**Appendix**

Ammassari, S., Fossati, D. & McDonnell, D. “Supporters of India’s BJP: Distinctly populist and nativist.” *Government & Opposition.*

[**Table A1.** Quotas and sample proportions. 1](#_Toc101457043)

[**Table A2.** Items in the populist attitude scale. 2](#_Toc101457044)

[**Table A3.** Correlation matrix. 3](#_Toc101457045)

[**Table A4.** RC – Drivers of support for Narendra Modi. 4](#_Toc101457046)

**Table A1.** Quotas and sample proportions.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | QUOTA | SAMPLE |
| ***Age*** |  |  |
| 18-24 | 19% | 22.9% |
| 25-34 | 24% | 31.1% |
| 35-44 | 21% | 21.3% |
| 45-54 | 16% | 9.4% |
| 55 and older | 19% | 15.3% |
| ***Gender*** |  |  |
| Female | 50% | 45.3% |
| Male | 50% | 54.7% |
| ***Region*** |  |  |
| Urban | 35% | 37.5% |
| Rural | 65% | 62.5% |
| ***Education*** |  |  |
| Primary or below | 55% | 49.5% |
| High School | 37% | 37.7% |
| Tertiary or above | 8% | 12.9% |
| ***Religion*** |  |  |
| Hinduism | 79.8% | 78.0% |
| Islam | 14.2% | 16.1% |
| Christian | 2.3% | 2.9% |
| Other | 3.7% | 2.9% |

**Table A2.** Items in the populist attitude scale.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | Politicians in India need to follow the will of the people |
| 2 | The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions |
| 3 | I would rather be represented by a citizen than by a specialized politician |
| 4 | Elected officials talk too much and take too little action |
| 5 | Politicians always end up agreeing when it comes to protecting their privileges |
| 6 | The particular interests of the political class negatively affect the welfare of the people |
| 7 | What people call ‘compromises’ in politics are really just selling out one’s principles |

**Table A3.** Correlation matrix.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variables | | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| (1) Closeness to BJP | | 1.000 |  |
| (2) Age | | 0.176 | 1.000 |  |
| (3) Female | | 0.182 | 0.122 | 1.000 |  |
| (4) Hindu | | 0.171 | -0.072 | -0.038 | 1.000 |  |
| (5) Rural residence | | 0.282 | 0.269 | 0.247 | 0.045 | 1.000 |  |
| (6) Education | | -0.393 | -0.336 | -0.346 | -0.093 | -0.656 | 1.000 |  |
| (7) Income | | 0.047 | -0.021 | 0.037 | -0.006 | -0.112 | 0.058 | 1.000 |  |
| (8) Populism | | 0.229 | 0.003 | 0.073 | 0.039 | 0.136 | -0.126 | -0.083 | 1.000 |  |
| (9) Nativism | | 0.435 | 0.208 | 0.156 | 0.005 | 0.377 | -0.399 | -0.016 | 0.389 | 1.000 |  |
| (10) Hindu nationalism | | 0.384 | 0.161 | 0.065 | 0.219 | 0.238 | -0.285 | 0.015 | 0.151 | 0.430 | 1.00 |
| (11) Authoritarianism | | 0.172 | -0.006 | 0.073 | -0.009 | 0.131 | -0.152 | -0.080 | 0.353 | 0.319 | 0.151 | 1.000 |
|  |  | | | | | | | | | | | |

**Table A4.** RC – Drivers of support for Narendra Modi.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| VARIABLES | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Populism | 0.912\*\*\* |  |  | 0.627\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0941) |  |  | (0.105) |
| Nativism |  | 0.516\*\*\* |  | 0.394\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0622) |  | (0.0667) |
| Hindu nationalism |  | 0.319\*\*\* |  | 0.318\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0612) |  | (0.0619) |
| Authoritarianism |  |  | 0.299\*\*\* | 0.0771 |
|  |  |  | (0.0508) | (0.0556) |
| Age | 0.00166 | -0.00493 | 0.00249 | -0.00288 |
|  | (0.00338) | (0.00345) | (0.00345) | (0.00349) |
| Female | -0.0282 | 0.00984 | 0.00651 | 0.00232 |
|  | (0.124) | (0.126) | (0.124) | (0.128) |
| Hindu | 1.142\*\*\* | 1.002\*\*\* | 1.164\*\*\* | 0.958\*\*\* |
|  | (0.128) | (0.137) | (0.128) | (0.139) |
| Rural residence | -0.0474 | -0.315\* | -0.0165 | -0.336\* |
|  | (0.146) | (0.154) | (0.147) | (0.154) |
| Education = 2, Secondary school | -0.793\*\*\* | -0.642\*\* | -0.734\*\*\* | -0.630\*\* |
|  | (0.204) | (0.213) | (0.206) | (0.215) |
| Education = 3, High school | -0.835\*\*\* | -0.671\*\*\* | -0.829\*\*\* | -0.647\*\*\* |
|  | (0.177) | (0.184) | (0.178) | (0.184) |
| Education = 4, College | -0.983\*\*\* | -0.597\*\* | -0.872\*\*\* | -0.679\*\* |
|  | (0.209) | (0.218) | (0.211) | (0.219) |
| Income = 2, INR 7,500 - 14,999 | 0.446\* | 0.413\* | 0.406\* | 0.374 |
|  | (0.203) | (0.208) | (0.201) | (0.211) |
| Income = 3, INR 15,000 - 24,999 | 0.179 | 0.176 | 0.148 | 0.114 |
|  | (0.207) | (0.213) | (0.205) | (0.215) |
| Income = 4, INR 25,000 - 59,999 | 0.472\* | 0.331 | 0.401\* | 0.361 |
|  | (0.194) | (0.198) | (0.192) | (0.201) |
| Income = 5, INR 60,000 or more | 0.308 | 0.160 | 0.248 | 0.248 |
|  | (0.210) | (0.216) | (0.208) | (0.219) |
| /cut1 | 1.606\*\* | -0.0484 | -0.871\* | 2.441\*\*\* |
|  | (0.505) | (0.387) | (0.398) | (0.545) |
| /cut2 | 2.339\*\*\* | 0.728 | -0.140 | 3.236\*\*\* |
|  | (0.503) | (0.383) | (0.393) | (0.543) |
| /cut3 | 3.084\*\*\* | 1.503\*\*\* | 0.577 | 4.034\*\*\* |
|  | (0.506) | (0.384) | (0.393) | (0.546) |
| /cut4 | 4.296\*\*\* | 2.755\*\*\* | 1.738\*\*\* | 5.332\*\*\* |
|  | (0.514) | (0.390) | (0.396) | (0.557) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,442 | 1,414 | 1,431 | 1,402 |
| Log-likelihood | -1546 | -1472 | -1563 | -1435 |
| Standard errors in parentheses. \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05 | | |  |  |