# *Online Appendix*

# Appendix A: Samples Composition

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Balanced long-run | Little divergence | Period specific samples | | | | | | |
|  | 1450-1913 | 1508-  1785 | 1430-1509 | 1508-1587 | 1581-1660 | 1644-1723 | 1706-1785 | 1772-1851 | 1834-1913 |
| Abbeville |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |  |
| Aberdeen |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |
| Acquaviva |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |
| Aix-en-Provence |  |  |  |  | x |  | x |  |  |
| Albi | x | x |  |  |  | x | x |  |  |
| Altenburg |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |  |  |
| Alvsborg |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Amsterdam |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |
| Ancona |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |
| Angers |  |  |  |  | x | x |  | x | x |
| Angoulême |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Annonay |  |  |  |  | x | x |  |  |  |
| Antwerp |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |
| Appenzell |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |
| Arezzo |  | x |  | x | x | x | x |  |  |
| Arles |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |  |  |
| Arnhem |  |  |  |  | x | x | x | x | x |
| Augsburg | x | x |  |  | x | x | x | x |  |
| Avignon |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x | x |
| Barcelona |  | x |  | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Bar-le-Duc |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Bassano |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |  |  |
| Bayeux |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |
| Belfast |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Bergen |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Bergues |  |  | x |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Berlin |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x | x |
| Béziers |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |  |  |
| Blois |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Bordeaux |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |
| Boulogne-sur-Mer |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |  |
| Bourges |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Bremen |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |  |
| Brescia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |
| Briançon |  |  |  | x |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bruges | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Brunswick |  | x |  | x | x | x | x | x |  |
| Brussels | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Budapest |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Buis-les-Baronnies |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |  |
| Burgos |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Cambridge | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Carcassonne |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Carmarthen |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Castelnaudary |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |  |
| Chalons-sur-Marne |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Chartres |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |
| Chateaudun |  |  |  |  | x | x | x | x |  |
| Chateau-Gontier |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |
| Chateauroux |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Chaumont-en-Caux |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |  |
| Clermont |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Cologne |  | x |  |  | x | x | x |  | x |
| Coruña |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |
| Coutances |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |
| Cremona |  | x |  | x | x | x | x |  |  |
| Dieppe |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Diest |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |
| Digne |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Dole |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |  |
| Dordrecht |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  | x |
| Douai | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Dover |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Draguignan |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |  |
| Dresden |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |  |
| Durham |  |  | x |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Edinburgh |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |  |  |
| Eeklo |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |
| Emden |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |
| Erfurt |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |  |
| Exeter | x | x | x |  |  | x | x | x | x |
| Florence |  |  | x |  |  |  | x | x | x |
| Frankfurt |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Gdańsk (Danzig) |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |
| Geneva |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |  |  |
| Genoa |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |  | x |
| Gerona |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x | x |
| Gloucester |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Göttingen |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |  |
| Granada |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Grenoble |  | x |  |  | x | x | x |  |  |
| Groningen |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |  |  |
| Haddington |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |  |  |
| Halberstadt |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |  |
| Halle |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |  |
| Hamburg |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Hanover |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |  |
| Herborn |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |
| Herford |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |
| Issoire |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |
| Kalmar |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |
| Königsberg |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |
| Krakow |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |
| Kristiansand |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Langres |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |  |  |
| Lausanne |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |  |
| Le Mans |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Le Puy-en-Velay |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x | x |
| Leeds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Leiden |  | x |  | x | x | x | x |  |  |
| Leipzig |  |  |  |  | x | x | x | x | x |
| Leon |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Liège | x | x |  | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Limoges | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |  |
| Lisbon |  |  |  |  | x | x | x | x | x |
| Liverpool |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Ljubljana (Laibach) |  |  |  |  |  | x |  | x | x |
| Lleida |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |  |
| London | x | x |  | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Lucerne |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |  |
| Lüneburg |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |
| Luneville |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Luxembourg |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |
| Lviv (Lemberg) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Lyon |  |  |  | x |  | x | x |  | x |
| Maastricht |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |  | x |
| Mâcon |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Mallorca |  | x |  | x | x | x | x |  |  |
| Malmö |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Manchester |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Mannheim |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Mansilla |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |  |  |
| Mantua |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |
| Marans |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Marmande |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Marseille |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |  |
| Mende |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Meulan |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |
| Milan | x | x | x | x |  |  | x | x | x |
| Modena |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |  |  |
| Mons |  |  |  | x |  |  |  |  |  |
| Montauban |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |
| Montpellier |  |  |  | x |  |  |  |  |  |
| Munich |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x | x |
| Münster |  | x |  |  | x | x | x | x |  |
| Murcia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Nantes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Naples |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |
| Newcastle |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x | x |
| Nijmegen |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |  |  |
| Norwich |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Nuremberg | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |  |
| Odessa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Orléans |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |  |  |
| Oslo |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Osnabrück |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |  |
| Oviedo |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Oxford |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |  |  |
| Paderborn |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |  |
| Padua |  | x |  | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Palermo |  |  |  | x |  |  | x | x |  |
| Pamiers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |
| Pamplona |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |  |  |
| Paris | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |  |
| Parma |  |  |  | x | x |  |  |  |  |
| Pau |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Pesaro |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |
| Pisa | x | x |  |  | x | x | x | x | x |
| Poitiers |  |  |  |  | x | x | x | x |  |
| Pont-l'Abbé |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Pont-Saint-Esprit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |
| Prague |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |
| Rattenberg |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |
| Reggio Emilia |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |  |
| Reims |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |
| Rioseco |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |
| Roermond |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |
| Romans |  |  |  | x |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rome |  |  |  |  | x | x | x | x |  |
| Rostock |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |
| Rouen |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |
| Rozay-en-Brie |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |  |
| Saint-Affrique |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |  |
| Saint-Brieuc |  |  |  |  | x | x | x | x | x |
| Saint-Etienne |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |
| Saint-Lo |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Sandoval de la Reina |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |  |  |
| Santander |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Schaffhausen |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |  |  |
| Schwerin |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |
| Segovia |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x | x |
| Sevilla |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |  |  |
| Siena |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |  |  |
| Skaraborg |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |
| Soissons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Stirling |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |
| Stockholm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |
| Strasbourg |  | x |  |  | x | x | x | x |  |
| Szczecin (Stettin) |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |  |  |
| Tarascon-sur-Ariège |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |
| Toledo |  |  |  | x |  |  |  |  | x |
| Toulouse |  | x |  | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Trieste |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Tulle |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |  | x |
| Turin |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |  | x |
| Überlingen |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |
| Udine |  | x |  | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Uppsala |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |
| Utrecht | x | x |  | x | x |  | x |  |  |
| Valencia |  | x | x | x | x | x | x |  |  |
| Vannes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Venice |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |
| Vercelli |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |  |
| Verona |  |  |  | x |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vienna |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |
| Vitre |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Warsaw |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |
| Wels |  | x |  | x | x | x |  |  |  |
| Weyer |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |  |  |
| Winchester |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |  |  |
| Windsor-Eton |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |  |  |
| Wrocław (Breslau) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |
| Xanten |  | x |  | x | x | x | x | x |  |
| Zaragoza |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Zürich |  |  |  |  | x |  | x | x |  |

Appendix B: Data sources

*Austria, Switzerland*

*Wheat price sources*

Appenzell: 1656-1810: [Göttmann (1991, pp. 480-484](#_ENREF_117))

Bern: 1801-1885: [Földes (1905, p. 486](#_ENREF_95)); 1813-1907: [Ritzmann-Blickenstorfer (1996, p. 404](#_ENREF_250))

Geneva: 1567-1791: [Wiedmer (1993, pp. 447 f.](#_ENREF_334))

Gmunden: 1459-1867: [Krackowizer (1900, pp. 93 ff.](#_ENREF_171))

Graz: 1460-1775: [Popelka (1930, pp. 167-171](#_ENREF_236)); 1870-1913: ÖSH (1883-1914, annual issues), SJB (1872-1884, annual issues)

Innsbruck: 1870-1913: ÖSH (1883-1914, annual issues), SJB (1872-1884, annual issues)

Klosterneuburg: 1371-1744: [Pribram (1938, pp. 447-451](#_ENREF_242))

Lausanne: 1536-1796: personal communication from Patrick R. Monbaron (via Stefan Altorfer) to Stephan R. Epstein; 1803-1907: [Brugger (1968, pp. 320-321)](#_ENREF_37)

Linz: 1870-1913: ÖSH (1883-1914, annual issues), SJB (1872-1884, annual issues)

Lucerne: 1601-1900: [Haas-Zumbühl (1903, pp. 370 ff.](#_ENREF_122))

Rattenberg: 1482-1861: [Schmelzer (1972](#_ENREF_266))

Schaffhausen: 1650-1810: [Göttmann (1991, pp. 480-484](#_ENREF_117))

St Pölten: 1736-1784: [Pribram (1938, p. 523](#_ENREF_242))

Vienna: 1439-1913: [Pribram (1938, pp. 269-274](#_ENREF_242)); 1691-1913: [Pribram (1938, pp. 371-373](#_ENREF_242)); 1871-1900: [Földes (1905, p. 484](#_ENREF_95))

Wels: 1472-1769: [Pribram (1938, pp. 528-531](#_ENREF_242))

Weyer: 1627-1784: [Pribram (1938, pp. 532-535](#_ENREF_242))

*Conversion sources*

[Altherr (1910](#_ENREF_4)); [Becher (1838](#_ENREF_24)); [Chelius and Hauschild (1830](#_ENREF_41)); [Demole (1887](#_ENREF_65)); [Hirsch (1760](#_ENREF_133)); [Krüger (1830](#_ENREF_173)); [Miller zu Aichholz et al. (1948](#_ENREF_195)); [Pribram (1938](#_ENREF_242)); [Nagl (1908](#_ENREF_202); [Nagl (1920](#_ENREF_203)); [Nelkenbrecher and Gerhardt (1793](#_ENREF_207)); [Reichs-Gesetz-Blatt (1857](#_ENREF_248)); [Schalk (1880](#_ENREF_263)); [Schrötter (1930](#_ENREF_278)); [Zich (2009](#_ENREF_343)).

*Croatia, Greece, Hungary, Romania, Slovenia, Turkey*

*Wheat price sources*

Arad: 1870-1913: Preisstatistik (1913, pp. 206-7, 217, 225)

Athens: 1843-1858: Pizanias and Mitrophanis (1991, vols. I and II)

Budapest: 1801-1902: [Houses of Parliament (1905, pp. 217, 241](#_ENREF_140))

Chalcis: 1843-1858: Pizanias and Mitrophanis (1991, vols. I and II)

Cluj-Napoca (Kolozsvár): 1870-1913: Preisstatistik (1913, pp. 206-7, 217, 225)

Debrecen: 1870-1913: Preisstatistik (1913, pp. 206-7, 217, 225)

Ermoupoli: 1843-1882: Pizanias and Mitrophanis (1991, vols. I and II)

Hydra: 1843-1858: Pizanias and Mitrophanis (1991, vols. I and II)

Istanbul: 1656-1863: www.ottoman.uconn.edu/Data/istanbul(Pamuk).xls

Kalamata: 1843-1858: Pizanias and Mitrophanis (1991, vols. I and II)

Košice (Kassa): 1870-1913: Preisstatistik (1913, pp. 206-7, 217, 225)

Lamia: 1843-1858: Pizanias and Mitrophanis (1991, vols. I and II)

Ljubljana (Laibach): 1650-1750: [Valenčič (1977, pp. 139 ff.](#_ENREF_313)); 1706-1817: [Valenčič (1977, pp. 142-166](#_ENREF_313)); 1815-1914: [Valenčič (1977, pp. 167-196](#_ENREF_313))

Mesolongi (Missolonghi): 1843-1858: Pizanias and Mitrophanis (1991, vols. I and II)

Nafplio: 1843-1858: Pizanias and Mitrophanis (1991, vols. I and II)

Oradea (Nagyvárad): 1870-1913: Preisstatistik (1913, pp. 206-7, 217, 225)

Patras: 1843-1903: Pizanias and Mitrophanis (1991, vols. I and II)

Pécs: 1870-1913: Preisstatistik (1913, pp. 206-7, 217, 225)

Piraeus: 1867-1909: Pizanias and Mitrophanis (1991, vols. I and II)

Rijeka (Fiume): 1788-1826: [House of Commons (1826, p. 85](#_ENREF_136))

Sopron: 1438-1741: [Dányi Dezső (1989](#_ENREF_54)); 1870-1913: Preisstatistik (1913, pp. 206-7, 217, 225)

Szeged: 1870-1913: Preisstatistik (1913, pp. 206-7, 217, 225)

Timișoara (Temesvár): 1870-1913: Preisstatistik (1913, pp. 206-7, 217, 225)

*Conversion sources*

[Becher (1838](#_ENREF_24)); [Feavearyear (1963](#_ENREF_91)); [Hirsch (1756](#_ENREF_132)); [Nelkenbrecher and Gerhardt (1793](#_ENREF_207)); [Schrötter (1930](#_ENREF_278)).

*Belgium, Netherlands, Luxembourg*

*Wheat price sources*

Aalst: 1729-1802: [Wyffels (1959c, pp. 116 f.](#_ENREF_339))

Amsterdam: 1562-1800: [Posthumus (1964, pp. 768-772](#_ENREF_239)); 1579-1880: [Posthumus (1943, pp. 1-15](#_ENREF_238)); 1707-1785: [House of Commons (1826, p. 29](#_ENREF_136)); 1786-1826: [House of Commons (1826, pp. 30 ff.](#_ENREF_136))

Antwerp: 1426-1600: [Scholliers (1959, pp. 253 f.](#_ENREF_270)); 1608-1816: [Craeybeckx (1959b, pp. 508-512, 519 f.](#_ENREF_51)); 1765-1792: [Vandenbroeke (1973, pp. 7-35](#_ENREF_318)); 1780-1825: [House of Commons (1826, p. 68](#_ENREF_136)); 1808-1850: [Scholliers (1965, pp. 942-950](#_ENREF_271)); 1896-1913: [Jacks (2006](#_ENREF_148)) (http://www.sfu.ca/~djacks/data/publications/index.html).

Arnhem: 1567-1914: [Tijms (1977, pp. 136-144](#_ENREF_297))

Bergues: 1381-1549: [van Houtte (1902, Tables A to F, follow p. 60](#_ENREF_316))

Bruges: 1348-1801: [Verhulst (1965, pp. 33-42](#_ENREF_324)); 1400-1501: [Croisiau (1959, pp. 35 f.](#_ENREF_52)); 1526-1603: [Wyffels (1959b, pp. 54 f.](#_ENREF_338)); 1796-1914: [Vanderpijpen (1973, pp. 177-182](#_ENREF_320))

Brussels: 1400-1499: [Tits-Dieuaide (1975, pp. 270 ff.](#_ENREF_301)); 1501-1792: [Craeybeckx (1959a, pp. 501 ff.](#_ENREF_50)); 1569-1793: [Craeybeckx (1959a, pp. 486-495](#_ENREF_50)); 1801-1888: [Vandenbroeke (1972, pp. 297-301](#_ENREF_317))

Diest: 1545-1818: [van Buyten (1966, pp. 372-402](#_ENREF_314))

Dixmude: 1482-1615: [Wyffels (1959d, pp. 58-61](#_ENREF_340))

Dordrecht: 1585-1909: [Priester (1998, pp. 676-683](#_ENREF_243))

Eeklo: 1701-1832: [Coppejans-Desmedt (1965, pp. 467-492](#_ENREF_48))

Furnes: 1381-1549: [van Houtte (1902, Tables A to H, follow p. 60](#_ENREF_316))

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