

1. Linearised Navier-Stokes equations

The explicit form of equation 2.25 is

Continuity ($\mathcal{L}_c \mathbf{q}_{s,b} = \mathcal{F}_c$):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(-i\omega + \mathcal{A}_1 - \frac{\mathcal{A}_7}{\bar{T}} \right) \frac{p_b}{\bar{P}} + \left(i\omega - \mathcal{A}_1 - \mathcal{C}_1 + \frac{\mathcal{A}_7}{\bar{T}} \right) \frac{\theta_b}{\bar{T}} + \frac{\bar{\rho}_x}{\bar{\rho}} u_b + \frac{\bar{\rho}_y}{\bar{\rho}} v_b + i\beta w_b + \\ & u_{b,x} + v_{b,y} + \frac{\bar{U}}{\bar{P}} p_{b,x} + \frac{\bar{V}}{\bar{P}} p_{b,y} - \frac{\bar{U}}{\bar{T}} \theta_{b,x} - \frac{\bar{V}}{\bar{T}} \theta_{b,y} = \mathcal{F}_c(\bar{\mathbf{q}}, \mathbf{q}_w, \mathbf{q}_a), \end{aligned}$$

X-momentum ($\mathcal{L}_x \mathbf{q}_{s,b} = \mathcal{F}_x$):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left[\frac{\bar{\mu}_T \mathcal{C}_2}{R} + \frac{\bar{\rho} \mathcal{A}_2}{\bar{T}} + \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT}}{R} (\bar{T}_x \mathcal{A}_4 + \bar{T}_y \mathcal{A}_3) \right] \theta_b + \frac{\bar{\mu}}{R} (du_{b,xx} + sv_{b,xy} + u_{b,yy}) - \bar{\rho} \bar{U}_y v_b + \\ & \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_T \bar{T}_y}{R} - \bar{\rho} \bar{V} \right) u_{b,y} - \frac{\bar{\rho} \mathcal{A}_2}{\bar{P}} p_b + \left(\frac{d\bar{\mu}_T \bar{T}_x}{R} - \bar{\rho} \bar{U} \right) u_{b,x} - \left(\bar{\rho} \bar{U}_x - \bar{\rho} i\omega + \frac{\beta^2 \bar{\mu}}{R} \right) u_b - p_{b,x} + \\ & \frac{is\beta \bar{\mu}}{R} w_{b,x} + \frac{\bar{\mu}_T}{R} [i\beta m \bar{T}_x w_b + \bar{T}_y v_{b,x} + \mathcal{A}_3 \theta_{b,y} + \mathcal{A}_4 \theta_{b,x} + m \bar{T}_x v_{b,y}] = \mathcal{F}_x(\bar{\mathbf{q}}, \mathbf{q}_w, \mathbf{q}_a), \end{aligned}$$

Y-momentum ($\mathcal{L}_y \mathbf{q}_{s,b} = \mathcal{F}_y$):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left[\frac{\bar{\mu}_T \mathcal{C}_3}{R} + \frac{\bar{\rho} \mathcal{A}_5}{\bar{T}} + \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT}}{R} (\bar{T}_y \mathcal{A}_6 + \bar{T}_x \mathcal{A}_3) \right] \theta_b + \frac{\bar{\mu}}{R} (dv_{b,yy} + su_{b,xy} + v_{b,xx}) - \bar{\rho} \bar{V}_x u_b + \\ & \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_T \bar{T}_x}{R} - \bar{\rho} \bar{U} \right) v_{b,x} - \frac{\bar{\rho} \mathcal{A}_5}{\bar{P}} p_b + \left(\frac{d\bar{\mu}_T \bar{T}_y}{R} - \bar{\rho} \bar{V} \right) v_{b,y} - \left(\bar{\rho} \bar{V}_y - \bar{\rho} i\omega + \frac{\beta^2 \bar{\mu}}{R} \right) v_b - p_{b,y} + \\ & \frac{is\beta \bar{\mu}}{R} w_{b,y} + \frac{\bar{\mu}_T}{R} [i\beta m \bar{T}_y w_b + \bar{T}_x u_{b,y} + \mathcal{A}_3 \theta_{b,x} + \mathcal{A}_6 \theta_{b,y} + m \bar{T}_y u_{b,x}] = \mathcal{F}_y(\bar{\mathbf{q}}, \mathbf{q}_w, \mathbf{q}_a), \end{aligned}$$

Z-momentum ($\mathcal{L}_z \mathbf{q}_{s,b} = \mathcal{F}_z$):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{i\beta \bar{\mu}_T}{R} [m \mathcal{A}_1 \theta_b + \bar{T}_y v_b + \bar{T}_x u_b] + \frac{\bar{\mu}}{R} (w_{b,xx} + w_{b,yy}) - \left(\frac{d\beta^2 \bar{\mu}}{R} - i\omega \bar{\rho} \right) w_b - i\beta p_b + \\ & \frac{i\beta \bar{\mu}}{R} (u_{b,x} + v_{b,y}) + \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_T \bar{T}_y}{R} - \bar{\rho} \bar{V} \right) w_{b,y} + \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_T \bar{T}_x}{R} - \bar{\rho} \bar{U} \right) w_{b,x} = \mathcal{F}_z(\bar{\mathbf{q}}, \mathbf{q}_w, \mathbf{q}_a), \end{aligned}$$

Energy ($\mathcal{L}_e \mathbf{q}_{s,b} = \mathcal{F}_e$):

$$\begin{aligned} & (\Gamma \bar{P}_x - \sigma \bar{\rho} \bar{T}_x) u_b + (\Gamma \bar{P}_y - \sigma \bar{\rho} \bar{T}_y) v_b - \left[\frac{\sigma \bar{\rho} \mathcal{A}_7}{\bar{P}} + i\omega \Gamma \right] p_b + \Gamma \bar{U} p_{b,x} + \Gamma \bar{V} p_{b,y} + \\ & \frac{d\Gamma \bar{\mu}}{R} (\mathcal{A}_8 u_{b,x} - \mathcal{A}_9 v_{b,y}) + \frac{2\Gamma \bar{\mu} \mathcal{A}_3}{R} (v_{b,x} + u_{b,y}) + \frac{\bar{\mu}}{R} (\theta_{b,xx} + \theta_{b,yy}) - \left(\sigma \bar{\rho} \bar{U} - \frac{2\bar{\mu}_T \bar{T}_x}{R} \right) \theta_{b,x} - \\ & \left(\sigma \bar{\rho} \bar{V} - \frac{2\bar{\mu}_T \bar{T}_y}{R} \right) \theta_{b,y} - \frac{\Gamma d i\beta \bar{\mu} \mathcal{A}_1}{R} w_b + \left[\frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT}}{R} (\bar{T}_x^2 + \bar{T}_y^2) + \sigma i\omega \bar{\rho} + \frac{\sigma \bar{\rho} \mathcal{A}_7}{\bar{T}} - \frac{\beta^2 \bar{\mu}}{R} + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{\bar{\mu}_T}{R} [\bar{T}_{xx} + \bar{T}_{yy} + \Gamma (d\bar{U}_x^2 - d\bar{U}_x \bar{V}_y + d\bar{V}_y^2 + \bar{V}_x^2 + 2\bar{V}_x \bar{U}_y + \bar{U}_y^2)] \right] \theta_b = \mathcal{F}_e(\bar{\mathbf{q}}, \mathbf{q}_w, \mathbf{q}_a), \end{aligned}$$

whereas the bilinear forcing terms are given by

$$\begin{aligned}
\bar{\rho}\mathcal{F}_c = & [(-i\omega + \mathcal{A}_1)\mathcal{B}_1 + \bar{U}\mathcal{B}_{1,x} + \bar{V}\mathcal{B}_{1,y}](p\theta)_{w,a} + \bar{V}\mathcal{B}_1[(p_y\theta)_{w,a} + (\theta_y p)_{w,a}] - \\
& 2[(-i\omega + \mathcal{A}_1)\mathcal{B}_2 + \bar{U}\mathcal{B}_{2,x} + \bar{V}\mathcal{B}_{2,y}]\theta_a\theta_w + \bar{U}\mathcal{B}_1[(p_x\theta)_{w,a} + (\theta_x p)_{w,a}] - \\
& \mathcal{B}_3[(up_x)_{w,a} + (vp_y)_{w,a} + (pu_x)_{w,a} + (pv_y)_{w,a} + i\beta w_w p_a] + \mathcal{B}_{4,y}(\theta\theta)_{w,a} + \\
& \mathcal{B}_4[(u\theta_x)_{w,a} + (v\theta_y)_{w,a} + (\theta u_x)_{w,a} + (\theta v_y)_{w,a} + i\beta w_w \theta_a] - \mathcal{B}_{3,y}(vp)_{w,a} - \\
& 2\mathcal{B}_2[\bar{U}(\theta_x\theta)_{w,a} + \bar{V}(\theta_y\theta)_{w,a}] - \mathcal{B}_{3,x}(up)_{w,a} + \mathcal{B}_{4,x}(u\theta)_{w,a} ,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{F}_x = & \bar{\rho}(u u_x)_{w,a} + \bar{\rho}(i\omega - \bar{U}_x)\left(\frac{u_a\theta_w}{\bar{T}} - \frac{p_w u_a}{\bar{P}}\right) + \\
& \bar{\rho}\bar{U}_x\left(\frac{p_a u_w}{\bar{P}} - \frac{\theta_a u_w}{\bar{T}}\right) + \frac{\bar{\rho}\bar{U}}{\bar{P}}(pu_x)_{w,a} - \left(\frac{\bar{\rho}\bar{U}}{\bar{T}} + \frac{d\bar{\mu}_{TT}\bar{T}_x}{R}\right)(\theta u_x)_{w,a} - \mathcal{B}_1\mathcal{A}_2(p\theta)_{w,a} + \\
& \left[\frac{2\bar{\rho}\mathcal{A}_2}{\bar{T}^2} - \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TTT}}{R}(\mathcal{A}_3\bar{T}_y + \mathcal{A}_4\bar{T}_x) - \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT}\mathcal{C}_2}{R}\right]\theta_a\theta_w + \bar{\rho}(v u_y)_{w,a} + \\
& \bar{\rho}\bar{U}_y\left(\frac{(pv)_{w,a}}{\bar{P}} - \frac{(\theta v)_{w,a}}{\bar{T}}\right) + \frac{\bar{\rho}\bar{V}}{\bar{P}}(pu_y)_{w,a} - \left(\frac{\bar{\rho}\bar{V}}{\bar{T}} + \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT}\bar{T}_y}{R}\right)(\theta u_y)_{w,a} - \\
& \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT}}{R}\left[\mathcal{A}_4(\theta\theta_x)_{w,a} + m\bar{T}_x(\theta v_y)_{w,a} + \mathcal{A}_3(\theta_y\theta)_{w,a} + \bar{T}_y(\theta v_x)_{w,a} + i\beta m\bar{T}_x w_w \theta_a\right] - \\
& \frac{\bar{\mu}_T}{R}\left[i\beta m w_w \theta_{a,x} + d(\theta u_{xx})_{w,a} + (\theta u_{yy})_{w,a} + s(\theta v_{xy})_{w,a} + i\beta s\theta_a w_{w,x} - \beta^2\theta_a u_w\right] - \\
& \frac{\bar{\mu}_T}{R}\left[d(u_x\theta_x)_{w,a} + m(v_y\theta_x)_{w,a} + (u_y\theta_y)_{w,a} + (v_x\theta_y)_{w,a}\right] ,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
d\mathcal{F}_y = & \bar{\rho}(v v_y)_{w,a} + \bar{\rho}(i\omega - \bar{V}_y)\left(\frac{v_a\theta_w}{\bar{T}} - \frac{p_w v_a}{\bar{P}}\right) + \\
& \bar{\rho}\bar{V}_y\left(\frac{p_a v_w}{\bar{P}} - \frac{\theta_a v_w}{\bar{T}}\right) + \frac{\bar{\rho}\bar{V}}{\bar{P}}(pv_y)_{w,a} - \left(\frac{\bar{\rho}\bar{V}}{\bar{T}} + \frac{d\bar{\mu}_{TT}\bar{T}_y}{R}\right)(\theta v_y)_{w,a} - \mathcal{B}_1\mathcal{A}_5(p\theta)_{w,a} + \\
& \left[\frac{2\bar{\rho}\mathcal{A}_5}{\bar{T}^2} - \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TTT}}{R}(\mathcal{A}_3\bar{T}_x + \mathcal{A}_6\bar{T}_y) - \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT}\mathcal{C}_3}{R}\right]\theta_a\theta_w + \bar{\rho}(u v_x)_{w,a} + \\
& \bar{\rho}\bar{V}_x\left(\frac{(pu)_{w,a}}{\bar{P}} - \frac{(\theta u)_{w,a}}{\bar{T}}\right) + \frac{\bar{\rho}\bar{U}}{\bar{P}}(pv_x)_{w,a} - \left(\frac{\bar{\rho}\bar{U}}{\bar{T}} + \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT}\bar{T}_x}{R}\right)(\theta v_x)_{w,a} - \\
& \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT}}{R}\left[\mathcal{A}_6(\theta\theta_y)_{w,a} + m\bar{T}_y(\theta u_x)_{w,a} + \mathcal{A}_3(\theta_x\theta)_{w,a} + \bar{T}_x(\theta u_y)_{w,a} + i\beta m\bar{T}_y w_w \theta_a\right] - \\
& \frac{\bar{\mu}_T}{R}\left[i\beta m w_w \theta_{a,y} + d(\theta v_{yy})_{w,a} + (\theta v_{xx})_{w,a} + s(\theta u_{xy})_{w,a} + i\beta s\theta_a w_{w,y} - \beta^2\theta_a v_w\right] - \\
& \frac{\bar{\mu}_T}{R}\left[d(v_y\theta_y)_{w,a} + m(u_x\theta_y)_{w,a} + (v_x\theta_x)_{w,a} + (u_y\theta_x)_{w,a}\right] ,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{F}_z = & \bar{\rho} v_a w_{w,y} + \frac{\bar{\rho} \bar{V}}{\bar{P}} p_a w_{w,y} - \left(\frac{\bar{\rho} \bar{V}}{\bar{T}} + \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT} \bar{T}_y}{R} \right) \theta_a w_{w,y} - \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT} \bar{T}_x}{R} + \frac{\bar{\rho} \bar{U}}{\bar{T}} \right) w_{w,x} \theta_a + \\
& \bar{\rho} w_{w,x} u_a + \frac{\bar{\rho} \bar{U}}{\bar{P}} w_{w,x} p_a - \frac{\bar{\mu}_T}{R} \theta_a [w_{w,yy} + w_{w,xx} + s i \beta (v_{w,y} + u_{w,x}) - d \beta^2 w_w] - \\
& \frac{\bar{\mu}_T}{R} [i \beta m v_{a,y} \theta_w + w_{w,y} \theta_{a,y} + i \beta v_w \theta_{a,y} + i \beta m \theta_w u_{a,x} + \theta_{a,x} w_{w,x} + i \beta \theta_{a,x} u_w] - \\
& \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT}}{R} [i \beta \bar{T}_y \theta_a v_w + i \beta \bar{T}_x \theta_a u_w + i \beta m \mathcal{A}_1 \theta_w \theta_a] ,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{F}_e = & \left[\frac{\sigma i \omega \bar{\rho}}{\bar{T}} + \frac{\beta^2 \bar{\mu}_T}{R} + \frac{2 \sigma \bar{\rho}}{\bar{T}^2} \mathcal{A}_7 - \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TTT}}{R} (\bar{T}_x^2 + \bar{T}_y^2) - \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT}}{R} (\bar{T}_{xx} + \bar{T}_{yy}) + \right. \\
& \left. \frac{\Gamma \bar{\mu}_{TT}}{R} (2m (\bar{U}_x^2 - \bar{U}_x \bar{V}_y + \bar{V}_y^2) - \bar{V}_x^2 - 2 \bar{V}_x \bar{U}_y - \bar{U}_y^2) \right] \theta_a \theta_w - \\
& \sigma \mathcal{B}_1 \mathcal{A}_7 (p\theta)_{w,a} - \frac{\sigma i \omega \bar{\rho}}{\bar{P}} p_w \theta_a - \frac{\sigma \bar{\rho} \bar{T}_y}{\bar{T}} (\theta v)_{w,a} + \bar{\rho} \sigma (u \theta_x + v \theta_y)_{w,a} + \\
& \frac{\sigma \bar{\rho} \bar{U}}{\bar{P}} (p\theta_x)_{w,a} + \frac{\sigma \bar{\rho} \bar{V}}{\bar{P}} (p\theta_y)_{w,a} - \left(\frac{\sigma \bar{\rho} \bar{U}}{\bar{T}} + \frac{2 \bar{\mu}_{TT} \bar{T}_x}{R} \right) (\theta \theta_x)_{w,a} - \\
& \left(\frac{\sigma \bar{\rho} \bar{V}}{\bar{T}} + \frac{2 \bar{\mu}_{TT} \bar{T}_y}{R} \right) (\theta \theta_y) + \frac{\sigma \bar{\rho} \bar{T}_x}{\bar{P}} (p u)_{w,a} + \frac{\sigma \bar{\rho} \bar{T}_y}{\bar{P}} (p v)_{w,a} - \frac{\sigma \bar{\rho} \bar{T}_x}{\bar{T}} (\theta u)_{w,a} - \\
& \Gamma \left[(u p_x)_{w,a} + (v p_y)_{w,a} \right] - \frac{2 \Gamma \bar{\mu}}{R} [d u_{w,x} u_{a,x} + d v_{w,y} v_{a,y} + v_{w,x} v_{a,x}] - \\
& \frac{\Gamma \bar{\mu}}{R} \left[2 u_{w,y} u_{a,y} - d (u_x v_y)_{w,a} + 2 (v_x u_y)_{w,a} - i \beta d (w_w v_{a,y} + w_w u_{a,x}) \right] - \\
& \frac{\bar{\mu}_T}{R} \left[2 \theta_{a,x} \theta_{w,x} + 2 \theta_{a,y} \theta_{w,y} + (\theta \theta_{xx})_{w,a} + (\theta \theta_{yy})_{w,a} + d \Gamma \mathcal{A}_8 (\theta u_x)_{w,a} \right] + \\
& \frac{\bar{\mu}_T}{R} \left[d \Gamma \mathcal{A}_9 (\theta v_y)_{w,a} + d \Gamma i \beta \mathcal{A}_1 \theta_a w_w - 2 \Gamma \mathcal{A}_3 ((\theta v_x)_{w,a} + (\theta u_y)_{w,a}) \right] .
\end{aligned}$$

We have introduced the constants

$$d = 4/3, \quad s = 1/3, \quad m = -2/3,$$

and the following notation

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{A}_1 = & \frac{\partial \bar{U}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \bar{V}}{\partial y}, \quad \mathcal{A}_2 = \bar{U} \frac{\partial \bar{U}}{\partial x} + \bar{V} \frac{\partial \bar{U}}{\partial y}, \quad \mathcal{A}_3 = \frac{\partial \bar{U}}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial \bar{V}}{\partial x}, \quad \mathcal{A}_4 = d \frac{\partial \bar{U}}{\partial x} + m \frac{\partial \bar{V}}{\partial y}, \\
\mathcal{A}_5 = & \bar{U} \frac{\partial \bar{V}}{\partial x} + \bar{V} \frac{\partial \bar{V}}{\partial y}, \quad \mathcal{A}_6 = d \frac{\partial \bar{V}}{\partial y} + m \frac{\partial \bar{U}}{\partial x}, \quad \mathcal{A}_7 = \bar{U} \frac{\partial \bar{T}}{\partial x} + \bar{V} \frac{\partial \bar{T}}{\partial y}, \quad \mathcal{A}_8 = 2 \frac{\partial \bar{U}}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial \bar{V}}{\partial y}, \\
\mathcal{A}_9 = & \frac{\partial \bar{U}}{\partial x} - 2 \frac{\partial \bar{V}}{\partial y}, \quad \mathcal{B}_1 = \frac{\bar{\rho}}{\bar{P} \bar{T}}, \quad \mathcal{B}_2 = \frac{\bar{\rho}}{\bar{T}^2}, \quad \mathcal{B}_3 = \frac{\bar{\rho}}{\bar{P}}, \quad \mathcal{B}_4 = \frac{\bar{\rho}}{\bar{T}}, \quad \mathcal{B}_5 = \frac{1}{\bar{P} \bar{T}}, \\
\mathcal{C}_1 = & \frac{\bar{U}}{\bar{\rho}} \frac{\partial \bar{\rho}}{\partial x} + \frac{\bar{V}}{\bar{\rho}} \frac{\partial \bar{\rho}}{\partial y}, \quad \mathcal{C}_2 = d \bar{U}_{xx} + \bar{U}_{yy} + s \bar{V}_{xy}, \quad \mathcal{C}_3 = d \bar{V}_{yy} + \bar{V}_{xx} + s \bar{U}_{xy}.
\end{aligned}$$

The subscripts accommodate both the designation of the disturbance (w - wall-induced steady disturbance, a - unsteady acoustic disturbance, b - boundary layer instability) and the partial derivatives, separated by a comma in this order. Moreover, the bilinear forcing terms have been contracted for brevity. For example $(u p_x)_{w,a} = u_w p_{a,x} + u_a p_{w,x}$.

2. Adjoint linearised Navier-Stokes equations

The explicit form of equation 2.30 is

Continuity ($\tilde{\mathcal{L}}_c \tilde{\mathbf{q}}_{s,b} = 0$):

$$\begin{aligned} (i\omega - \mathcal{C}_1) \frac{\tilde{p}_b}{\bar{P}} + \frac{\bar{U}}{\bar{P}} \tilde{p}_{b,x} + \frac{\bar{V}}{\bar{P}} \tilde{p}_{b,y} + \mathcal{B}_3 \mathcal{A}_2 \tilde{u}_b - \tilde{u}_{b,x} + \frac{\mathcal{B}_3 \mathcal{A}_5}{d} \tilde{v}_b - \frac{1}{d} \tilde{v}_{b,y} + i\beta \tilde{w}_b + \\ [\sigma \mathcal{B}_3 \mathcal{A}_7 + \Gamma (i\omega + \mathcal{A}_1)] \tilde{\theta}_b + \Gamma \left(\bar{U} \tilde{\theta}_{b,x} + \bar{V} \tilde{\theta}_{b,y} \right) = 0, \end{aligned}$$

X-momentum ($\tilde{\mathcal{L}}_x \tilde{\mathbf{q}}_{s,b} = 0$):

$$\begin{aligned} -\frac{\bar{\rho}_x}{\bar{\rho}} \tilde{p}_b + \tilde{p}_{b,x} - \frac{d\bar{\mu}}{R} \tilde{u}_{b,xx} - \left(\frac{d\bar{\mu}_x}{R} + \bar{\rho} \bar{U} \right) \tilde{u}_{b,x} - \frac{\bar{\mu}}{R} \tilde{u}_{b,yy} - \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_y}{R} + \bar{\rho} \bar{V} \right) \tilde{u}_{b,y} \\ + \left(\bar{\rho} \bar{U}_x - \bar{\rho} i\omega + \frac{\beta^2 \bar{\mu}}{R} \right) \tilde{u}_b - \frac{s\bar{\mu}}{dR} \tilde{v}_{b,xy} + \frac{m-s}{dR} \bar{\mu}_y \tilde{v}_{b,x} + \frac{1-s}{dR} \bar{\mu}_x \tilde{v}_{b,y} \\ + \frac{\bar{\rho} \bar{V}_x}{d} \tilde{v}_b + \frac{si\beta \bar{\mu}}{R} \tilde{w}_{b,x} + \frac{(s-1)i\beta \bar{\mu}_x}{R} \tilde{w}_b + \frac{d\Gamma \bar{\mu} \mathcal{A}_8}{R} \tilde{\theta}_{b,x} + \frac{2\Gamma \bar{\mu} \mathcal{A}_3}{R} \tilde{\theta}_{b,y} + \\ \left[(\sigma \bar{\rho} \bar{T}_x - \Gamma \bar{P}_x) + \frac{\bar{\mu} d\Gamma \mathcal{A}_{8,x}}{R} + \frac{d\Gamma \bar{\mu}_x \mathcal{A}_8}{R} + \frac{2\Gamma \bar{\mu} \mathcal{A}_{3,y}}{R} + \frac{2\Gamma \bar{\mu}_y \mathcal{A}_3}{R} \right] \tilde{\theta}_b = 0, \end{aligned}$$

Y-momentum ($\tilde{\mathcal{L}}_y \tilde{\mathbf{q}}_{s,b} = 0$):

$$\begin{aligned} -\frac{\bar{\rho}_y}{\bar{\rho}} \tilde{p}_b + \tilde{p}_{b,y} - \frac{s\bar{\mu}}{R} \tilde{u}_{b,xy} + \bar{\rho} \bar{U}_y \tilde{u}_b + \frac{1-s}{R} \bar{\mu}_y \tilde{u}_{b,x} + \frac{m-s}{R} \bar{\mu}_x \tilde{u}_{b,y} - \frac{\bar{\mu}}{R} \tilde{v}_{b,yy} + \\ \left(\frac{\bar{\rho} \bar{V}_y}{d} - \frac{\bar{\rho} i\omega}{d} + \frac{\bar{\mu} \beta^2}{dR} \right) \tilde{v}_b - \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_y}{R} + \frac{\bar{\rho} \bar{V}}{d} \right) \tilde{v}_{b,y} - \frac{\bar{\mu}}{dR} \tilde{v}_{b,xx} - \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_x}{dR} + \frac{\bar{\rho} \bar{U}}{d} \right) \tilde{v}_{b,x} - \\ \frac{\bar{\mu} d\Gamma \mathcal{A}_9}{R} \tilde{\theta}_{b,y} + \frac{2\bar{\mu} \Gamma \mathcal{A}_3}{R} \tilde{\theta}_{b,x} + \frac{s\bar{\mu} i\beta}{R} \tilde{w}_{b,y} + \frac{(s-1)i\beta \bar{\mu}_y}{R} \tilde{w}_b + \\ \left[(\sigma \bar{\rho} \bar{T}_y - \Gamma \bar{P}_y) - \frac{d\bar{\mu} \Gamma \mathcal{A}_{9,y}}{R} - \frac{d\Gamma \bar{\mu}_y \mathcal{A}_9}{R} + \frac{2\bar{\mu} \Gamma \mathcal{A}_{3,x}}{R} + \frac{2\Gamma \bar{\mu}_x \mathcal{A}_3}{R} \right] \tilde{\theta}_g = 0, \end{aligned}$$

Z-momentum ($\tilde{\mathcal{L}}_z \tilde{\mathbf{q}}_{s,b} = 0$):

$$\begin{aligned} -i\beta \tilde{p}_b + \frac{i\bar{\mu} \beta s}{R} \tilde{u}_{b,x} + \frac{i\beta(s-m)}{R} \left(\bar{\mu}_x \tilde{u}_b + \frac{\bar{\mu}_y}{d} \tilde{v}_b \right) + \frac{i\beta s \bar{\mu}}{dR} \tilde{v}_{b,y} - \frac{\bar{\mu}}{R} (\tilde{w}_{b,xx} + \tilde{w}_{b,yy}) + \\ \left(\frac{d\beta^2 \bar{\mu}}{R} - \bar{\rho} i\omega \right) \tilde{w}_b - \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_x}{R} + \bar{\rho} \bar{U} \right) \tilde{w}_{b,x} - \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_y}{R} + \bar{\rho} \bar{V} \right) \tilde{w}_{b,y} + \frac{i\beta d\Gamma \bar{\mu} \mathcal{A}_1}{R} \tilde{\theta}_b = 0, \end{aligned}$$

Energy ($\tilde{\mathcal{L}}_e \tilde{\mathbf{q}}_{s,b} = 0$):

$$\begin{aligned} (-i\omega + \mathcal{C}_1) \frac{\tilde{p}_b}{\bar{T}} - \frac{\bar{U}}{\bar{T}} \tilde{p}_{b,x} - \frac{\bar{V}}{\bar{T}} \tilde{p}_{b,y} - \mathcal{B}_4 \mathcal{A}_2 \tilde{u}_b + \frac{\bar{\mu}_T}{R} (\mathcal{A}_3 \tilde{u}_{b,y} + \mathcal{A}_4 \tilde{u}_{b,x}) - \frac{\mathcal{B}_4 \mathcal{A}_5}{d} \tilde{v}_b \\ + \frac{\bar{\mu}_T}{dR} (\mathcal{A}_3 \tilde{v}_{b,x} + \mathcal{A}_6 \tilde{v}_{b,y}) - \frac{i\beta m \bar{\mu}_T \mathcal{A}_1}{R} \tilde{w}_b - \frac{\bar{\mu}}{R} (\tilde{\theta}_{b,xx} + \tilde{\theta}_{b,yy}) - \sigma \bar{\rho} (\bar{U} \tilde{\theta}_{b,x} + \bar{V} \tilde{\theta}_{b,y}) + \\ \left[-i\omega \sigma \bar{\rho} + \frac{\bar{\mu} \beta^2}{R} - \sigma \mathcal{B}_4 \mathcal{A}_7 - \frac{\Gamma \bar{\mu}_T}{R} (d\bar{U}_x^2 - d\bar{U}_x \bar{V}_y + d\bar{V}_y^2 + \bar{V}_x^2 + 2\bar{V}_x \bar{U}_y + \bar{U}_y^2) \right] \tilde{\theta}_b = 0. \end{aligned}$$

The right-hand side of equation 2.34 is given by

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{\mathcal{F}}_c = & \frac{1}{\bar{P}} (\tilde{p}_{b,x} u_a + \tilde{p}_{b,y} v_a) + \left[\mathcal{B}_5 (-i\omega + \mathcal{A}_1) + \frac{(\bar{U}\mathcal{B}_{1,x} + \bar{V}\mathcal{B}_{1,y})}{\bar{\rho}} \right] \theta_a \tilde{p}_b - (\bar{U}\mathcal{B}_5 \theta_a \tilde{p}_b)_x - \\
& (\bar{V}\mathcal{B}_5 \theta_a \tilde{p}_b)_y + \mathcal{B}_5 \tilde{p}_b (\bar{U}\theta_{a,x} + \bar{V}\theta_{a,y}) - \left(\frac{\bar{\rho}_x u_a}{\bar{\rho}} + \frac{\bar{\rho}_y v_a}{\bar{\rho}} \right) \frac{\tilde{p}_b}{\bar{P}} + \mathcal{B}_3 (\bar{U}_x - i\omega) u_a \tilde{u}_b + \\
& \mathcal{B}_3 \bar{U} u_{a,x} \tilde{u}_b - \mathcal{A}_2 \mathcal{B}_1 \theta_a \tilde{u}_b + \mathcal{B}_3 \bar{U}_y v_a \tilde{u}_b + \mathcal{B}_3 \bar{V} u_{a,y} \tilde{u}_b + \frac{\mathcal{B}_3}{d} (\bar{V}_y - i\omega) v_a \tilde{v}_b + \frac{\mathcal{B}_3 \bar{V}}{d} v_{a,y} \tilde{v}_b - \\
& \frac{\mathcal{A}_5 \mathcal{B}_1}{d} \theta_a \tilde{v}_b + \frac{\mathcal{B}_3 \bar{V}_x}{d} u_a \tilde{v}_b + \frac{\mathcal{B}_3 \bar{U}}{d} v_{a,x} \tilde{v}_b - \sigma [\mathcal{B}_1 \mathcal{A}_7 + i\omega \mathcal{B}_3] \theta_a \tilde{\theta}_b + \sigma \mathcal{B}_3 \tilde{\theta}_b (\bar{U}\theta_{a,x} + \bar{V}\theta_{a,y}) + \\
& \sigma \mathcal{B}_3 \tilde{\theta}_b (\bar{T}_x u_a + \bar{T}_y v_a) + \Gamma \tilde{\theta} (u_{a,x} + v_{a,y}) + \Gamma (u_a \tilde{\theta}_{b,x} + v_a \tilde{\theta}_{b,y}) ,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{\mathcal{F}}_x = & \left(\tilde{p}_{b,x} - \frac{\bar{\rho}_x}{\bar{\rho}} \tilde{p}_b \right) \left(\frac{p_a}{\bar{P}} - \frac{\theta_a}{\bar{T}} \right) - (\bar{\rho} \tilde{u}_b)_x u_a + \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_T \beta^2}{R} - \mathcal{B}_4 \bar{U}_x \right) \theta_a \tilde{u}_b - \bar{U} (\mathcal{B}_3 p_a \tilde{u}_b)_x + \\
& \left[\left(\bar{U} \mathcal{B}_4 + \frac{d \bar{\mu}_{TT} \bar{T}_x}{R} \right) \theta_a \tilde{u}_b \right]_x - (\bar{\rho} v_a \tilde{u}_b)_y - (\bar{V} \mathcal{B}_3 p_a \tilde{u}_b)_y + \left[\left(\bar{V} \mathcal{B}_4 + \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT} \bar{T}_y}{R} \right) \theta_a \tilde{u}_b \right]_y + \\
& \left(\frac{d \bar{\mu}_T}{R} \theta_{a,x} \tilde{u}_b \right)_x + \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_T}{R} \theta_{a,y} \tilde{u}_b \right)_y - \frac{d}{R} (\bar{\mu}_T \theta_a \tilde{u}_b)_{xx} - \frac{(\bar{\mu}_T \theta_a \tilde{u}_b)_{yy}}{R} + \frac{\bar{\rho}}{d} v_{a,x} \tilde{v}_b + \frac{\mathcal{B}_3 \bar{V}_x}{d} p_a \tilde{v}_b - \\
& \frac{\mathcal{B}_4 \bar{V}_x}{d} \theta_a \tilde{v}_b + \frac{m}{dR} (\bar{\mu}_{TT} \bar{T}_y \theta_a \tilde{v}_b)_x + \frac{m}{dR} (\bar{\mu}_T \theta_{a,y} \tilde{v}_b)_x + \frac{(\bar{\mu}_{TT} \bar{T}_x \theta_a \tilde{v}_b)_y}{dR} + \frac{(\bar{\mu}_T \theta_{a,x} \tilde{v}_b)_y}{dR} - \\
& \frac{s}{dR} (\bar{\mu}_T \theta_a \tilde{v}_b)_{xy} - \frac{i\beta \bar{\mu}_{TT} \bar{T}_x}{R} \theta_a \tilde{w}_b - \frac{i\beta \bar{\mu}_T}{R} \theta_{a,x} \tilde{w}_b + \frac{i\beta s}{R} (\bar{\mu}_T \theta_a \tilde{w}_b)_x + \sigma \bar{\rho} \theta_{a,x} \tilde{\theta}_b + \sigma \mathcal{B}_3 \bar{T}_x p_a \tilde{\theta}_b - \\
& \sigma \mathcal{B}_4 \bar{T}_x \theta_a \tilde{\theta}_b - \Gamma p_{a,x} \tilde{\theta}_b + \frac{2\Gamma d}{R} (\bar{\mu} u_{a,x} \tilde{\theta}_b)_x + \frac{2\Gamma}{R} (\bar{\mu} u_{a,y} \tilde{\theta}_b)_y - \frac{\Gamma d}{R} (\bar{\mu} v_{a,y} \tilde{\theta}_b)_x + \\
& \frac{2\Gamma}{R} (\bar{\mu} v_{a,x} \tilde{\theta}_b)_y + \frac{\Gamma d}{R} (\bar{\mu}_T \mathcal{A}_8 \theta_a \tilde{\theta}_b)_x + \frac{2\Gamma}{R} (\bar{\mu}_T \mathcal{A}_3 \theta_a \tilde{\theta}_b)_y ,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{\mathcal{F}}_y = & \left(\tilde{p}_{b,y} - \frac{\bar{\rho}_y}{\bar{\rho}} \tilde{p}_b \right) \left(\frac{p_a}{\bar{P}} - \frac{\theta_a}{\bar{T}} \right) + \bar{\rho} u_{a,y} \tilde{u}_b + \mathcal{B}_3 \bar{U}_y p_a \tilde{u}_b - \mathcal{B}_4 \bar{U}_y \theta_a \tilde{u}_b + \frac{m}{R} (\bar{\mu}_{TT} \bar{T}_x \theta_a \tilde{u}_b)_y + \\
& \frac{m}{R} (\bar{\mu}_T \theta_{a,x} \tilde{u}_b)_y + \frac{(\bar{\mu}_{TT} \bar{T}_y \theta_a \tilde{u}_b)_x}{R} + \frac{(\bar{\mu}_T \theta_{a,y} \tilde{u}_b)_x}{R} - \frac{s}{R} (\bar{\mu}_T \theta_a \tilde{u}_b)_{xy} - \frac{(\bar{\rho} v_a \tilde{v}_b)_y}{d} + \frac{\bar{\rho}}{d} v_{a,y} \tilde{v}_b + \\
& \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_T \beta^2}{Rd} - \frac{\mathcal{B}_4 \bar{V}_y}{d} \right) \theta_a \tilde{v}_b + \frac{\mathcal{B}_3 \bar{V}_y}{d} p_a \tilde{v}_b - \frac{(\mathcal{B}_3 \bar{V} p_a \tilde{v})_y}{d} + \left[\left(\frac{\mathcal{B}_4 \bar{V}}{d} + \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT} \bar{T}_y}{R} \right) \theta_a \tilde{v}_b \right]_y - \\
& \frac{(\bar{\rho} u_a \tilde{v}_b)_x}{d} - \frac{(\mathcal{B}_3 \bar{U} p_a \tilde{v})_x}{d} + \left[\left(\frac{\mathcal{B}_4 \bar{U}}{d} + \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT} \bar{T}_x}{Rd} \right) \theta_a \tilde{v}_b \right]_x + \frac{(\bar{\mu}_T \theta_{a,y} \tilde{v}_b)_y}{R} + \frac{(\bar{\mu}_T \theta_{a,x} \tilde{v}_b)_x}{Rd} - \\
& \frac{(\bar{\mu}_T \theta_a \tilde{v}_b)_{yy}}{R} - \frac{(\bar{\mu}_T \theta_a \tilde{v}_b)_{xx}}{Rd} - \frac{i\beta \bar{\mu}_{TT} \bar{T}_y}{R} \theta_a \tilde{w}_b - \frac{i\beta \bar{\mu}_T}{R} \theta_{a,y} \tilde{w}_b + \frac{i\beta s}{R} (\bar{\mu}_T \theta_a \tilde{w}_b)_y + \sigma \bar{\rho} \theta_{a,y} \tilde{\theta}_b + \\
& \sigma \mathcal{B}_3 \bar{T}_y p_a \tilde{\theta}_b - \sigma \mathcal{B}_4 \bar{T}_y \theta_a \tilde{\theta}_b - \Gamma p_{a,y} \tilde{\theta}_b + \frac{2\Gamma d}{R} (\bar{\mu} v_{a,y} \tilde{\theta}_b)_y + \frac{2\Gamma}{R} (\bar{\mu} v_{a,x} \tilde{\theta}_b)_x - \frac{\Gamma d}{R} (\bar{\mu} u_{a,x} \tilde{\theta}_b)_y + \\
& \frac{2\Gamma}{R} (\bar{\mu} u_{a,y} \tilde{\theta}_b)_x - \frac{\Gamma d}{R} (\bar{\mu}_T \mathcal{A}_9 \theta_a \tilde{\theta}_b)_y + \frac{2\Gamma}{R} (\bar{\mu}_T \mathcal{A}_3 \theta_a \tilde{\theta}_b)_x ,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{\mathcal{F}}_z = & i\beta \left(\frac{\theta_a}{\bar{T}} - \frac{p_a}{\bar{P}} \right) \tilde{p}_b - \frac{i\beta m \bar{\mu}_{TT} \theta_a}{R} \left(\bar{T}_x \tilde{u}_b + \frac{\bar{T}_y}{d} \tilde{v}_b \right) - \frac{i\beta m \bar{\mu}_T}{R} \left(\theta_{a,x} \tilde{u}_b + \frac{\theta_{a,y} \tilde{v}_b}{d} \right) + \\
& \frac{i\beta s}{R} (\bar{\mu}_T \theta_a \tilde{u}_b)_x + \frac{i\beta s}{Rd} (\bar{\mu}_T \theta_a \tilde{v}_b)_y - (\bar{\rho} v_a \tilde{w}_b)_y - (\mathcal{B}_3 \bar{V} p_a \tilde{w}_b)_y + \left[\left(\mathcal{B}_4 \bar{V} + \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT} \bar{T}_y}{R} \right) \theta_a \tilde{w}_b \right]_y + \\
& \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_T}{R} \theta_{a,y} \tilde{w}_b \right)_y + \left[\left(\mathcal{B}_4 \bar{U} + \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT} \bar{T}_x}{R} \right) \theta_a \tilde{w}_b \right]_x + \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_T}{R} \theta_{a,x} \tilde{w}_b \right)_x - (\bar{\rho} u_a \tilde{w}_b)_x - (\mathcal{B}_3 \bar{U} p_a \tilde{w}_b)_x + \\
& \frac{d\beta^2 \bar{\mu}_T}{R} \theta_a \tilde{w}_b - \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_T \theta_a \tilde{w}_b}{R} \right)_{yy} - \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_T \theta_a \tilde{w}_b}{R} \right)_{xx} + \frac{i\beta \Gamma d \bar{\mu}}{R} (v_{a,y} \tilde{\theta}_b + u_{a,x} \tilde{\theta}_b) + \frac{i\beta d \Gamma \mathcal{A}_1 \bar{\mu}_T}{R} \theta_a \tilde{\theta}_b,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{\mathcal{F}}_e = & \left(\frac{\bar{\rho}_y}{\bar{\rho}} v_a + \frac{\bar{\rho}_x}{\bar{\rho}} u_a \right) \frac{\tilde{p}_b}{\bar{T}} - \frac{1}{\bar{T}} (\tilde{p}_{b,y} v_a + \tilde{p}_{b,x} u_a) + \left[\mathcal{B}_5 (-i\omega + \mathcal{A}_1) + \frac{\bar{U} \mathcal{B}_{1,x}}{\bar{\rho}} + \frac{\bar{V} \mathcal{B}_{1,y}}{\bar{\rho}} \right] p_a \tilde{p}_b - \\
& 2 \left[\frac{(-i\omega + \mathcal{A}_1)}{\bar{T}^2} + \frac{\bar{U} \mathcal{B}_{2,x}}{\bar{\rho}} + \frac{\bar{V} \mathcal{B}_{2,y}}{\bar{\rho}} \right] \theta_a \tilde{p}_b - (\bar{U} \mathcal{B}_5 \tilde{p}_b)_x p_a + 2 \left(\frac{\bar{U} \tilde{p}_b}{\bar{T}^2} \right)_x \theta_a - (\bar{V} \mathcal{B}_5 \tilde{p}_b)_y p_a + \\
& 2 \left(\frac{\bar{V} \tilde{p}_b}{\bar{T}^2} \right)_y \theta_a + \mathcal{B}_4 (i\omega - \bar{U}_x) u_a \tilde{u}_b - \left(\bar{U} \mathcal{B}_4 + \frac{d \bar{\mu}_{TT} \bar{T}_x}{R} \right) u_{a,x} \tilde{u}_b - \mathcal{B}_1 \mathcal{A}_2 p_a \tilde{u}_b + \\
& \left[2 \mathcal{B}_2 \mathcal{A}_2 - \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TTT}}{R} (\bar{T}_y \mathcal{A}_3 + \bar{T}_x \mathcal{A}_4) - \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT}}{R} (d \bar{U}_{xx} + \bar{U}_{yy} + s \bar{V}_{xy}) \right] \theta_a \tilde{u}_b - \mathcal{B}_4 \bar{U}_y v_a \tilde{u}_b - \\
& \left(\bar{V} \mathcal{B}_4 + \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT} \bar{T}_y}{R} \right) u_{a,y} \tilde{u}_b + \frac{d}{R} (\bar{\mu}_T u_{a,x} \tilde{u}_b)_x + \theta_a \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT} \mathcal{A}_4}{R} \tilde{u}_b \right)_x + \frac{m \bar{\mu}_T}{R} (v_{a,y} \tilde{u}_b)_x + \\
& \frac{(\bar{\mu}_T u_{a,y} \tilde{u}_b)_y}{R} + \theta_a \frac{(\bar{\mu}_{TT} \mathcal{A}_3 \tilde{u}_b)_y}{R} + \frac{\bar{\mu}_T}{R} (v_{a,x} \tilde{u}_b)_y - \frac{d \bar{\mu}_T}{R} u_{a,xx} \tilde{u}_b - \frac{\bar{\mu}_T}{R} u_{a,yy} \tilde{u}_b - \frac{s \bar{\mu}_T}{R} v_{a,xy} \tilde{u}_b + \\
& \frac{\mathcal{B}_4}{d} (i\omega - \bar{V}_y) v_a \tilde{v}_b - \left(\frac{\bar{V} \mathcal{B}_4}{d} + \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT} \bar{T}_y}{R} \right) v_{a,y} \tilde{v}_b - \frac{\mathcal{A}_5 \mathcal{B}_1}{d} p_a \tilde{v}_b - \frac{\mathcal{B}_4 \bar{V}_x}{d} u_a \tilde{v}_b - \sigma \left(\bar{U} \mathcal{B}_3 p_a \tilde{\theta}_b \right)_x + \\
& \left[\frac{2 \mathcal{B}_2 \mathcal{A}_5}{d} - \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TTT}}{Rd} (\bar{T}_x \mathcal{A}_3 + \bar{T}_y \mathcal{A}_6) - \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT}}{Rd} (d \bar{V}_{yy} + \bar{V}_{xx} + s \bar{U}_{xy}) \right] \theta_a \tilde{v}_b + \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_T v_{a,y} \tilde{v}_b}{R} \right)_y - \\
& \left(\frac{\bar{U} \mathcal{B}_4}{d} + \frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT} \bar{T}_x}{Rd} \right) v_{a,x} \tilde{v}_b + \theta_a \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT} \mathcal{A}_6}{Rd} \tilde{v}_b \right)_y + \frac{m \bar{\mu}_T}{Rd} (u_{a,x} \tilde{v}_b)_y + \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_T v_{a,x} \tilde{v}_b}{Rd} \right)_x + \\
& \theta_a \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_{TT} \mathcal{A}_3 \tilde{v}_b}{Rd} \right)_x + \frac{\bar{\mu}_T}{Rd} (u_{a,y} \tilde{v}_b)_x - \frac{\bar{\mu}_T}{R} v_{a,yy} \tilde{v}_b - \frac{\bar{\mu}_T}{Rd} v_{a,xx} \tilde{v}_b - \frac{s \bar{\mu}_T}{Rd} u_{a,xy} \tilde{v}_b - \\
& \frac{i\beta m \bar{\mu}_T \tilde{w}_b}{R} (v_{a,y} + u_{a,x}) - \frac{i\beta m \bar{\mu}_T \mathcal{A}_1}{R} \theta_a \tilde{w}_b - \sigma \mathcal{B}_1 \mathcal{A}_7 p_a \tilde{\theta}_b - \sigma \left(\bar{\rho} u_a \tilde{\theta}_b \right)_x - \sigma \left(\bar{\rho} v_a \tilde{\theta}_b \right)_y - \\
& \sigma \left(\bar{V} \mathcal{B}_3 p_a \tilde{\theta}_b \right)_y + \theta_a \left[\left(\sigma \bar{U} \mathcal{B}_4 + \frac{2 \bar{\mu}_{TT} \bar{T}_x}{R} \right) \tilde{\theta}_b \right]_x + \theta_a \left[\left(\sigma \bar{V} \mathcal{B}_4 + \frac{2 \bar{\mu}_{TT} \bar{T}_y}{R} \right) \tilde{\theta}_b \right]_y - \\
& \sigma \mathcal{B}_4 \bar{T}_x \tilde{\theta}_b (u_a + v_a) + \frac{2}{R} \left(\bar{\mu}_T \theta_{a,x} \tilde{\theta}_b \right)_x + \frac{2}{R} \left(\bar{\mu}_T \theta_{a,y} \tilde{\theta}_b \right)_y - \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_T \theta_a \tilde{\theta}_b}{R} \right)_{xx} - \left(\frac{\bar{\mu}_T \theta_a \tilde{\theta}_b}{R} \right)_{yy} - \\
& \frac{\bar{\mu}_T \theta_{a,xx} \tilde{\theta}_b}{R} - \frac{\bar{\mu}_T \theta_{a,yy} \tilde{\theta}_b}{R} - \frac{d \Gamma \bar{\mu}_T \mathcal{A}_8}{R} u_{a,x} \tilde{\theta}_b + \frac{d \Gamma \bar{\mu}_T \mathcal{A}_9}{R} v_{a,y} \tilde{\theta}_b - \frac{2 \Gamma \bar{\mu}_T \mathcal{A}_3}{R} \tilde{\theta}_b (v_{a,x} + u_{a,y}) .
\end{aligned}$$

The bilinear concomitant for the direct and adjoint fields $\mathbf{q}_{s,b}, \tilde{\mathbf{q}}_{s,b}$ is given by

$$\begin{aligned}
K_1 = & u_b \tilde{p}_b + \frac{\bar{U}}{\bar{P}} p_b \tilde{p}_b - \frac{\bar{U}}{\bar{T}} \theta_b \tilde{p}_b - \bar{\rho} \bar{U} \mathbf{v}_{b,2} \cdot \tilde{\mathbf{v}}_b + \frac{\bar{\mu}}{R} (\mathbf{v}_{b,x,3} \cdot \tilde{\mathbf{v}}_{b,2} - \mathbf{v}_{b,2} \cdot \tilde{\mathbf{v}}_{b,x,3}) - \frac{s\bar{\mu}}{R} v_b \tilde{u}_{b,y} - \\
& \frac{m\bar{\mu}_y}{R} \left(v_b \tilde{u}_b - \frac{u_b \tilde{v}_b}{d} \right) + \frac{\bar{\mu}_T \mathcal{A}_4}{R} \theta_b \tilde{u}_b - p_b \tilde{u}_b + \frac{i\beta s\bar{\mu}}{R} (w_b \tilde{u}_b + u_b \tilde{w}_b) - \frac{s\bar{\mu}}{Rd} u_b \tilde{v}_{b,y} - \frac{s\bar{\mu}_y}{dR} u_b \tilde{v}_b + \\
& \frac{\bar{\mu}_T \mathcal{A}_3}{dR} \theta_b \tilde{v}_b + \Gamma \bar{U} p_b \tilde{\theta}_b + \frac{d\Gamma \bar{\mu} \mathcal{A}_8}{R} u_b \tilde{\theta}_b + \frac{2\Gamma \bar{\mu} \mathcal{A}_3}{R} v_b \tilde{\theta}_b + \frac{\bar{\mu}}{R} (\theta_{b,x} \tilde{\theta}_b - \theta_b \tilde{\theta}_{b,x}) + \frac{\bar{\mu}_x}{R} \theta_b \tilde{\theta}_b - \\
& \sigma \bar{\rho} \bar{U} \theta_b \tilde{\theta}_b ,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
K_2 = & v_b \tilde{p}_b + \frac{\bar{V}}{\bar{P}} p_b \tilde{p}_b - \frac{\bar{V}}{\bar{T}} \theta_b \tilde{p}_b + \frac{s\bar{\mu}}{R} v_{b,x} \tilde{u}_b - \bar{\rho} \bar{V} \mathbf{v}_{b,2} \cdot \tilde{\mathbf{v}}_b + \frac{\bar{\mu}}{R} (\mathbf{v}_{b,y} \cdot \tilde{\mathbf{v}}_b - \mathbf{v}_b \cdot \tilde{\mathbf{v}}_{b,y}) \\
& + \frac{\bar{\mu}_T \mathcal{A}_3}{R} \theta_b \tilde{u}_b + \frac{m\bar{\mu}_x}{R} v_b \tilde{u}_b + \frac{s\bar{\mu}}{dR} u_{b,x} \tilde{v}_b + \frac{\bar{\mu}_x}{dR} u_b \tilde{v}_b + \frac{\bar{\mu}_T \mathcal{A}_6}{dR} \theta_b \tilde{v}_b - \frac{1}{d} p_b \tilde{v}_b + \frac{i\beta s\bar{\mu}}{dR} w_b \tilde{v}_b + \\
& \frac{i\beta s\bar{\mu}}{R} v_b \tilde{w}_b + \Gamma \bar{V} p_b \tilde{\theta}_b - \frac{d\Gamma \bar{\mu} \mathcal{A}_9}{R} v_b \tilde{\theta}_b + \frac{2\Gamma \bar{\mu} \mathcal{A}_3}{R} u_b \tilde{\theta}_b + \frac{\bar{\mu}}{R} (\theta_{b,y} \tilde{\theta}_b - \theta_b \tilde{\theta}_{b,y}) + \frac{\bar{\mu}_y}{R} \theta_b \tilde{\theta}_b - \\
& \sigma \bar{\rho} \bar{V} \theta_b \tilde{\theta}_b ,
\end{aligned}$$

where

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbf{v}_b &= [u_b, v_b, w_b]^\top , \quad \mathbf{v}_{b,1} = [u_b, v_b, dw_b]^\top , \quad \mathbf{v}_{b,2} = [u_b, v_b/d, w_b]^\top , \\
\mathbf{v}_{b,x,3} &= [du_{b,x}, v_{b,x}, w_{b,x}]^\top , \quad \mathbf{v}_{b,y} = [u_{b,y}, v_{b,y}, w_{b,y}]^\top .
\end{aligned}$$