

Online supplementary material to the paper ”Bend theory of river meanders with spatial width variations”

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(Received ?; revised ?; accepted ?. - To be entered by editorial office)

Editorial

Appendix A

The governing system (3.19, . . . , 3.22) can be put in the following form:

$$\begin{aligned} \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s}U\right)U + \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n}U\right)V + \frac{\partial}{\partial s}H + \frac{\beta\tau_s}{D} + f_\alpha &= \nu f_{10} + \delta f_{01} + \nu \delta f_{11} \\ \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n}V\right)V + \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s}V\right)U + \frac{\partial}{\partial n}H + \frac{\beta\tau_n}{D} + g_\alpha &= \nu g_{10} + \delta g_{01} + \nu \delta g_{11} \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial s}(DU) + \frac{\partial}{\partial n}(DV) &= \nu m_{10} + \delta m_{01} \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial s}q_s + \frac{\partial}{\partial n}q_n &= \nu p_{10} + \delta p_{01} \end{aligned}$$

where the terms $f_{ij}, g_{ij}, m_{ij}, p_{ij}$, ($j = 0, 1$), and f_α, g_α can be written as:

$$\begin{aligned} f_\alpha &= -K_0\Gamma_{L0_b} - K_1\Gamma_{L1_b} - K_2\Gamma_{L2_b} \\ f_{10} &= \left(-UV - \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n}U\right)Vn - \frac{\beta\tau_s n}{D}\right)C + K_0(\Gamma_{L0} + \Gamma_{L0_b}Cn + \Gamma_{L0_a}) + \\ &\quad + K_1(\Gamma_{L1} + \Gamma_{L1_b}Cn + \Gamma_{L1_a}) + K_2(\Gamma_{L2} + \Gamma_{L2_b}Cn + \Gamma_{L2_a}) \\ f_{01} &= n\left(\frac{d}{ds}B\right)\frac{\partial}{\partial n}H + B\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n}U\right)V + n\left(\frac{d}{ds}B\right)\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n}U\right)U + \\ &\quad + K_0(-B\Gamma_{L0_b} + \Gamma_{L0_d}n + 1/3\Gamma_{L0_c}) + K_1(-B\Gamma_{L1_b} + \Gamma_{L1_d}n + 1/3\Gamma_{L1_c}) + \\ &\quad + K_2(-B\Gamma_{L2_b} + \Gamma_{L2_d}n + 1/3\Gamma_{L2_c}) \\ f_{11} &= -\frac{\beta\tau_s n BC}{D} + K_0(-B\Gamma_{L0} + n\Gamma_{L0_c}C + n^2\Gamma_{L0_d}C) + \\ &\quad + K_1(-B\Gamma_{L1} + n\Gamma_{L1_c}C + n^2\Gamma_{L1_d}C) + \\ &\quad + K_2(-B\Gamma_{L2} + n\Gamma_{L2_c}C + n^2\Gamma_{L2_d}C) \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
g_\alpha &= K_0(-\Gamma_{T0_b}C + \Gamma_{T0_d}) + K_1(-\Gamma_{T1_b}C + \Gamma_{T1_d}) + K_2(-\Gamma_{T2_b}C + \Gamma_{T2_d}) + \\
&\quad - K_6\Gamma_{T6_a}C - K_7\Gamma_{T7_a}C - K_8\Gamma_{T8_a}C - K_9\Gamma_{T9_a}C - K_{10}\Gamma_{T10_a}C - K_{11}\Gamma_{T11_a}C \\
g_{10} &= -nC \frac{\partial}{\partial n} H - nC \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} V \right) V - \frac{nC\beta\tau_n}{D} + CU^2 + K_0(\Gamma_{T0_a} + \Gamma_{T0} + \Gamma_{T0_b}Cn + \Gamma_{T0_c}) + \\
&\quad + K_1(\Gamma_{T1_a} + \Gamma_{T1} + \Gamma_{T1_b}Cn + \Gamma_{T1_c}) + K_2(\Gamma_{T2_a} + \Gamma_{T2} + \Gamma_{T2_b}Cn + \Gamma_{T2_c}) + \\
&\quad + K_6(\Gamma_{T6_a}Cn + \Gamma_{T6}) + K_7(\Gamma_{T7_a}Cn + \Gamma_{T7}) + K_8(\Gamma_{T8_a}Cn + \Gamma_{T8}) + K_9(\Gamma_{T9_a}Cn + \Gamma_{T9}) + \\
&\quad + K_{10}(\Gamma_{T10_a}Cn + \Gamma_{T10}) + K_{11}(\Gamma_{T11_a}Cn + \Gamma_{T11}) \\
g_{01} &= B \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} V \right) V + B \frac{\partial}{\partial n} H + n \left(\frac{d}{ds} B \right) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} V \right) U + \\
&\quad + K_0(-\Gamma_{T0_b}B + \Gamma_{T0_g}n + 1/2\Gamma_{T0_f} + n\Gamma_{T0_h} + n\Gamma_{T0_i}) + \\
&\quad + K_1(-\Gamma_{T1_b}B + \Gamma_{T1_g}n + 1/2\Gamma_{T1_f} + n\Gamma_{T1_h} + n\Gamma_{T1_i}) + \\
&\quad + K_2(-\Gamma_{T2_b}B + \Gamma_{T2_g}n + 1/2\Gamma_{T2_f} + n\Gamma_{T2_h} + n\Gamma_{T2_i}) + \\
&\quad + K_6(-B\Gamma_{T6_a} + \Gamma_{T6_e}n + \Gamma_{T6_f}) + K_7(-B\Gamma_{T7_a} + \Gamma_{T7_e}n + \Gamma_{T7_f}) + \\
&\quad + K_8(-B\Gamma_{T8_a} + \Gamma_{T8_e}n + \Gamma_{T8_f}) + K_9(-B\Gamma_{T9_a} + \Gamma_{T9_e}n + \Gamma_{T9_f}) + \\
&\quad + K_{10}(-B\Gamma_{T10_a} + \Gamma_{T10_e}n + \Gamma_{T10_f}) + K_{11}(-B\Gamma_{T11_a} + \Gamma_{T11_e}n + \Gamma_{T11_f}) \\
g_{11} &= -\frac{nBC\beta\tau_n}{D} + K_0(-B\Gamma_{T0} + \Gamma_{T0_e}n + \Gamma_{T0_f}Cn + \Gamma_{T0_g}Cn^2) + \\
&\quad + K_1(-B\Gamma_{T1} + \Gamma_{T1_e}n + \Gamma_{T1_f}Cn + \Gamma_{T1_g}Cn^2) + \\
&\quad + K_2(-B\Gamma_{T2} + \Gamma_{T2_e}n + \Gamma_{T2_f}Cn + \Gamma_{T2_g}Cn^2) + K_6(\Gamma_{T6_b} + \Gamma_{T6_c} + \Gamma_{T6_d}n + \Gamma_{T6_e}Cn^2) + \\
&\quad + K_7(\Gamma_{T7_b} + \Gamma_{T7_c} + \Gamma_{T7_d}n + \Gamma_{T7_e}Cn^2) + K_8(\Gamma_{T8_b} + \Gamma_{T8_c} + \Gamma_{T8_d}n + \Gamma_{T8_e}Cn^2) + \\
&\quad + K_9(\Gamma_{T9_b} + \Gamma_{T9_c} + \Gamma_{T9_d}n + \Gamma_{T9_e}Cn^2) + K_{10}(\Gamma_{T10_b} + \Gamma_{T10_c} + \Gamma_{T10_d}n + \Gamma_{T10_e}Cn^2) + \\
&\quad + K_{11}(\Gamma_{T11_b} + \Gamma_{T11_c} + \Gamma_{T11_d}n + \Gamma_{T11_e}Cn^2)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
m_{10} &= -nC \frac{\partial}{\partial n} (DV) - CVD \\
m_{01} &= n \left(\frac{d}{ds} B \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial n} (DU) + B \frac{\partial}{\partial n} (DV)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
p_{10} &= -nC \frac{\partial}{\partial n} q_n - Cq_n \\
p_{01} &= n \left(\frac{d}{ds} B \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial n} q_s + B \frac{\partial}{\partial n} q_n
\end{aligned}$$

The Γ -coefficients result from the expressions below:

$$\Gamma_{L0} = -\frac{(U^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial n} D + \frac{\partial}{\partial n} DU^2) C}{b_c}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\Gamma_{L0_a} &= 2 \frac{DU^2 C \alpha_s}{b_c} \\
\Gamma_{L0_b} &= \frac{U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) \alpha_s + \frac{\partial}{\partial n} (DU^2 \alpha_s)}{b_c} \\
\Gamma_{L0_c} &= -3 \frac{DU^2 \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B}{b_c} \\
\Gamma_{L0_d} &= -\frac{\left(\frac{d}{ds} B \right) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} (DU^2 \alpha_n) + U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) \alpha_n \right)}{b_c} \\
\Gamma_{L1} &= -\frac{U \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) D \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (UC) + \frac{\partial}{\partial n} (D^2 U \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (UC))}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{L1_a} &= 2 \frac{UCD^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U \alpha_s)}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{L1_b} &= \frac{\frac{\partial}{\partial n} (UD^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U \alpha_s)) + U \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) D \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U \alpha_s)}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{L1_c} &= -3 \frac{D^2 U \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B)}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{L1_d} &= -\frac{\frac{\partial}{\partial n} (D^2 U \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B)) + U \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) D \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B)}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{L2} &= -\frac{\left(U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} D + \frac{\partial}{\partial n} (DU^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial s} D) \right) C}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{L2_a} &= 2 \frac{CDU^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \alpha_s}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{L2_b} &= \frac{\frac{\partial}{\partial n} (DU^2 \alpha_s \frac{\partial}{\partial s} D) + U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \alpha_s}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{L2_c} &= -3 \frac{DU^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{L2_d} &= -\frac{\left(U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \alpha_n + \frac{\partial}{\partial n} (U^2 D \alpha_n \frac{\partial}{\partial s} D) \right) \frac{d}{ds} B}{b_c^2} \\
\\
\Gamma_{T0} &= -2 \frac{C \left(V \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) U + \frac{\partial}{\partial n} (DUV) \right)}{b_c} \\
\Gamma_{T0_a} &= -\frac{U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) C + \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (DU^2 C)}{b_c} \\
\Gamma_{T0_b} &= 2 \frac{\frac{\partial}{\partial n} (DVU \alpha_s) + V \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) U \alpha_s}{b_c} \\
\Gamma_{T0_c} &= 2 \frac{CVDU \alpha_s}{b_c} \\
\Gamma_{T0_d} &= -\frac{\frac{\partial}{\partial s} (DU^2 \alpha_s) + U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \alpha_s}{b_c} \\
\Gamma_{T0_e} &= \frac{\left(\frac{d}{ds} B \right) C \left(U^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial n} D + \frac{\partial}{\partial n} (DU^2) \right)}{b_c}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\Gamma_{T0.f} &= -4 \frac{DUV\alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B}{b_c} \\
\Gamma_{T0.g} &= -2 \frac{\left(\frac{d}{ds} B\right) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} (DUV\alpha_n) + V \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D\right) U\alpha_n\right)}{b_c} \\
\Gamma_{T0.h} &= -\frac{\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} (DU^2\alpha_s) + U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D\right) \alpha_s\right) \frac{d}{ds} B}{b_c} \\
\Gamma_{T0.i} &= -\frac{U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D\right) \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B + \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (DU^2\alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B)}{b_c} \\
\Gamma_{T1} &= -2 \frac{\frac{\partial}{\partial n} (D^2V \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (UC)) + V \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D\right) D \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (UC)}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T1.a} &= -\frac{\frac{\partial}{\partial s} (D^2U \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (UC)) + U \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D\right) D \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (UC)}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T1.b} &= 2 \frac{V \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D\right) D \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U\alpha_s) + \frac{\partial}{\partial n} (D^2V \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U\alpha_s))}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T1.c} &= 2 \frac{CVD^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U\alpha_s)}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T1.d} &= -\frac{U \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D\right) D \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U\alpha_s) + \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (D^2U \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U\alpha_s))}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T1.e} &= \frac{\left(\frac{d}{ds} B\right) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} (D^2U \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (UC)) + U \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D\right) D \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (UC)\right)}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T1.f} &= -4 \frac{D^2V \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U\alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B)}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T1.g} &= -2 \frac{V \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D\right) D \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U\alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B) + \frac{\partial}{\partial n} (D^2V \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U\alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B))}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T1.h} &= -\frac{\left(\frac{d}{ds} B\right) \left(U \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D\right) D \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U\alpha_s) + \frac{\partial}{\partial n} (D^2U \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U\alpha_s))\right)}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T1.i} &= \frac{-\frac{\partial}{\partial s} (D^2U \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U\alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B)) - U \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D\right) D \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U\alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B)}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T2} &= -2 \frac{C \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} (DUV \frac{\partial}{\partial s} D) + V \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D\right) U \frac{\partial}{\partial s} D\right)}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T2.a} &= -\frac{\frac{\partial}{\partial s} (CDU^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial s} D) + U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D\right)^2 C}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T2.b} &= 2 \frac{\frac{\partial}{\partial n} (DVU\alpha_s \frac{\partial}{\partial s} D) + V \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D\right) U \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D\right) \alpha_s}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T2.c} &= 2 \frac{CVDU \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D\right) \alpha_s}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T2.d} &= -\frac{U^2\alpha_s \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D\right)^2 + \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (\alpha_s DU^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial s} D)}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T2.e} &= \frac{\left(\frac{d}{ds} B\right) C \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} (DU^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial s} D) + U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D\right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} D\right)}{b_c^2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\Gamma_{T2_f} &= -4 \frac{DUV \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T2_g} &= -2 \frac{\left(V \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) U \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \alpha_n - DV \frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(-U \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \alpha_n \right) + \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} (DV) \right) U \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \alpha_n \right) \frac{d}{ds} B}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T2_h} &= - \frac{\left(\frac{d}{ds} B \right) \left(U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \alpha_s + \frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(\alpha_s D U^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \right)}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T2_i} &= - \frac{U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right)^2 \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B + \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(D U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B \right)}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T6} &= - \frac{\left(D^2 U^2 \alpha_s^2 - 2 D \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) U^2 \alpha_s - 2 \frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^2 U^2 \alpha_s \right) \right) C}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T6_a} &= - \frac{\frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^2 U^2 \alpha_s^2 \right) + D \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) U^2 \alpha_s^2}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T6_b} &= -2 \frac{BC \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^2 U^2 \alpha_s \right) + D \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) U^2 \alpha_s \right)}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T6_c} &= -2 \frac{D^2 U^2 C \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T6_d} &= 2 \frac{\left(\frac{d}{ds} B \right) C \left(-\frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^2 U^2 \alpha_n \right) - D \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) U^2 \alpha_n + 2 D^2 U^2 \alpha_s \alpha_n \right)}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T6_e} &= \frac{\left(\frac{d}{ds} B \right) \left(2 D \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) U^2 \alpha_n \alpha_s + 2 \frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^2 U^2 \alpha_s \alpha_n \right) \right)}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T6_f} &= 2 \frac{D^2 U^2 \alpha_s \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B}{b_c^2} \\
\Gamma_{T7} &= -2 \frac{C \left(-2 \frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^2 U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \alpha_s \right) - 2 D \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \alpha_s + D^2 U^2 \alpha_s^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right)}{b_c^3} \\
\Gamma_{T7_a} &= -2 \frac{D \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \alpha_s^2 + \frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^2 U^2 \alpha_s^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right)}{b_c^3} \\
\Gamma_{T7_b} &= -4 \frac{BC \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^2 U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \alpha_s \right) + D \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \alpha_s \right)}{b_c^3} \\
\Gamma_{T7_c} &= -4 \frac{D^2 U^2 C \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B}{b_c^3} \\
\Gamma_{T7_d} &= 4 \frac{\left(\frac{d}{ds} B \right) C \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(-D^2 U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \alpha_n \right) - D \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \alpha_n + 2 D^2 U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \alpha_s \alpha_n \right)}{b_c^3} \\
\Gamma_{T7_e} &= 2 \frac{\left(\frac{d}{ds} B \right) \left(2 D \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \alpha_n \alpha_s + 2 \frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^2 U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \alpha_s \alpha_n \right) \right)}{b_c^3} \\
\Gamma_{T7_f} &= 4 \frac{D^2 U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \alpha_s \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B}{b_c^3} \\
\Gamma_{T8} &= - \frac{\left(-2 \frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^2 U^2 \alpha_s \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right)^2 \right) + D^2 U^2 \alpha_s^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right)^2 - 2 D \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right)^2 \alpha_s \right) C}{b_c^4} \\
\Gamma_{T8_a} &= - \frac{D \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right)^2 \alpha_s^2 + \frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^2 U^2 \alpha_s^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right)^2 \right)}{b_c^4}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\Gamma_{T8_b} &= -2 \frac{BC \left(D \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right)^2 \alpha_s + \frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^2 U^2 \alpha_s \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right)^2 \right) \right)}{b_c^4} \\
\Gamma_{T8_c} &= -2 \frac{D^2 U^2 C \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right)^2 \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B}{b_c^4} \\
\Gamma_{T8_d} &= 2 \frac{C \left(\frac{d}{ds} B \right) \left(2 U^2 D^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right)^2 \alpha_s \alpha_n - D \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right)^2 \alpha_n - \frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^2 U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right)^2 \alpha_n \right) \right)}{b_c^4} \\
\Gamma_{T8_e} &= 2 \frac{\left(\frac{d}{ds} B \right) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(U^2 D^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right)^2 \alpha_s \alpha_n \right) + D \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) U^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right)^2 \alpha_n \alpha_s \right)}{b_c^4} \\
\Gamma_{T8_f} &= 2 \frac{U^2 D^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right)^2 \alpha_s \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B}{b_c^4} \\
\Gamma_{T9} &= - \frac{D \left(D^2 C \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U^2 \alpha_s^2 \right) - 2 D \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U^2 C \alpha_s \right) - 2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^2 \right) \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U^2 C \alpha_s \right) - 2 D \frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U^2 C \alpha_s \right) \right) \right)}{b_c^3} \\
\Gamma_{T9_a} &= - \frac{\frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^3 \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U^2 \alpha_s^2 \right) \right) + D^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U^2 \alpha_s^2 \right)}{b_c^3} \\
\Gamma_{T9_b} &= -2 \frac{B \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^3 \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U^2 C \alpha_s \right) \right) + D^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U^2 C \alpha_s \right) \right)}{b_c^3} \\
\Gamma_{T9_c} &= -2 \frac{D^3 \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U^2 C \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B \right)}{b_c^3} \\
\Gamma_{T9_d} &= \frac{-2 \frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^3 \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U^2 C \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B \right) \right) - 2 D^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U^2 C \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B \right) + 4 C D^3 \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U^2 \alpha_s \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B \right)}{b_c^3} \\
\Gamma_{T9_e} &= 2 \frac{\frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^3 \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U^2 \alpha_s \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B \right) \right) D^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U^2 \alpha_s \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B \right)}{b_c^3} \\
\Gamma_{T9_f} &= 2 \frac{D^3 \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U^2 \alpha_s \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B \right)}{b_c^3} \\
\Gamma_{T10} &= \frac{2 \frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^4 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(UC \right) \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U \alpha_s \right) \right) + 2 D^3 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(UC \right) \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U \alpha_s \right) - D^4 C \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U \alpha_s \right) \right)^2}{b_c^4} \\
\Gamma_{T10_a} &= - \frac{D^3 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U \alpha_s \right) \right)^2 + \frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^4 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U \alpha_s \right) \right)^2 \right)}{b_c^4} \\
\Gamma_{T10_b} &= -2 \frac{\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^4 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(UC \right) \right) \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U \alpha_s \right) \right) + D^3 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(UC \right) \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U \alpha_s \right) B}{b_c^4} \\
\Gamma_{T10_c} &= -2 \frac{D^4 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(UC \right) \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B \right)}{b_c^4} \\
\Gamma_{T10_d} &= -2 \frac{D^3 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(UC \right) \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B \right) + \frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^4 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(UC \right) \right) \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B \right)}{b_c^4} + \\
&\quad + 4 \frac{C D^4 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U \alpha_s \right) \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B \right)}{b_c^4} \\
\Gamma_{T10_e} &= 2 \frac{\frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^4 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U \alpha_s \right) \right) \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B \right) + D^3 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U \alpha_s \right) \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B \right)}{b_c^4}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\Gamma_{T10-f} &= 2 \frac{D^4 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U\alpha_s) \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(U\alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B \right)}{b_c^4} \\
\Gamma_{T11} &= \frac{2 D^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U^2 C \alpha_s) - D^3 C \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U^2 \alpha_s^2) + 2 \frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^3 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U^2 C \alpha_s) \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right)}{b_c^4} \\
\Gamma_{T11-a} &= - \frac{\frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^3 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U^2 \alpha_s^2) \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) + D^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U^2 \alpha_s^2)}{b_c^4} \\
\Gamma_{T11-b} &= -2 \frac{B \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^3 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U^2 C \alpha_s) \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) + D^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U^2 C \alpha_s) \right)}{b_c^4} \\
\Gamma_{T11-c} &= -2 \frac{D^3 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U^2 C \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B) \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} D}{b_c^4} \\
\Gamma_{T11-d} &= -2 \frac{\frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^3 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U^2 C \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B) \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) - 2 C D^3 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U^2 \alpha_s \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B)}{b_c^4} + \\
&\quad -2 \frac{D^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U^2 C \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B)}{b_c^4} \\
\Gamma_{T11-e} &= 2 \frac{D^2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} D \right) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U^2 \alpha_s \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B) + \frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left(D^3 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U^2 \alpha_s \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B) \right)}{b_c^4} \\
\Gamma_{T11-f} &= 2 \frac{D^3 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} D \right) \frac{\partial}{\partial s} (U^2 \alpha_s \alpha_n \frac{d}{ds} B)}{b_c^4}
\end{aligned}$$

Note that:

$$\alpha_s = \frac{U \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} V \right) - V \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} U \right)}{U^2 + V^2}; \quad \alpha_n = \frac{U \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} V \right) - V \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial n} U \right)}{U^2 + V^2}; \quad b_c = \beta \sqrt{C_{f0}};$$

where α_s and α_n represent the local deviation of streamlines from the channel axis.