|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Participants  N=1486  N (%) | Children with ≥ 2 SI  N=145  N (%) | Children with <2 SI  N=1341  N (%) | Participants vs. Nonparticipants  P value (missing N) |
| Singleton birth | 1418 (95.4) | 139 (95.9) | 1279 (95.4) | .879 (3) |
| Gestational age (weight)   * <31 * 32-36 * >36 | 3 (0.2)  59 (4.0)  1409 (94.8) | 0 (0)  6 (4.1)  139 (95.9) | 3 (0.2)  53 (4.0)  1270 (94.7) | .846 (15) |
| Birth weight (grams)   * <1500 * 1500-2499 * 2500-4499 * >4500 | 3 (0.2)  60 (4.0)  1326 (89.2)  60 (4.0) | 0 (0)  6 (4.1)  133 (91.7)  4 (2.8) | 3 (0.2)  54 (4.0)  1193 (89.0)  56 (4.2) | .787 (37) |
| Maternal age at birth (years)   * 16-20 * 21-30 * 31-40 * 41-46 | 20 (2.0)  703 (47.3)  735 (49.5)  25 (1.7) | 5 (3.4)  61 (42.1)  76 (52.4)  3 (2.1) | 15 (1.1)  642 (48.0)  659 (49.1)  22 (1.6) | .085 (3) |
| Parents born outside Denmark   * 0 parents * 1 parent * 2 parents | 1182 (79.5)  148 (10.0)  139 (9.4) | 109 (75.2)  14 (9.7)  19 (13.1) | 1073 (80.0)  134 (10.0)  120 (8.9) | .243 (17) |
| Completed education in 2010 by mother (years)   * 1-10 * 11-14 * >14 | 152 (10.2)  716 (48.2)  597 (40.2) | 15 (10.3)  88 (60.7)  41 (28.3) | 137 (10.2)  628 (46.8)  556 (41.5) | .005 (21) |
| Family constitution at birth \*   * Both parents * One parent * Reconstituted family | 1323 (89.0)  60 (4.0)  100 (6.7) | 125 (86.2)  10 (6.9)  10 (6.9) | 1198 (89.3)  50 (3.7)  90 (6.7) | <.183 (3) |
| Any change in family composition by 2010 | 340 (22.9) | 36 (24.8) | 304 (22.7) | <.546 (7) |

**Supplementary Table S1.** *Chi-square analysis comparing participating children with/without speech illusions*

\*Only one participating child lived outside family, and was imputed in “reconstituted family”

SI = speech illusions