

Assessing the conservation status of the tiger *Panthera tigris* at priority sites in Peninsular Malaysia

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Appendix List of reptiles, birds and mammals recorded by camera-trap surveys at nine sites in Peninsular Malaysia (Fig. 1) from December 1997 to December 1999, with the number of photographs recorded by site and species, IUCN Red List status, occurrence on CITES Appendices, and protected status in Malaysia. A total of 51 species were identified from 2,204 identified photographs (1 reptile species, 10 birds, and 40 mammals including humans).

Species (by group)	No. recorded at each site									IUCN ¹	CITES ²	Status ³	
	1. Temenggor	2. Bintang Hijau	3. Jengai	4. Gunung Tebu	5. Ulu Temiang	6. Ayer Ngah	7. Cameron Highlands	8. Taman Negara	9. Lepar				All sites
Reptile													
Monitor lizard <i>Varanus</i> sp(p).	1			1				2	10	14		TP/P	
Birds													
Crested wood partridge <i>Rollulus rouloul</i>								1		1	NT	III	TP
Crestless fireback <i>Lophura erythrophthalma</i>				1	6			9	18	34	VU	III	TP
Crested fireback <i>Lophura ignita</i>								6		6	NT	III	TP
Red junglefowl <i>Gallus gallus</i>	1	1	1	2		6		5		16	VU	III	P
Mountain peacock pheasant <i>Polyplectron inopinatum</i>						4				4	VU	III	TP
Malaysian peacock pheasant <i>Polyplectron malaccense</i>								2	6	8	VU	II	TP
Great argus <i>Argusianus argus</i>	18			18	2			30	2	70	NT	II	TP
Green-winged pigeon <i>Chalcophaps indica</i>				2		1			16	17			P
Greater coucal <i>Centropus sinensis</i>									1	1			TP
Lesser coucal <i>Centropus bengalensis</i>									1	1			TP
Unidentified bird	1			1		4		6	1	12			
Mammals													
Common treeshrew <i>Tupaia glis</i>								1		1		II	P
Moonrat <i>Echinorex gymnorus</i>									1	1			N/A
Long-tailed macaque <i>Macaca fascicularis</i>				4					1	5	LR/nt	II	P
Pig-tailed macaque <i>Macaca nemestrina</i>	13	2	2	9	4	1	2	1	11	45	VU	II	P
Banded langur <i>Presbytis femoralis</i>	1					1				2	LR/nt	II	P
Sunda pangolin <i>Manis javanica</i>					1			2	2	6	LR/nt	II	TP
Three-striped ground squirrel <i>Lariscus insignis</i>								1		1			NP
Shrew-faced ground squirrel <i>Rhinosciurus laticaudatus</i>								2		2			NP
Bamboo rat <i>Rhizomyinae</i> sp(p).					7				1	7			N/A
East Asian porcupine <i>Hystrix brachyura</i>	4							13	20	51	VU		P

Appendix (Continued)

Brush-tailed porcupine <i>Atherurus macrourus</i>	9	3	2	2	45	24	9					P
Unidentified rodent					60							
Dhole <i>Cuon alpinus</i>	16	4	3	3	2	3	17		EN	II		TP
Sun bear <i>Helarctos malayanus</i>	3	2	39	3	3	2	82		DD	I		TP
Yellow-throated marten <i>Martes flavigula</i>	2			1	1	7	13					TP
Large Indian civet <i>Viverra zibethia</i>	1			1	10		10					P
Malay civet <i>Viverra tangalunga</i>	1		1	1	1		4			II		TP
Banded linsang <i>Prionodon linsang</i>	3		1	1	1		3					P
Common palm civet <i>Paradoxurus hermaphroditus</i>	6		1	1	6	6	17					TP
Masked palm civet <i>Paguma larvata</i>			1	1	1		8					TP
Binturong <i>Arctictis binturong</i>			1	1	1		2			II		NP
Banded palm civet <i>Hemigalus derbyanus</i>			1	1	1	4	4					TP
Mongoose <i>Herpestes</i> sp(p).			2	2	2		10		VU	I		TP
Marbled cat <i>Pardofelis marmorata</i>		1		4	5		31			II		TP
Leopard cat <i>Prionailurus bengalensis</i>	11	3	5	12	11	13	69		VU	I		TP
Asian golden cat <i>Catopuma temminckii</i>	12	1	2	4	3		25		VU	I		TP
Clouded leopard <i>Neofelis nebulosa</i>	16	8	12	9	7	9	70			I		TP
Leopard <i>Panthera pardus</i>	8	8	12	15	1	7	51		EN	I		TP
Tiger <i>Panthera tigris</i>	7	25	30	37	2	43	164		EN	I		P
Asian elephant <i>Elephas maximus</i>	16	34	131	59	10	11	460		VU	I		TP
Asian tapir <i>Tapirus indicus</i>	10	77	24	43	35	51	326					P
Eurasian wild pig <i>Sus scrofa</i>	60		10	43	19		91					P
Chevrotain <i>Tragulus</i> sp(p). ⁴	91	1					1		VU	I		TP
Red muntjac <i>Muntiacus muntjak</i>							1					TP
Sambar serow <i>Naemorhedus sumatraensis</i>			8				16					N/A
Domestic cattle <i>Bos</i> sp(p).			8			2	6					N/A
Domestic dog <i>Canis familiaris</i>				4		2	2					N/A
Domestic goat <i>Capra</i> sp(p).				2		2	2					N/A
Domestic sheep <i>Ovis</i> sp(p).				2		2	2					N/A
Human	22	1	49	48	3	36	263					N/A
Unidentified		1	2	1	11	15						

¹EN, Endangered; VU, Vulnerable; LR/nt, Lower Risk: near threatened; NT, Near Threatened; DD, Data Deficient (IUCN, 2007)

²CITES Appendices I, II, and III as at 13 September 2007

³Protected status under the Protection of Wildlife Act, 1972, Malaysia: TP, totally protected; P, protected; NP, not protected; N/A, not applicable

⁴Two species of chevrotain, *Tragulus napu* and *T. javanicus*, were pooled as they were sometimes indistinguishable in photographs