**Supplementary Table 1.** Seroprevalence of *Strongyloides stercoralis* in patients with leptospirosis based on clinical features

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | Seropositive patients for *S. stercoralis*  n (%) | Seronegative patients for *S. stercoralis*  n (%) | OR (95%CI) | P value |
| **Fever** |  |  | 0.8 (0.3-1.9) | 0.7 |
| Yes | 39 (78) | 85 (80.2) |  |  |
| No | 11 (22) | 21 (19.8) |  |  |
| **Myalgia** |  |  | 0.8 (0.4-2.0) | 0.9 |
| Yes | 33 (66) | 70 (66) |  |  |
| No | 17 (34) | 36 (34) |  |  |
| **Headache** |  |  | 1.2 (0.6-2.4) | 0.6 |
| Yes | 20 (40) | 37 (34.9) |  |  |
| No | 30 (60) | 69 (65.1) |  |  |
| **Jaundice** |  |  | 0.8 (0.4-1.9) | 0.7 |
| Yes | 12 (24) | 28 (26.4) |  |  |
| No | 38 (76) | 78 (73.6) |  |  |
| **Gastrointestinal disorders** |  |  | 2.4, (1.1-4.9) | 0.04 |
| Yes | 15 (30) | 17 (16) |  |  |
| No | 35 (70) | 89 (84) |  |  |
| **Conjunctivitis** |  |  | 0.5 (0.2-1.4) | 0.2 |
| Yes | 7 (14) | 23 (21.7) |  |  |
| No | 43 (86) | 83 (78.3) |  |  |
| **Cough** |  |  | 0.7 (0.2-2.0) | 0.6 |
| Yes | 6 (12) | 16 (15.1) |  |  |
| No | 44 (88) | 90 (84.9) |  |  |
| **Rash** |  |  | 1.0 (0.3-3.7) | 0.9 |
| Yes | 4 (8) | 8 (7.5) |  |  |
| No | 46 (92) | 98 (92.5) |  |  |
| **Hematuria** |  |  | 0.7 (0.1-3.0) | 0.7 |
| Yes | 3 (6) | 8 (7.5) |  |  |
| No | 47 (94) | 98 (92.5) |  |  |
| **Hemoptysis** |  |  | 0.3 (0.04-2.9) | 0.3 |
| Yes | 1 (2) | 6 (5.7) |  |  |
| No | 49 (98) | 100 (94.3) |  |  |
| **Encephalitis** |  |  | Not applicable5 | Not applicable |
| Yes | 0 (0.0) | 2 (1.9) |  |  |
| No | 50 (100) | 104 (98.1) |  |  |
| **Petechiae** |  |  | Not applicable | Not applicable |
| Yes | 0 (0.0) | 2 (1.9) |  |  |
| No | 50 (100) | 104 (98.1) |  |  |