

Figure 1(b)

| | S_i [%] | T_{oi} [°C] | T_t [°C] | T_b [°C] |
|------------------|-----------|---------------|------------|------------|
| $\Theta_i = 1/5$ | 3.5 | -2.1 | -12.1 | 0.4 |
| $\Theta_i = 1/3$ | 0 | 0 | -10 | 5 |
| | 0.5 | -0.3 | -10.3 | 4.7 |
| | 1 | -0.6 | -10.6 | 4.4 |
| | 1.5 | -0.9 | -10.9 | 4.1 |
| | 2 | -1.2 | -11.2 | 3.8 |
| | 3.5 | -2.1 | -12.1 | 2.9 |
| $\Theta_i = 3/8$ | 0 | 0 | -10 | 6 |
| | 1.5 | -0.9 | -10.9 | 5.1 |
| | 2 | -1.2 | -11.2 | 4.8 |
| | 2.5 | -1.5 | -11.5 | 4.5 |
| | 3.5 | -2.1 | -12.1 | 3.9 |
| $\Theta_i = 3/7$ | 3.5 | -2.1 | -12.1 | 5.4 |
| $\Theta_i = 1/2$ | 0 | 0 | -10 | 10 |
| | 0.5 | -0.3 | -10.3 | 9.7 |
| | 1.5 | -0.9 | -10.9 | 9.1 |
| | 2.5 | -1.5 | -11.5 | 8.5 |
| | 3.5 | -2.1 | -12.1 | 7.9 |
| $\Theta_i = 3/5$ | 3.5 | -2.1 | -12.1 | 12.9 |

Figures 2(e, f)

| | S_i [%] | $t / t^* (t^* = 1.22 \times 10^4 \text{ s})$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-----------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 0.295 | 0.443 | 0.590 | 0.885 | 1.180 | 1.475 | 1.770 | 2.066 | 2.361 | 2.656 | 2.951 | 3.541 | 4.131 | 4.721 | 7.082 | 9.443 | 11.803 | 14.164 | 16.525 |
| $\Theta_i = 3/8$ | 0 | 0.163 | 0.197 | 0.227 | 0.276 | 0.316 | 0.349 | 0.378 | 0.401 | 0.424 | 0.444 | 0.463 | 0.496 | 0.523 | 0.547 | 0.616 | 0.659 | 0.691 | 0.711 | 0.714 |
| | 2 | 0.125 | 0.148 | 0.168 | 0.196 | 0.220 | 0.232 | 0.240 | 0.247 | 0.252 | 0.258 | 0.261 | 0.269 | 0.274 | 0.275 | 0.275 | | | | |
| | 3.5 | 0.105 | 0.128 | 0.148 | 0.188 | 0.228 | 0.265 | 0.306 | 0.340 | 0.369 | 0.394 | 0.416 | 0.458 | 0.490 | 0.517 | 0.578 | 0.602 | 0.610 | 0.610 | |

Figure 3

| | S_i [%] | h_e / H | h_e (max) / H | h_e (min) / H | Φ_e | $t_e^{90\%} / t^*$ |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|
| $\Theta_i = 1/3$ | 0 | 0.857 | 0.861 | 0.836 | 0 | 8.8 |
| | 0.5 | 0.689 | 0.789 | 0.549 | 0.142 | 8.4 |
| | 1 | 0.581 | 0.628 | 0.533 | 0.138 | 6.6 |
| | 1.5 | 0.733 | 0.773 | 0.609 | 0.192 | 8.2 |
| | 2 | 0.697 | 0.751 | 0.615 | 0.196 | 7.2 |
| | 3.5(1) | 0.665 | 0.71 | 0.562 | 0.24 | 7 |
| | 3.5(2) | 0.654 | 0.703 | 0.574 | 0.234 | 7.5 |
| | 3.5(3) | 0.646 | 0.722 | 0.555 | 0.246 | 6.9 |
| $\Theta_i = 3/8$ | 0 | 0.714 | 0.716 | 0.703 | 0 | 9 |
| | 1.5 | 0.316 | 0.338 | 0.297 | 0.14 | 3 |
| | 2 | 0.275 | 0.299 | 0.259 | 0.135 | 2.1 |
| | 2.5 | 0.663 | 0.719 | 0.543 | 0.235 | 7.6 |
| | 3.5 | 0.61 | 0.691 | 0.498 | 0.257 | 5.7 |
| $\Theta_i = 1/2$ | 0 | 0.218 | 0.287 | 0.174 | 0 | 1.1 |
| | 0.5 | 0.189 | 0.205 | 0.186 | 0.116 | 1 |
| | 1.5 | 0.162 | 0.18 | 0.151 | 0.148 | 0.9 |
| | 2.5 | 0.131 | 0.151 | 0.129 | 0.122 | 1.2 |
| | 3.5(1) | 0.13 | 0.142 | 0.126 | 0.167 | 1.2 |
| | 3.5(2) | 0.131 | 0.145 | 0.129 | 0.153 | 1.3 |
| | 3.5(3) | 0.128 | 0.139 | 0.126 | 0.177 | 1.1 |

Figures 5(a, b)

| | | Figure 5(a) | | | | | | Figure 5(b) | | |
|------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|--|---|-------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | S_i [%] | h_e / H | h_e (max) / H | h_e (min) / H | Model | Model, ignore mushy phase convection | Model, ignore liquid stratification | Ra_m | Ra_l | S_e [%] |
| $\Theta_i = 1/5$ | 3.5 | | | | | | | 264.3 | 1.56×10^6 | 6.89 |
| $\Theta_i = 1/3$ | 0 | 0.857 | 0.861 | 0.836 | 0.89 | 0.89 | 0.388 | 0 | 8.304 | 0 |
| | 0.5 | 0.689 | 0.789 | 0.549 | 0.789 | 0.594 | 0.521 | 115.5 | 6.49×10^4 | 1.53 |
| | 1 | 0.581 | 0.628 | 0.533 | 0.592 | 0.432 | 0.263 | 76.1 | 7.51×10^5 | 2.02 |
| | 1.5 | 0.733 | 0.773 | 0.609 | 0.633 | 0.334 | 0.573 | 243.3 | 1.11×10^6 | 3.03 |
| | 2 | 0.697 | 0.751 | 0.615 | 0.574 | 0.275 | 0.527 | 227.5 | 2.17×10^6 | 3.66 |
| | 3.5 | 0.665 | 0.71 | 0.562 | 0.556 | 0.209 | 0.529 | 349 | 4.26×10^6 | 5.94 |
| $\Theta_i = 3/8$ | 0 | 0.714 | 0.716 | 0.703 | 0.868 | 0.868 | 0.263 | 0 | 234.5 | 0 |
| | 1.5 | 0.316 | 0.338 | 0.297 | 0.278 | 0.276 | 0.191 | 38.6 | 5.34×10^6 | 1.96 |
| | 2 | 0.275 | 0.299 | 0.259 | 0.226 | 0.226 | 0.184 | 26.6 | 8.53×10^6 | 2.47 |
| | 2.5 | 0.663 | 0.719 | 0.543 | 0.573 | 0.19 | 0.528 | 375.9 | 3.41×10^6 | 4.38 |
| | 3.5 | 0.61 | 0.691 | 0.498 | 0.542 | 0.169 | 0.508 | 420.9 | 5.50×10^6 | 5.75 |
| $\Theta_i = 3/7$ | 3.5 | | | | | | | 27.7 | 2.96×10^7 | 3.94 |
| $\Theta_i = 1/2$ | 0 | 0.218 | 0.287 | 0.174 | 0.247 | 0.247 | 0.109 | 0 | 8.17×10^6 | 0 |
| | 0.5 | 0.189 | 0.205 | 0.186 | 0.185 | 0.185 | 0.097 | 12.4 | 1.38×10^7 | 0.6 |
| | 1.5 | 0.162 | 0.18 | 0.151 | 0.133 | 0.133 | 0.09 | 23.4 | 2.47×10^7 | 1.69 |
| | 2.5 | 0.131 | 0.151 | 0.129 | 0.104 | 0.104 | 0.089 | 8 | 4.17×10^7 | 2.74 |
| | 3.5 | 0.13 | 0.142 | 0.126 | 0.094 | 0.094 | 0.083 | 23.2 | 5.36×10^7 | 3.79 |
| $\Theta_i = 3/5$ | 3.5 | | | | | | | 19.5 | 1.26×10^8 | 3.64 |