

Supplementary data for "Decomposition of the drag force in steady and oscillatory flow through a hexagonal sphere pack"

Volume-averaged momentum budget

For each simulation, we provide an ASCII file of comma-separated values (.csv) which contains the following data:

<i>Name</i>	<i>Symbol</i>	<i>Description</i>
TIME	t	simulation time
FX	$\mathbf{f} \cdot \mathbf{e}_x$	macroscopic pressure gradient in x -direction
DUBULKDT	$\frac{d\langle u \rangle_s}{dt}$	superficial volume-averaged acceleration in x -direction
FDRAG	$f_{\tau_w, x}$	friction drag in x -direction
PDRAG	f_{p_x}	total pressure drag in x -direction
PACC	$f_{p_x}^{(a)}$	accelerative pressure drag in x -direction
PVISC	$f_{p_x}^{(v)}$	viscous pressure drag in x -direction
PCONV	$f_{p_x}^{(c)}$	convective pressure drag in x -direction

All quantities are made dimensionless with d , ν and ρ . The values are reported for every snapshot of the simulation.

Volume-averaged velocity and kinetic energy

For each simulation of the cases LF5, LF6, MF5, MF6, HF5, we provide an ASCII file of comma-separated values (.csv) which contains the following data:

<i>Name</i>	<i>Symbol</i>	<i>Description</i>
TIME	t	simulation time
UBULK	$\langle u \rangle_s$	superficial volume-averaged velocity in x -direction
VBULK	$\langle v \rangle_s$	superficial volume-averaged velocity in y -direction
WBULK	$\langle w \rangle_s$	superficial volume-averaged velocity in z -direction
UUBULK	$\langle u^2 \rangle_s$	superficial volume-averaged square of the velocity in x -direction
VVBULK	$\langle v^2 \rangle_s$	superficial volume-averaged square of the velocity in y -direction
WVBULK	$\langle w^2 \rangle_s$	superficial volume-averaged square of the velocity in z -direction

The simulations were performed with spheres of diameter $d = 1$, a fluid density $\rho = 1$ and a dynamic viscosity $\mu = 1$. The forcing is defined as $\mathbf{f} = f_x \sin \Omega t \mathbf{e}_x$ with the amplitudes and frequencies given as

<i>Case</i>	<i>Amplitude f_x</i>	<i>Frequency Ω</i>
LF5	$10^{6.5}$	10^2
LF6	10^7	10^2
MF5	$10^{6.5}$	10^3
MF6	10^7	10^3
HF5	$10^{7.5}$	10^4

For the cases LF1–LF4, MF1–MF4 and HF1–HF4, the corresponding dataset is available as supplementary data to the article

Unglehrt, L., & Manhart, M. (2022). Onset of nonlinearity in oscillatory flow through a hexagonal sphere pack. *Journal of Fluid Mechanics*, 944, A30. doi:10.1017/jfm.2022.496