

Category	Questions	Simple herd (information)			Difference in Means			Theory Bayesian herd (information)			Opening			Hostile			
		Ha	(sympathetic)		Mean	p-value	Ha	(information)		Mean	p-value	Ha	(sympathetic)		Mean	p-value	
			Mean	p-value				Mean	p-value								
			Mean	p-value				Mean	p-value								
Timing	EU in 1 month	+	-0.007	0.824	-0.013	0.866	+	0.006	0.987	-0.004	0.994	+	0.015	0.713	+	-0.021	0.970
	EU in 3 months	+	-0.010	0.841	-0.041	0.924	+	-0.010	0.997	-0.046	1.000	+	0.014	0.722	+	-0.031	0.972
	EU in 6 months	+	-0.054	0.916	-0.029	0.893	+	-0.045	0.997	-0.033	1.000	+	-0.040	0.813	+	-0.016	0.956
Legal/ policy environment	Stay permanently	NP					+	0.002	0.994	-0.015	0.997	+	-0.013	0.806	-	-0.009	0.962
	Stay until conflict ends	NP					+	-0.013	0.997	-0.040	1.000	+	-0.013	0.807	-	-0.006	0.964
	Bring family	NP					+	-0.028	0.997	-0.044	1.000	+	0.021	0.714	-	0.030	0.919
Border enforcement	Work permit	NP					+	0.040	0.920	0.070	0.518	+	0.000	0.798	-	-0.069	0.972
	Receive asylum next year	NP					+	-0.031	0.997	0.015	0.980	+	0.005	0.761	-	-0.020	0.972
	Deportation	NP					+	0.014	0.987	-0.058	1.000	+	0.027	0.696	-	0.011	0.936
Conditions at home	Turn back	NP					+	-0.020	0.997	0.021	0.953	+	-0.022	0.807	-	0.006	0.950
	Returned to Turkey	NP					+	-0.005	0.994	0.036	0.918	+	0.078	0.530	-	0.000	0.956
	Violence	NP					+	0.014	0.982	-0.004	0.992	NP			NP		
	Access to goods	NP					+	0.018	0.982	-0.051	1.000	NP			NP		
	Sit. in Turkey	NP					+	0.027	0.952	-0.015	0.997	NP			NP		
	Trust	NP					+	0.079	0.477	0.045	0.865	NP			NP		
NPC				0.784		0.866			0.436		0.742		0.321				0.821

Category	Questions	Difference in Sums															
		Ha	Sum	p-value	Sum	p-value	Ha	Sum	p-value	Sum	p-value	Ha	Sum	p-value			
Timing	EU in 1 month	+	-1.743	0.854	-3.305	0.872	+	-1.743	0.995	-3.305	0.997	+	5.342	0.754	+	-6.368	0.969
	EU in 3 months	+	-2.706	0.845	-10.524	0.918	+	-2.706	0.995	-10.524	1.000	+	4.888	0.754	+	-7.892	0.972
	EU in 6 months	+	-14.066	0.913	-7.102	0.890	+	-14.066	0.998	-7.102	1.000	+	-8.911	0.875	+	-4.537	0.960
Legal/ policy environment	Stay permanently	NP					+	-0.765	0.994	-2.174	0.993	+	-4.433	0.867	-	-1.895	0.962
	Stay until conflict ends	NP					+	-3.055	0.995	-7.596	1.000	+	-3.357	0.875	-	-3.148	0.969
	Bring family	NP					+	-8.217	0.998	-11.019	1.000	+	3.444	0.783	-	7.120	0.920
Border enforcement	Work permit	NP					+	9.791	0.886	16.928	0.490	+	-0.585	0.843	-	-16.530	0.972
	Receive asylum next year	NP					+	-7.308	0.998	5.424	0.969	+	0.101	0.838	-	-5.074	0.972
	Deportation	NP					+	1.754	0.990	-13.471	1.000	+	3.955	0.765	-	3.213	0.951
Conditions at home	Turn back	NP					+	-7.115	0.998	3.464	0.978	+	-8.075	0.875	-	2.709	0.949
	Returned to Turkey	NP					+	0.046	0.994	7.777	0.920	+	19.445	0.578	-	1.030	0.955
	Violence	NP					+	2.677	0.990	-0.720	0.991	NP			NP		
	Access to goods	NP					+	2.126	0.991	-13.431	1.000	NP			NP		
	Sit. in Turkey	NP					+	7.027	0.928	-3.732	0.994	NP			NP		
	Trust	NP					+	21.264	0.293	11.210	0.826	NP			NP		
NPC				0.805		0.872		0.511			0.753		0.351				0.832

Notes: H_a is the hypothesized direction of the effect of the treatment. *Sum* is the difference in the sum between the treatment and control group. The difference in sums is calculated on all respondents who answered that questions. *Means* are the difference in means only for those who answered all of the questions in the group. *P-values* are calculated through permutation tests and have been adjusted for multiple testing using closed testing. *NPC* is the p-value of the nonparametric combination test statistic.

Table 1: Difference of Sums and Means and Nonparametric Combinations (Full Sample)