

The need for multidisciplinary conservation: a case study of *Ceratozamia* (Zamiaceae, Cycadales) in eastern Mexico

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SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 1 Summary of potential distribution models of *Ceratozamia* in the Sierra Madre Oriental. Occurrences are number of localities used for each model and success rate is prediction value.

Species	Occurrences	Success rate (prediction)
<i>C. delucana</i>	11	0.80
<i>C. hildae</i>	5	0.75
<i>C. kuesteriana</i>	6	0.50
<i>C. latifolia</i>	11	0.90
<i>C. morettii</i>	15	0.90
<i>C. sabatoi</i>	7	0.66
<i>C. tenuis</i>	12	0.66
<i>C. brevifrons</i>	20	0.85
<i>C. fuscoviridis</i>	24	0.92
<i>C. mexicana</i>	10	0.77
<i>C. totonacorum</i>	8	0.90
<i>C. chamberlainii</i>	12	0.85
<i>C. decumbens</i>	5	0.80
<i>C. zaragozae</i>	4	Not available

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 2 Interview questions to examine local perceptions of Tachinola and Dos Cerros nurseries.

Interview questions	For members of the community	For researchers who promoted and implemented conservation through nurseries
Gender	X	X
Age	X	X
Subsistence and/or professional activity	X	X
Role within the nursery	X	X
What do you think is meant by nature conservation (or taking care of nature)?	X	X
Do you know about cycads? Do you know about the Tlachinola or Dos Cerros nurseries for cycad conservation?	X	
Have you been involved in a nursery? If so, which one?	X	
How did you participate? What activities did you carry out in the nursery?	X	X
Was this nursery proposed by the community or the authorities? Or by whom? How did the idea of setting up the nursery arise?	X	X
Do you consider that the nursery was successful? Is the nursery still active/operating? Why was it successful/not successful? How were the activities in the nursery carried out?	X	X
Have you received benefits from the nursery? If yes, what kind of benefits?	X	X
Do you think the community in general has benefitted from the nursery?	X	X

Did your knowledge about the care of cycads and their importance in the forest (i.e. habitat) change after the nursery was established?	X	
Do you think the nursery generated conflicts within the community or with people outside the community? If yes, how?	X	X
Do you think the nursery provided economic benefits? If yes, to whom?	X	X
Do you think the nursery promoted protection of the forest?	X	X
What benefits for the conservation of cycads were derived from this nursery?		X
Do you think that new nurseries should be implemented to protect cycads?	X	X
What activities are being/have been carried out by the community to protect the environment or the forest?	X	X

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 3 National and international threat categories of Mexican *Ceratozamia* species.

Species	IUCN Red List of Threatened Species ¹	Mexican list of threatened species ²
<i>C. brevifrons</i>	Vulnerable	Not Available
<i>C. chamberlainii</i>	Not Evaluated	Not Available
<i>C. decumbens</i>	Critically Endangered	Danger of Extinction
<i>C. delucana</i>	Not Evaluated	Not Available
<i>C. fuscoviridis</i>	Critically Endangered	Not Available
<i>C. hildae</i>	Endangered	Threatened
<i>C. kuesteriana</i>	Critically Endangered	Danger of Extinction
<i>C. latifolia</i>	Endangered	Danger of Extinction
<i>C. mexicana</i>	Vulnerable	Threatened
<i>C. morettii</i>	Endangered	Danger of Extinction
<i>C. sabatoi</i>	Endangered	Threatened
<i>C. tenuis</i>	Not Evaluated	Not Available
<i>C. totonacorum</i>	Not Evaluated	Not Available
<i>C. zaragozae</i>	Critically Endangered	Danger of Extinction

¹IUCN, 2017.

²NOM-059-SEMARNAT-2010 (SEMARNAT, 2010).

References

- IUCN (2017) *The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species*. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland. iucnredlist.org [accessed 13 December 2017].
- SEMARNAT (2010) *Norma Oficial Mexicana NOM-059-SEMARNAT-2010*. Secretaría de Medio Ambiente y Recursos Naturales (SEMARNAT), Mexico City, Mexico. profepa.gob.mx/innovaportal/file/435/1 [accessed 25 February 2017].