

Online Appendix S1: Supplementary Figures

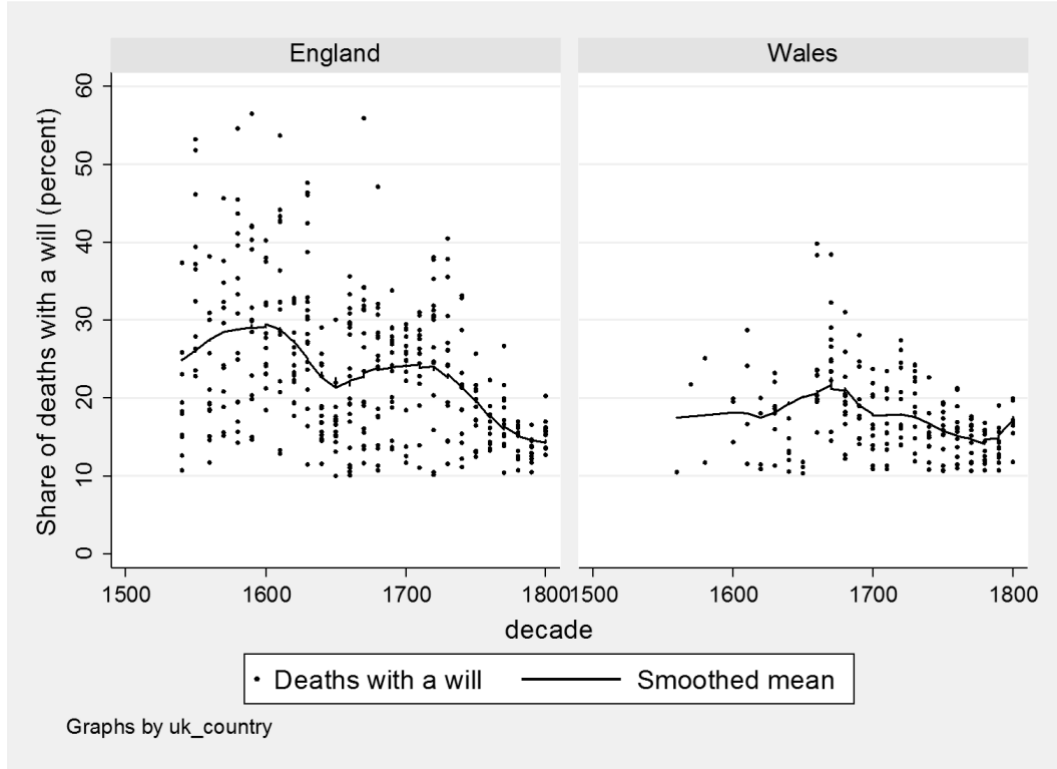


FIGURE S1
SHARE OF MALE DEATHS IN THE PROBATE DATASET

Note: The figure reports the share of male deceased with appearing in our probate sample. We used Clark's method to estimate male deaths per decade (see Clark et al. 2012, p. 368). The smoothed mean is generated by a locally weighted regression line.
Source: See Appendix 1 and the text.

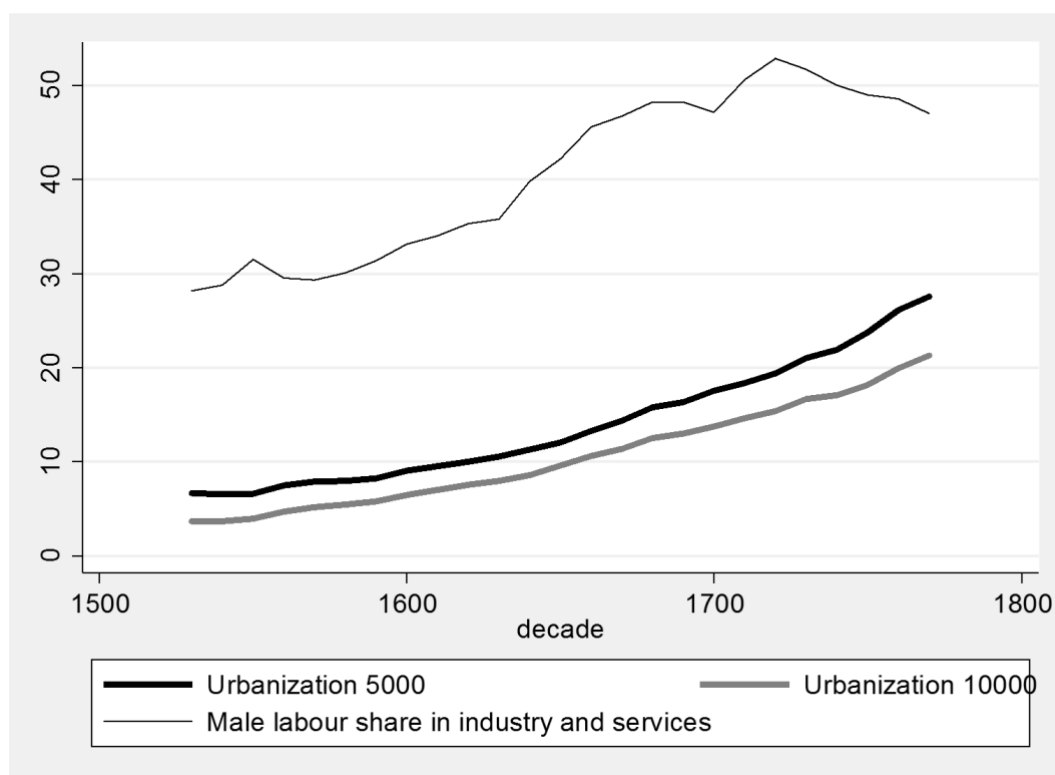


FIGURE S2
URBANIZATION AND MALE LABOUR SHARE IN INDUSTRY AND SERVICES

Notes: The urbanization rates are equal to the population living in cities divided by the total population. The population figures are linearly interpolated between benchmark years. “Urbanization 5000” uses 5000 inhabitants as the threshold to define a city; “Urbanization 10000” uses 10000 inhabitants as the threshold to define a city.

Sources: City populations: de Vries (1984); Bairoch (1988). England population: Wrigley et al. (1997, p. 614–15); Broadberry et al.’s (2015) online database at: <https://www.bankofengland.co.uk/statistics/research-datasets#threecenturies> Male labour share: see the Appendix 1 and 2 and the text.

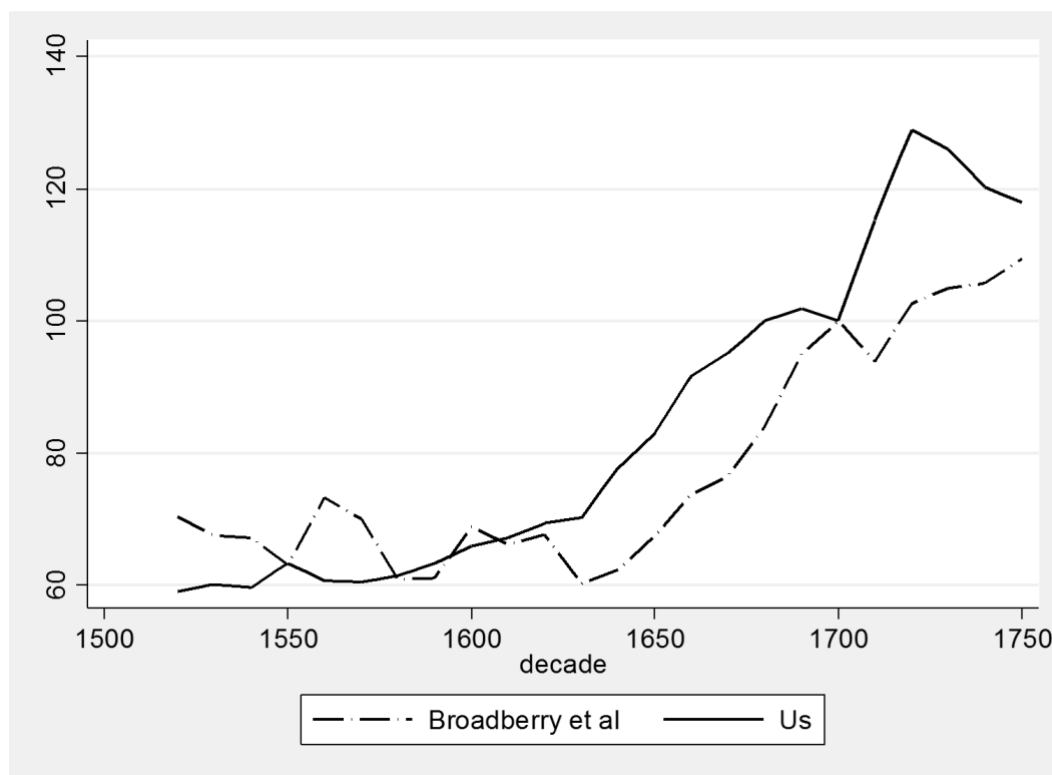


FIGURE S3
INDEXED REAL GDP PER HEAD IN ENGLAND, 1530S-1750S (1700=100)

Note: After 1700 Broadberry et al.'s (2015) estimate refers to Britain.

Source: See Appendix 1 and 2 and the text.

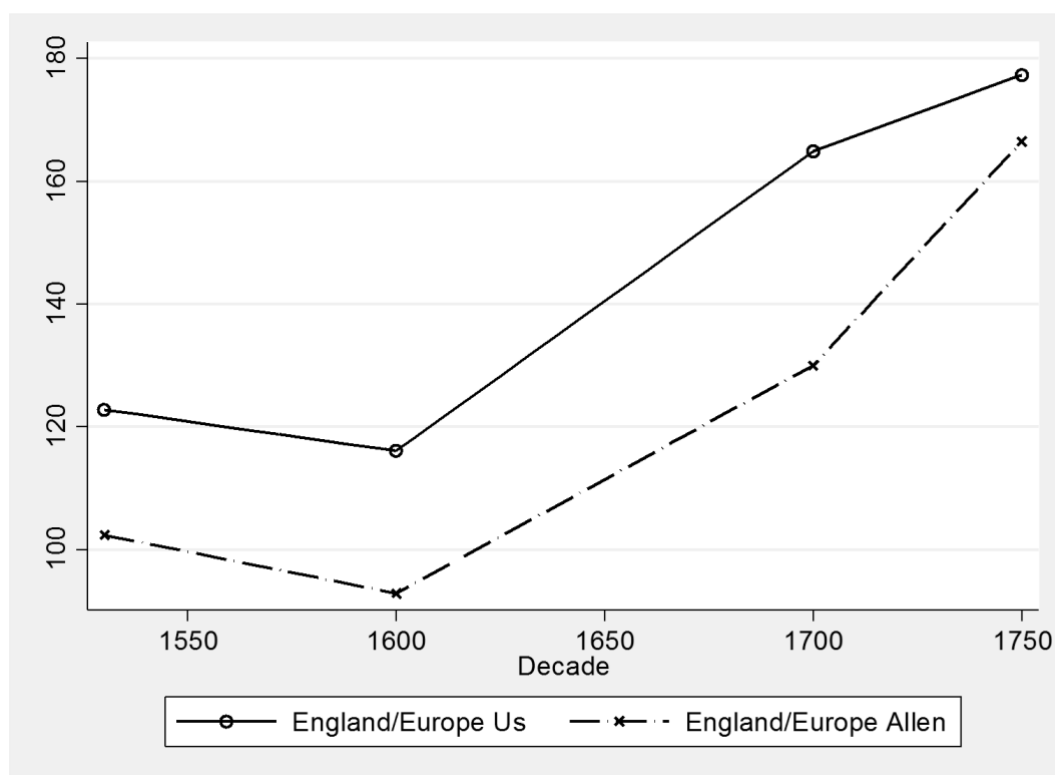


FIGURE S4
INDEXED OUTPUT PER WORKER IN AGRICULTURE IN ENGLAND
RELATIVE TO THE MEAN IN THE REST OF EUROPE (ENGLAND IN THE
1530S=100)

Notes: The figures are based on Table 8 in Allen (2000, p. 20). The 1530s point is linearly interpolated on the basis on the 1500 and 1600 point estimates. Our ratios substitute Allen's with our agricultural share estimates.

Sources: Allen (2000, p. 20); see the text and Appendix 1 and 2.

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- Bairoch, Paul. *La Population des Villes Européennes 800–1850: Banque de Données et Analyse Sommaire des Résultats*. Genève: Droz, 1988.
- Broadberry, Stephen, Bruce M. S. Campbell, Alexander Klein, et al. *British Economic Growth, 1270–1870*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015.
- Clark, Gregory, Joseph Cummins, and Brock Smith. "Malthus, Wages, and Preindustrial Growth." *Journal of Economic History* 72, no. 2 (2012): 364–92.
- De Vries, Jan. *European Urbanization, 1500–1800*. London: Methuen, 1984.
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