

Appendix 1: Regime Classifications, 1900-2000*

States Coded as Fascist:

Austria – 1933-1944
Bulgaria – 1934-1944
Germany – 1933-1945
Hungary – 1938-1944
Italy – 1922-1943
Japan – 1936-1945
Portugal – 1934-1973
Romania – 1940-44
Spain – 1936-1975
Albania – 1939-1944
Belgium – 1940-1944
Czechoslovakia – 1939-1944
Denmark – 1940-44
France – 1940-1944
Greece – 1941-1944
The Netherlands – 1940-44
Norway – 1940-44
Poland – 1940-44
Yugoslavia – 1941-44
Philippines – 1942-1944
Thailand – 1942-1944

States Coded as Communist:

Afghanistan – 1978-1991
Albania – 1946-1991
Angola – 1976-1992
Benin – 1976-1989
Bulgaria – 1947-1990
Cambodia – 1976-1991
China – 1950-2000
Congo – 1970-1991
Cuba – 1959-2000
Czechoslovakia – 1948-1989
Ethiopia – 1975-1990
Eastern Germany – 1950-1990
Greece – 1948-49
Grenada – 1979-1983
Hungary – 1950-1989
Laos – 1976-2000
Mongolia – 1925-1991
Mozambique – 1975-1990
North Korea – 1948-2000
Poland – 1945-1989
Romania – 1948-1989
Somalia – 1976-1990
USSR – 1921-1991
Republic of Vietnam – 1954-1975
Yemen's People Republic – 1968-1989
Vietnam – 1976 -2000
Yugoslavia – 1945-1991

* Including occupations.