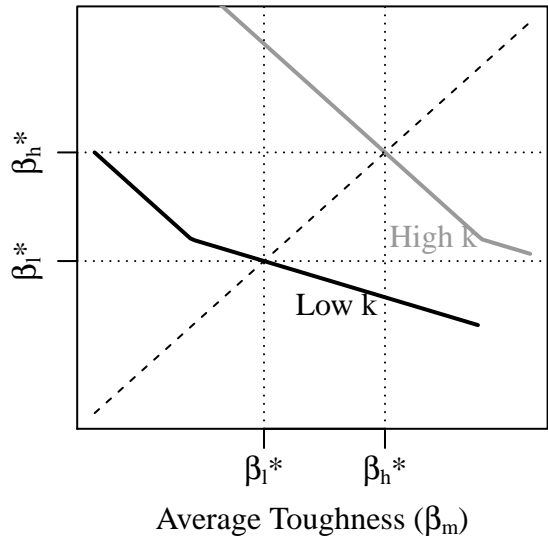


Optimal Toughness ( $\beta_{\max}$ )



Expected Fitness Payoff

