 | 0.26 | 0.21 | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.2 | 0.29 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.16 | 0.18 |
| Non-Hispanic  Black | 4,721 | 485 | 474 | 457 | 466 | 467 | 495 | 478 | 491 | 472 | 436 | 481 | 0.99 (0.98, 1.01) | t=-0.66 (0.5080) | 0.99 (0.97,1.01) | t=-0.85 (0.3991) |
| % | 5.76 | 6.05 | 5.65 | 5.71 | 5.57 | 5.84 | 6.03 | 5.61 | 6.42 | 5.04 | 5.74 | 5.39 |
| s.e. | 0.14 | 0.58 | 0.57 | 0.48 | 0.39 | 0.5 | 0.44 | 0.38 | 0.45 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.34 |
| Hispanic | 6,845 | 689 | 541 | 593 | 684 | 678 | 663 | 658 | 824 | 779 | 736 | 863 | 1.01 (1.00, 1.03) | t=1.67 (0.0970) | 0.99 (0.98,1.01) | t=-0.64 (0.5240) |
| % | 6.06 | 6.65 | 5.07 | 5.54 | 5.71 | 6.2 | 5.92 | 5.09 | 7.22 | 6.68 | 6.33 | 6.01 |
| s.e. | 0.14 | 0.51 | 0.4 | 0.54 | 0.47 | 0.43 | 0.44 | 0.39 | 0.41 | 0.48 | 0.42 | 0.31 |
| All other race  categories\*\* | 4,141 | 382 | 361 | 383 | 400 | 412 | 406 | 416 | 428 | 489 | 464 | 599 | 1.03 (1.01, 1.05) | t=2.52 (0.0130) | 1.02 (1.00,1.05) | t=1.94 (0.0553) |
| % | 5.71 | 5.24 | 5.39 | 5.55 | 5.8 | 5.11 | 6.06 | 5.51 | 5.22 | 6.25 | 6.66 | 6.9 |
| s.e. | 0.21 | 0.59 | 0.61 | 0.72 | 0.64 | 0.58 | 0.8 | 0.61 | 0.52 | 0.53 | 0.59 | 0.6 |
| Differential time trend | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| year x race (4 categories) | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Wald F(3)=2.12(0.1015) | | Wald  F(3)=2.08(0.1065) | |

Key: CI, confidence interval; NSDUH, National Survey on Drug Use and Health; OR, odds ratio; s.e., standard error; US, United States

\*Odds ratios are for having past-year depression (defined as a past-year major depressive episode) versus no past-year depression.

+ Adjusted for age (12 to 17 years old, 18 to 25 years old, 26 to 34 years old, 35 to 49 years old, 50+ years old); gender (male, female); annual family income (≤$20,000, $20,000 to $49,999, $50,000 to $74,999, ≥$75,000); education (less than high school, high school graduate, some college, college graduate or greater education); and marital status (married, widowed, separated or divorced, never married).

\*\*All other race categories included non-Hispanic American Native/Alaskan Native, non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islanders, non-Hispanic Asian, non-Hispanic persons who identified as more than one race

2005 as a reference year

Supplemental Table 4. Prevalence of past-year depressed by gender from 2005 to 2015 (NSDUH, US persons age 12 years and older)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Gender | Total | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | Linear trend | | | |
| Prevalence of past-year depression by gender (unweighted n, weighted %, weighted s.e.) | | | | | | | | | | | | Unadjusted OR\* (95%CI) | T-test (p-value) | Adjusted OR\*+ (95%CI) | T-test (p-value) |
| Having depression |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male (n) | 13,895 | 1,352 | 1,289 | 1,332 | 1,319 | 1,416 | 1,377 | 1,457 | 1,470 | 1,451 | 1,432 | 1,528 | 1.01 (1.00, 1.02) | t=2.23 (0.0279) | 1.01 (1.00, 1.02) | t=2.19 (0.0309) |
| % | 4.84 | 4.45 | 4.62 | 4.63 | 4.59 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 4.82 | 5.03 | 5.20 | 4.98 | 4.69 |
| s.e. | 0.08 | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.23 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.21 | 0.16 |
| Female (n) | 31,906 | 3,348 | 2,977 | 3,106 | 3,053 | 3,093 | 3,193 | 3,205 | 3,294 | 3,416 | 3,221 | 3,738 | 1.01 (1.00, 1.02) | t=3.41 (0.0009) | 1.01 (1.00, 1.02) | t=2.59 (0.0109) |
| % | 8.84 | 8.66 | 8.21 | 8.98 | 8.92 | 8.64 | 8.77 | 8.83 | 9.16 | 8.99 | 9.13 | 9.72 |
| s.e. | 0.09 | 0.31 | 0.29 | 0.27 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.32 | 0.23 | 0.24 |
| Differential time trend | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year x gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Wald  F(1)=0.04(0.8366) | | Wald  F(1)=0.21(0.6465) | |

Key: CI, confidence interval; NSDUH, National Survey on Drug Use and Health; OR, odds ratio; s.e., standard error; US, United States

\*Odds ratios are for having past-year depression (defined as a past-year major depressive episode) versus no past-year depression.

+ Adjusted for age (12 to 17 years old, 18 to 25 years old, 26 to 34 years old, 35 to 49 years old, 50+ years old); annual family income (≤$20,000, $20,000 to $49,999, $50,000 to $74,999, ≥$75,000); race (non-Hispanic White, non-Hispanic Black, Hispanic, Other); education (less than high school, high school graduate, some college, college graduate or greater education); and marital status (married, widowed, separated or divorced, never married).

2005 as a reference year

Supplemental Table 5. Prevalence of past-year depression by total annual family income from 2005 to 2015 (NSDUH, US persons age 12 years and older)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Total annual family income | Total | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | Linear trend | | | |
| Prevalence of past-year depression by total annual family income (unweighted n, weighted %, weighted s.e.) | | | | | | | | | | | | Unadjusted OR\* (95%CI) | T-test (p-value) | Adjusted OR\*+ (95%CI) | T-test (p-value) |
| Having depression |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ˂$20,000 | 12,520 | 1,329 | 1,154 | 1,180 | 1,142 | 1,201 | 1,239 | 1,322 | 1,376 | 1,329 | 1,248 | 1,323 | 1.02 (1.01, 1.03) | t=3.88 (0.0002) | 1.02 (1.01, 1.03) | t=3.19 (0.0019) |
| % | 9.75 | 9.7 | 8.51 | 9.03 | 9.74 | 9.54 | 8.99 | 10.33 | 11.00 | 9.57 | 10.95 | 10.1 |
| s.e. | 0.15 | 0.42 | 0.42 | 0.44 | 0.52 | 0.46 | 0.40 | 0.59 | 0.56 | 0.44 | 0.45 | 0.37 |
| $20,000 to $49,999 | 15,852 | 1,725 | 1,567 | 1,610 | 1,555 | 1,555 | 1,566 | 1,635 | 1,590 | 1,571 | 1,478 | 1,644 | 1.00 (0.99, 1.01) | t=0.50 (0.6215) | 1.00 (0.99, 1.01) | t=0.12 (0.9044) |
| % | 7.15 | 6.94 | 6.86 | 7.50 | 7.36 | 6.91 | 7.30 | 6.86 | 7.36 | 7.06 | 7.34 | 7.21 |
| s.e. | 0.10 | 0.33 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.35 | 0.32 | 0.39 | 0.31 | 0.35 | 0.33 | 0.28 | 0.29 |
| $50,000 to $74,999 | 7,116 | 761 | 639 | 712 | 703 | 709 | 751 | 654 | 708 | 776 | 703 | 811 | 1.02 (1.00, 1.03) | t=2.59 (0.0108) | 1.01 (1.00, 1.03) | t=1.80 (0.0738) |
| % | 6.47 | 6.08 | 5.61 | 6.42 | 6.85 | 6.89 | 6.82 | 5.96 | 6.15 | 7.75 | 6.14 | 7.54 |
| s.e. | 0.15 | 0.37 | 0.42 | 0.45 | 0.58 | 0.48 | 0.37 | 0.34 | 0.40 | 0.47 | 0.30 | 0.42 |
| ≥$75,000 | 10,313 | 885 | 906 | 936 | 972 | 1,044 | 1,014 | 1,051 | 1,090 | 1,191 | 1,224 | 1,488 | 1.02 (1.01, 1.03) | t=3.51 (0.0006) | 1.01 (1.00, 1.02) | t=2.18 (0.0314) |
| % | 5.22 | 4.51 | 5.19 | 5.19 | 4.77 | 5.39 | 5.40 | 5.34 | 5.23 | 5.62 | 5.41 | 5.84 |
| s.e. | 0.09 | 0.32 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.26 | 0.34 | 0.35 | 0.30 | 0.36 | 0.30 | 0.21 | 0.24 |
| Differential time trend | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| year x total annual family income (4 groups) | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Wald  F(3)=1.72(0.1670) | | Wald  F(3)=2.35(0.0765) | |

Key: CI, confidence interval; NSDUH, National Survey on Drug Use and Health; OR, odds ratio; s.e., standard error; US, United States

\*Odds ratios are for having past-year depression (defined as a past-year major depressive episode) versus no past-year depression.

+ Adjusted for age (12 to 17 years old, 18 to 25 years old, 26 to 34 years old, 35 to 49 years old, 50+ years old); gender (male, female); race (non-Hispanic White, non-Hispanic Black, Hispanic, Other); education (less than high school, high school graduate, some college, college graduate or greater education); and marital status (married, widowed, separated or divorced, never married).

2005 as a reference year

Supplemental Table 6. Prevalence of past-year depressed by education from 2005 to 2015 (NSDUH, US persons age 12 years and older)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Education | Total | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | Linear trend | | | |
| Prevalence of past-year depression by education  (unweighted n, weighted %, weighted s.e.) | | | | | | | | | | | | Unadjusted OR\* (95%CI) | T-test (p-value) | Adjusted OR\*+ (95%CI) | T-test (p-value) |
| Having depression |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than High  School | 4,785 | 478 | 460 | 508 | 486 | 501 | 480 | 484 | 509 | 451 | 428 | 414 | 1.00 (0.99, 1.02) | t=0.58 (0.5644) | 1.01 (1.00, 1.03) | t=1.61 (0.1094) |
| % | 6.49 | 6.05 | 5.48 | 7.05 | 6.21 | 6.65 | 6.02 | 7.08 | 7.19 | 6.19 | 7.12 | 5.38 |
| s.e. | 0.18 | 0.43 | 0.47 | 0.6 | 0.54 | 0.41 | 0.51 | 0.6 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.47 | 0.44 |
| High school  graduate | 9,729 | 1,059 | 934 | 994 | 956 | 988 | 984 | 978 | 982 | 907 | 947 | 907 | 1.00 (0.98, 1.01) | t=-0.66 (0.5097) | 1.00 (0.99, 1.01) | t=0.06 (0.9547) |
| % | 6.66 | 6.54 | 6.48 | 6.84 | 6.66 | 7.14 | 6.86 | 6.05 | 7.06 | 6.21 | 6.73 | 6.16 |
| s.e. | 0.1 | 0.41 | 0.3 | 0.38 | 0.4 | 0.43 | 0.37 | 0.32 | 0.33 | 0.45 | 0.26 | 0.28 |
| Some college | 10,030 | 1,000 | 965 | 934 | 985 | 987 | 995 | 1,011 | 1,027 | 1,048 | 1,078 | 1,491 | 1.01 (1.00, 1.02) | t=2.39 (0.0184) | 1.01 (1.00, 1.02) | t=2.93 (0.0041) |
| % | 7.79 | 7.37 | 8.22 | 7.27 | 7.99 | 7.62 | 7.7 | 8.03 | 7.82 | 8.05 | 7.8 | 8.91 |
| s.e. | 0.14 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.36 | 0.45 | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.3 | 0.37 |
| College  graduate | 5,728 | 494 | 483 | 535 | 474 | 548 | 621 | 599 | 594 | 647 | 733 | 759 | 1.01 (1.00, 1.02) | t=1.91 (0.0583) | 1.01 (1.00, 1.03) | t=2.52 (0.0130) |
| % | 5.79 | 5.46 | 4.8 | 5.85 | 5.63 | 5.58 | 6.4 | 6.13 | 5.9 | 6.52 | 5.49 | 5.65 |
| s.e. | 0.12 | 0.39 | 0.29 | 0.41 | 0.38 | 0.37 | 0.43 | 0.34 | 0.38 | 0.45 | 0.23 | 0.28 |
| Differential time trend | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| year x education (4 groups) | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Wald F(3)=1.46(0.2286) | | Wald F(3)=1.37(0.2561) | |

Key: CI, confidence interval; NSDUH, National Survey on Drug Use and Health; OR, odds ratio; s.e., standard error; US, United States

\*Odds ratios are for having past-year depression (defined as a past-year major depressive episode) versus no past-year depression.

+ Adjusted for age (12 to 17 years old, 18 to 25 years old, 26 to 34 years old, 35 to 49 years old, 50+ years old); gender (male, female); annual family income (≤$20,000, $20,000 to $49,999, $50,000 to $74,999, ≥$75,000); race (non-Hispanic White, non-Hispanic Black, Hispanic, Other); and marital status (married, widowed, separated or divorced, never married).

2005 as a reference year