

## Online Appendix

Table A.1: Levels of Trust

	People			Ethnicity	
	relatives	neighbors	other SA	own ethnicity	other ethnicity
Not at all	6.9%	15.8%	24.8%	16.7%	23.8%
Just a little	16.6%	30.4%	38.9%	33.1%	35.7%
Somewhat	26.1%	35.2%	29.1%	33.0%	29.9%
A lot	50.3%	18.6%	7.2%	17.2%	10.5%
N	9,553	9,528	2,372	4,749	4,689

**Note:** Answers from the six Afrobarometer waves between 2000 and 2011 were pooled in cases where the same question was asked. Trust towards people was measured by asking “*How much do you trust each of the following people?*” This question was included in waves 3, 4, 5 and 6. Trust towards ethnic groups was measured by asking “*How much do you trust each of the following type of people? South Africans from your own / other ethnic group.*” This question was included in waves 3 and 4.

Table A.2: Migrants from Resettlement vs. Control Areas (Census1996)

	Control	Treatment	p-value
Male	.476	.474	.796
Age	26.4	26.9	.158
Disabled	.078	.077	.853
Education (yr)	7.79	8.54	.073*
Employed	.474	.474	.993
Income (ZAR/mth)	1204	1362	.152
N	110,709	38,323	

**Notes:** Data is from the 1996 Census. Sample is restricted to people migrating between 1986 and 1996 (results are robust to reducing sample to 1991-1996).

Districts that include both control and treatment areas are excluded. The control group is limited to the former homeland sample serving as the comparison group. Income variable uses the midpoint of the income bracket.

P-values report tests of equal means.

Table A.3: Effect of Resettlement - Binary Outcomes

Do you trust...	Trust: 1=a lot / somewhat, 0=not at all / a little							
	Relatives		Neighbors		Own Ethnic		Other Ethnic	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Camp	0.083** (0.034)	0.068* (0.096)	0.052 (0.036)	0.054 (0.044)	0.114** (0.053)	0.062 (0.061)	0.120* (0.062)	-0.006 (0.080)
Camp x after 1975		-0.025 (0.105)		-0.022 (0.053)		0.123 (0.079)		0.253** (0.108)
Born after 1975		0.012 (0.056)		0.072 (0.066)		0.048 (0.083)		-0.074 (0.090)
<i>R</i> <sup>2</sup>	0.061	0.052	0.051	0.051	0.119	0.124	0.119	0.107
N	1419	1419	1444	1444	668	668	663	663
Control Mean	0.678	0.678	0.472	0.472	0.450	0.450	0.399	0.399

**Note:** Robust standard errors (clustered at town level) in parentheses. Significance levels: \*0.10, \*\*0.05, \*\*\*0.01.

Results are from OLS Regression with binary outcome variables. See notes in Tables 2, 3, and 4 for explanations on control variables.

Table A.4: Homeland vs. Non-homeland (50km buffer) Analysis

	PANEL A: TRUST			
	Trust Relatives		Trust Neighbors	
	1=Homeland	-0.025 (0.042)	0.031 (0.042)	-0.023 (0.019)
<i>R</i> <sup>2</sup>		0.046	0.022	0.033
N		4215	4214	3093
Control Mean		2.173	1.534	0.189

	PANEL B: Trust (Ethnic) and National Identity			
	Own Ethnic		Different Ethnic	
	1=Homeland	0.024 (0.066)	0.075 (0.062)	-0.061 (0.039)
<i>R</i> <sup>2</sup>		0.044	0.046	0.040
N		2119	2099	4836
Control Mean		1.47	1.22	3.12

	PANEL C: CRIME			
	Fear Crime		Crime Theft	
	1=Homeland	0.090 (0.058)	0.099--- (0.033)	0.046--- (0.024)
<i>R</i> <sup>2</sup>		0.050	0.023	0.018
N		3916	4980	4975
Control Mean		1.220	0.462	0.217

**Note:** Standard errors (clustered at town level) in parentheses. Significance levels: \*0.10, \*\*0.05, \*\*\*0.01.

The analysis compares former homelands to areas 50km next to or on an area 50km outside former homeland borders (see Figure 1). All regressions control for age, gender, living in urban area, employment, and an asset index as well as province and survey wave fixed effects (coefficients not reported).

**Table A.5: Heterogeneous Effects: Ethnic Minorities**

Do you trust...	relatives		neighbors		people		own ethn.		diff. ethn.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Camp	0.205*** (0.062)	0.109 (0.082)	0.104 (0.077)	0.059 (0.094)	0.069** (0.034)	0.074* (0.041)	0.181* (0.095)	0.136 (0.109)	0.246** (0.104)	0.113 (0.128)
Ethnic Minority		0.135 (0.120)		0.172 (0.142)		-0.017 (0.065)		-0.005 (0.161)		0.004 (0.158)
Camp x Minority		0.122 (0.119)		0.045 (0.128)		-0.033 (0.053)		0.134 (0.188)		0.296 (0.191)
r2	0.057	0.050	0.053	0.051	0.070	0.069	0.111	0.112	0.112	0.113
N	1434		1436		999		671			666
Control mean	2.007		1.423		0.210		1.416			1.240

**Note:** Results are from OLS Regression. Clustered standard errors in parentheses. All regressions control for age, gender, employment, and an asset index as well as province and survey wave fixed effects (coefficients not reported).

The variable Minority is equal to 1 if respondents are not part of the majority ethnic group in their specific former homeland area.

\* $p < 0.10$ , \*\* $p < 0.05$ , \*\*\* $p < 0.01$

**Table A.6: Robustness Test: Standard Error Clustering**

Cluster	Trust...	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		People	Neighbors	Relative	Own Ethn	Dif Ethn
Coefficient		0.077	0.129	0.206	0.195	0.259
Robust (no cluster)		(0.035)**	(0.068)*	(0.070)***	(0.094)**	(0.097)***
Town (N=391)		(0.038)**	(0.081)	(0.076)***	(0.105)*	(0.105)**
District (N=146)		(0.036)**	(0.078)*	(0.065)***	(0.095)**	(0.112)***
Resettlement Camp (N=66)		(0.035)**	(0.084)	(0.065)***	(0.109)*	(0.122)**
Homeland (N=10), bootstrap		(0.047)	(0.078)*	(0.098)**	(0.124)	(0.104)**
Province (N=9), bootstrap		(0.041)*	(0.066)*	(0.11)*	(0.174)	(0.131)**

**Note:** Significance levels: \*0.10, \*\*0.05, \*\*\*0.01.

Each row reports results of specification (1) with standard errors clustered at different levels.

Figure A.1: Robustness: Treatment Area

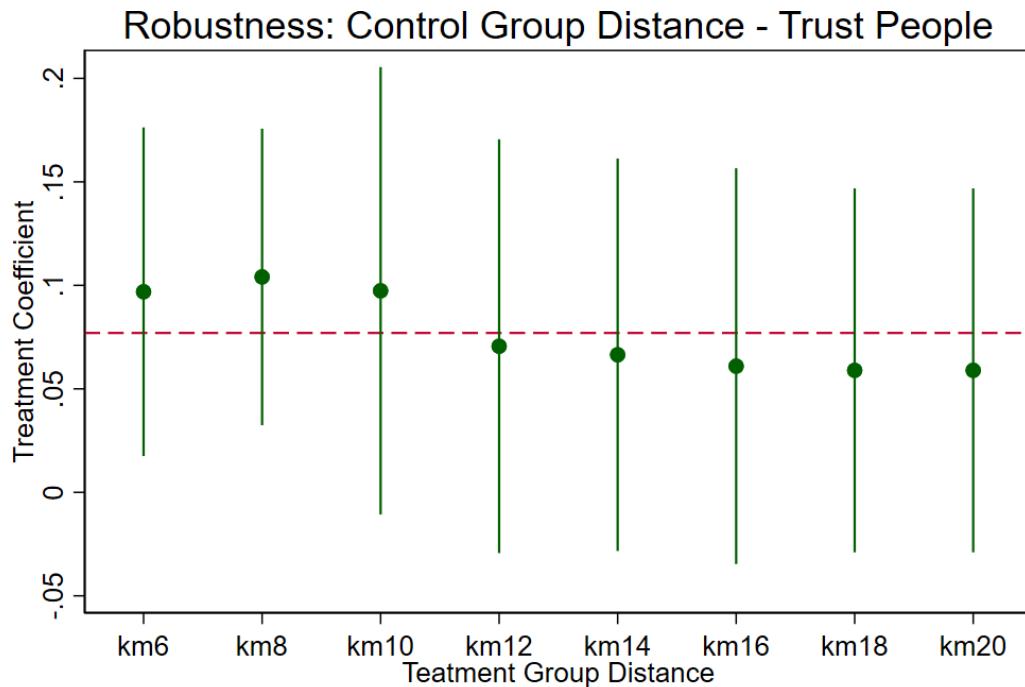


Figure A.2: Robustness: Control Area

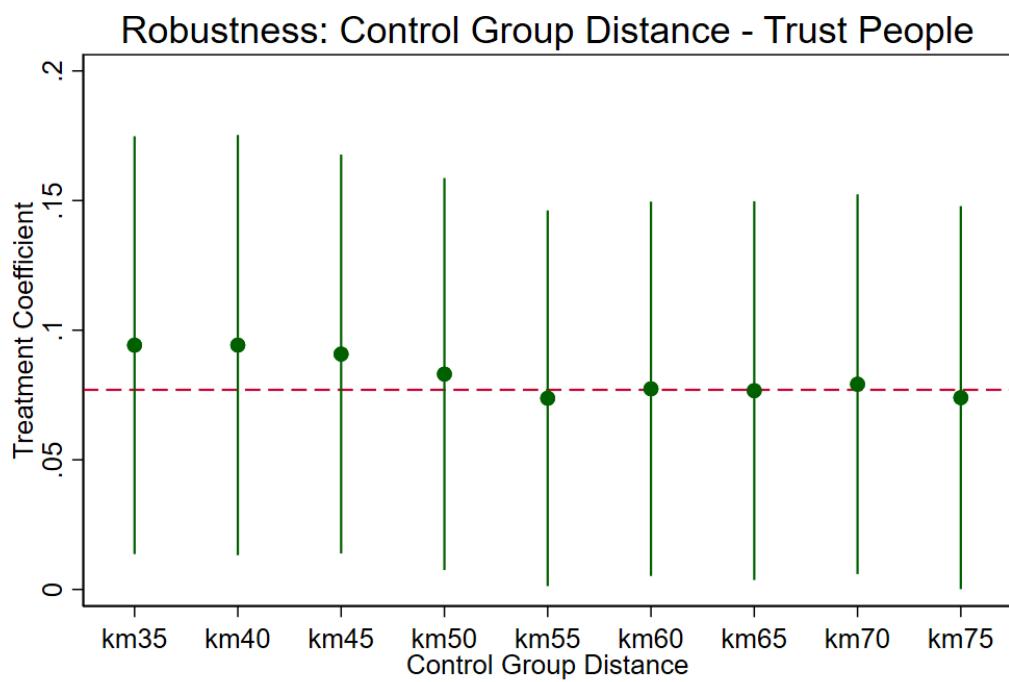


Figure A.3: Geographic Variation in Social Capital

