**Online Appendix for: “Crisis, Rhetoric and Right-Wing Populist Incumbency: An Analysis of Donald Trump’s Tweets and Press Briefings”, published in *Government and Opposition*.**

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**1. Method and coding**

The article employs qualitative content analysis on tweets and White House press briefings. To manage coding time and data amount, we selected one press briefing for each week included in the article for a total of nine, and coded Trump’s remarks. The unit of analysis for the Twitter data is the ‘tweet’, and the unit of analysis for the press briefing is the paragraph (as structured at the original source: <https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefings-statements/>).

Table A1: Coded White House press briefings

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Title of briefing | Date of issue  (most recent first) |
| Remarks by President Trump at Signing of the Coronavirus Preparedness and Response Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2020 | 6/03/2020 |
| Remarks by President Trump, Vice President Pence, and Members of the Coronavirus Task Force in Press | 13/03/2020 |
| Remarks by President Trump, Vice President Pence, and Members of the Coronavirus Task Force in Press Briefing | 20/03/2020 |
| Remarks by President Trump, Vice President Pence, and Members of the Coronavirus Task Force in Press Briefing | 20/03/2020 |
| Remarks by President Trump, Vice President Pence, and Members of the Coronavirus Task Force in Press Briefing | 27/03/2020 |
| Remarks by President Trump, Vice President Pence, and Members of the Coronavirus Task Force in Press Briefing | 3/04/2020 |
| Remarks by President Trump, Vice President Pence, and Members of the Coronavirus Task Force in Press Briefing | 10/04/2020 |
| Remarks by President Trump, Vice President Pence, and Members of the Coronavirus Task Force in Press Briefing | 17/04/2020 |
| Remarks by President Trump, Vice President Pence, and Members of the Coronavirus Task Force in Press Briefing | 27/04/2020 |
| Remarks by President Trump in Announcement on Remdesivir | 1/05/2020 |

Coding was carried out using NVIVO, which is a computer-based qualitative content analysis software that allows the use of qualitative data. NVIVO allows researchers to generate qualitative and quantitative data after coding their text.

Based on the principles of qualitative content analysis provided in methodological scholarship (Mayring 2000), systematic text analysis is based on the creation of categories of text that are initially identified and then revisited. Data were coded according to the thematic category that was the most appropriate. These categories consist of ‘idea clusters’ that share features and resist reductive essentialization (Spiro and Jehng 1990). Coding was done manually and followed the same set scheme for both press briefings and tweets, seeking to capture positive or negative positions (whenever available) toward issues prevalent in political campaigns. Descriptive features of all textual data included in the study is listed in tables below.

To make sure that our coding was systematic, we have taken a number of measures to increase reliability and have also carried out both inter-coder and intra-coder reliability tests. First, an inter-coder reliability test was performed on 10% of the coded data and produced a coefficient of agreement of 0.97, which is in the high range of acceptable agreement (Krippendorff 2004, p. 241). Second, to increase the reliability of our results, we made the decision to code two sets of texts – tweets and press briefings – which allowed us to test the coding scheme on two bodies of documents. Third, as an additional test of coding reliability, one of the coders performed re-coding of all codes in tweets and press briefings weeks after the initial coding was completed. The intra-coder reliability test produced a coefficient of agreement of 0.95, which is also in the high range of acceptable agreement.

**Cited works in this section:**

Krippendorff, K. 2004. *Content Analysis: An Introduction to Its Methodology*. SAGE.

Mayring, P. 2000. ‘Qualitative Content Analysis’. *Forum: Qualitative Social Research* 1 (2). Available at:

http://www.qualitative-research.net/index.php/fqs/article/viewArticle/1089/2385.

Spiro, R.J., and Jehng J. 1990. ‘Cognitive Flexibility and Hypertext: Theory and Technology for the Non-Linear and Multidimensional Traversal of Complex Subject Matter’. In D. Nix and R.J. Spiro (eds.), *Cognition, Education, and Multimedia*. Erlbaum.

**2. Selected frequencies and relative frequencies of codes corresponding to main themes in press briefings and at @realDonaldTrump Twitter account** (Due to space limitations, only codes with values of 5 or higher in the total number of references have been included.)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Name of node** | **References in total** | **Relative frequency** | **References in tweets** | **Relative frequency in tweets** | **References in briefings** | **Relative references in briefings** |
| Response to COVID (pos) | 144 | 0.518 | 82 | 0.295 | 62 | 0.223 |
| Pres Trump and administration (pos) | 112 | 0.403 | 78 | 0.281 | 34 | 0.122 |
| Local or state governance (pos) | 92 | 0.331 | 52 | 0.187 | 40 | 0.144 |
| Fed Govt (pos) | 88 | 0.317 | 38 | 0.137 | 50 | 0.180 |
| Mass media (neg) | 85 | 0.306 | 81 | 0.291 | 4 | 0.014 |
| Fake news | 69 | 0.248 | 69 | 0.248 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Democrats generally (neg) | 66 | 0.237 | 4 | 0.014 | 62 | 0.223 |
| Patriotism (pos) | 61 | 0.219 | 39 | 0.140 | 22 | 0.079 |
| COVID stimulus or aid (pos) | 50 | 0.180 | 27 | 0.097 | 23 | 0.083 |
| COVID (neg) | 43 | 0.155 | 34 | 0.122 | 9 | 0.032 |
| Ventilator production and provision (pos) | 39 | 0.140 | 20 | 0.072 | 19 | 0.068 |
| Military (pos) | 36 | 0.129 | 26 | 0.094 | 10 | 0.036 |
| COVID testing (pos) | 34 | 0.122 | 3 | 0.011 | 31 | 0.112 |
| Republican candidates (pos) | 31 | 0.112 | 31 | 0.112 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Biden (neg) | 30 | 0.108 | 29 | 0.104 | 1 | 0.004 |
| Re-start and re-open economy (pos) | 30 | 0.108 | 19 | 0.068 | 11 | 0.040 |
| Recovery after COVID (pos) | 30 | 0.108 | 19 | 0.068 | 11 | 0.040 |
| Hospitals and hospital beds | 29 | 0.104 | 8 | 0.029 | 21 | 0.076 |
| Treat Trump unfairly | 29 | 0.104 | 29 | 0.104 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Border wall and border control (pos) | 27 | 0.097 | 21 | 0.076 | 6 | 0.022 |
| Misinformation (neg) | 26 | 0.094 | 26 | 0.094 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Response to COVID (neg) | 25 | 0.090 | 25 | 0.090 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Victory or victory or defeat virus | 25 | 0.090 | 13 | 0.047 | 12 | 0.043 |
| Local or state governance (neg) | 24 | 0.086 | 23 | 0.083 | 1 | 0.004 |
| Small businesses protection (pos) | 24 | 0.086 | 19 | 0.068 | 5 | 0.018 |
| Working people (pos) | 24 | 0.086 | 15 | 0.054 | 9 | 0.032 |
| COVID impact | 23 | 0.083 | 16 | 0.058 | 7 | 0.025 |
| Encourage voting | 23 | 0.083 | 23 | 0.083 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Pres Trump and administration (neg) | 21 | 0.076 | 21 | 0.076 | 0 | 0.000 |
| China (neg) | 20 | 0.072 | 15 | 0.054 | 5 | 0.018 |
| Economic growth (pos) | 20 | 0.072 | 8 | 0.029 | 12 | 0.043 |
| MAGA (pos) | 20 | 0.072 | 20 | 0.072 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Healthcare staff (pos) | 19 | 0.068 | 7 | 0.025 | 12 | 0.043 |
| Republicans generally (pos) | 19 | 0.068 | 15 | 0.054 | 4 | 0.014 |
| Healthcare and access (pos) | 18 | 0.065 | 2 | 0.007 | 16 | 0.058 |
| USA future (pos) | 18 | 0.065 | 14 | 0.050 | 4 | 0.014 |
| Job creation or preservation | 16 | 0.058 | 13 | 0.047 | 3 | 0.011 |
| Praying or religion (pos) | 16 | 0.058 | 15 | 0.054 | 1 | 0.004 |
| US helping other countries (pos) | 16 | 0.058 | 9 | 0.032 | 7 | 0.025 |
| War or medical war | 16 | 0.058 | 7 | 0.025 | 9 | 0.032 |
| American exceptionalism | 15 | 0.054 | 0 | 0.000 | 15 | 0.054 |
| Approval ratings (pos) | 15 | 0.054 | 15 | 0.054 | 0 | 0.000 |
| FDA | 15 | 0.054 | 4 | 0.014 | 11 | 0.040 |
| Social distancing (pos) | 15 | 0.054 | 10 | 0.036 | 5 | 0.018 |
| Cross-country cooperation | 14 | 0.050 | 1 | 0.004 | 13 | 0.047 |
| Deaths low or decline | 14 | 0.050 | 5 | 0.018 | 9 | 0.032 |
| Safety and security (pos) | 14 | 0.050 | 9 | 0.032 | 5 | 0.018 |
| Testing (pos) | 14 | 0.050 | 14 | 0.050 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Threat to US or enemy of US | 14 | 0.050 | 10 | 0.036 | 4 | 0.014 |
| Trump candidate (pos) | 14 | 0.050 | 14 | 0.050 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Close borders (pos) | 13 | 0.047 | 9 | 0.032 | 4 | 0.014 |
| Hidden or invisible enemy | 13 | 0.047 | 6 | 0.022 | 7 | 0.025 |
| Masks provision & sterilisation (pos) | 13 | 0.047 | 5 | 0.018 | 8 | 0.029 |
| Medical company (pos) | 13 | 0.047 | 0 | 0.000 | 13 | 0.047 |
| Second Amendment (pos) | 13 | 0.047 | 12 | 0.043 | 1 | 0.004 |
| Trump successful (pos) | 13 | 0.047 | 13 | 0.047 | 0 | 0.000 |
| 2020 election | 12 | 0.043 | 12 | 0.043 | 0 | 0.000 |
| CDC (pos) | 12 | 0.043 | 5 | 0.018 | 7 | 0.025 |
| Contain COVID (pos) | 12 | 0.043 | 4 | 0.014 | 8 | 0.029 |
| Primary dem elections (neg) | 12 | 0.043 | 12 | 0.043 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Save lives (pos) | 12 | 0.043 | 5 | 0.018 | 7 | 0.025 |
| Congress activity (neg) | 11 | 0.040 | 11 | 0.040 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Covid treatment (pos) | 11 | 0.040 | 0 | 0.000 | 11 | 0.040 |
| New legislation | 11 | 0.040 | 6 | 0.022 | 5 | 0.018 |
| New York & New England (neg) | 11 | 0.040 | 5 | 0.018 | 6 | 0.022 |
| Pelosi (neg) | 11 | 0.040 | 11 | 0.040 | 0 | 0.000 |
| PPE | 11 | 0.040 | 2 | 0.007 | 9 | 0.032 |
| Scientists and science (pos) | 11 | 0.040 | 5 | 0.018 | 6 | 0.022 |
| Agricultural workers (pos) | 10 | 0.036 | 3 | 0.011 | 7 | 0.025 |
| Cuomo (pos) | 10 | 0.036 | 4 | 0.014 | 6 | 0.022 |
| Democratic establishment (neg) | 10 | 0.036 | 10 | 0.036 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Essential workers (pos) | 10 | 0.036 | 5 | 0.018 | 5 | 0.018 |
| Public-private partnership | 10 | 0.036 | 0 | 0.000 | 10 | 0.036 |
| Travel restrictions (pos) | 10 | 0.036 | 6 | 0.022 | 4 | 0.014 |
| Warren 'Pocahontas' (neg) | 10 | 0.036 | 9 | 0.032 | 1 | 0.004 |
| China (pos) | 9 | 0.032 | 7 | 0.025 | 2 | 0.007 |
| MEXICO (pos) | 9 | 0.032 | 2 | 0.007 | 7 | 0.025 |
| Obama (neg) | 9 | 0.032 | 9 | 0.032 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Primary campaign(s) (neg) | 9 | 0.032 | 9 | 0.032 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Radical Left (neg) | 9 | 0.032 | 9 | 0.032 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Bilateral cooperation | 8 | 0.029 | 5 | 0.018 | 3 | 0.011 |
| Congress activity (pos) | 8 | 0.029 | 7 | 0.025 | 1 | 0.004 |
| Corruption | 8 | 0.029 | 8 | 0.029 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Defense Production Act (pos) | 8 | 0.029 | 3 | 0.011 | 5 | 0.018 |
| Democratic debate (neg) | 8 | 0.029 | 8 | 0.029 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Food supplies (pos) | 8 | 0.029 | 3 | 0.011 | 5 | 0.018 |
| Impeachment (neg) | 8 | 0.029 | 8 | 0.029 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Lower Covid numbers | 8 | 0.029 | 3 | 0.011 | 5 | 0.018 |
| Medical research (pos) | 8 | 0.029 | 0 | 0.000 | 8 | 0.029 |
| Oil & Gas industry (pos) | 8 | 0.029 | 5 | 0.018 | 3 | 0.011 |
| Sanders (pos) | 8 | 0.029 | 8 | 0.029 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Wisconsin election (pos) | 8 | 0.029 | 8 | 0.029 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Cuomo (neg) | 7 | 0.025 | 7 | 0.025 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Deaths high or increasing | 7 | 0.025 | 6 | 0.022 | 1 | 0.004 |
| Democrats generally (pos) | 7 | 0.025 | 4 | 0.014 | 3 | 0.011 |
| Fed Reserve (neg) | 7 | 0.025 | 5 | 0.018 | 2 | 0.007 |
| HYDROXYCHLOROQUINE & AZITHROMYCIN (pos) | 7 | 0.025 | 5 | 0.018 | 2 | 0.007 |
| Newsom (pos) | 7 | 0.025 | 3 | 0.011 | 4 | 0.014 |
| Patriotism (neg) | 7 | 0.025 | 7 | 0.025 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Tax cuts (pos) | 7 | 0.025 | 6 | 0.022 | 1 | 0.004 |
| Trade (pos) | 7 | 0.025 | 6 | 0.022 | 1 | 0.004 |
| American values (pos) | 6 | 0.022 | 3 | 0.011 | 3 | 0.011 |
| Blomberg 'Mini Mike' (neg) | 6 | 0.022 | 6 | 0.022 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Canada (pos) | 6 | 0.022 | 3 | 0.011 | 3 | 0.011 |
| Covid vaccine (pos) | 6 | 0.022 |  | 0.000 | 6 | 0.022 |
| Fox News (pos) | 6 | 0.022 | 6 | 0.022 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Medical drug (pos) | 6 | 0.022 | 0 | 0.000 | 6 | 0.022 |
| Michigan | 6 | 0.022 | 5 | 0.018 | 1 | 0.004 |
| New York (pos) | 6 | 0.022 | 5 | 0.018 | 1 | 0.004 |
| Politicisation (neg) | 6 | 0.022 | 6 | 0.022 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Red Tape (neg) | 6 | 0.022 | 3 | 0.011 | 3 | 0.011 |
| Russia (neg) | 6 | 0.022 | 6 | 0.022 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Sanders (neg), crazy Bernie | 6 | 0.022 | 5 | 0.018 | 1 | 0.004 |
| Swine flu response (neg) | 6 | 0.022 | 6 | 0.022 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Voting fraud | 6 | 0.022 | 6 | 0.022 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Airlines and air companies | 5 | 0.018 | 2 | 0.007 | 3 | 0.011 |
| Banks (pos) | 5 | 0.018 | 3 | 0.011 | 2 | 0.007 |
| Competitive advantage (neg) | 5 | 0.018 | 4 | 0.014 | 1 | 0.004 |
| Economic slowdown (neg) | 5 | 0.018 | 4 | 0.014 | 1 | 0.004 |
| Europe (neg) | 5 | 0.018 | 1 | 0.004 | 4 | 0.014 |
| Fed Govt (neg) | 5 | 0.018 | 5 | 0.018 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Mass migration (neg) | 5 | 0.018 | 0 | 0.000 | 5 | 0.018 |
| National emergency | 5 | 0.018 | 1 | 0.004 | 4 | 0.014 |
| Oil prices | 5 | 0.018 | 2 | 0.007 | 3 | 0.011 |
| OPEC Oil Deal (pos) | 5 | 0.018 | 2 | 0.007 | 3 | 0.011 |
| Solidarity (pos) | 5 | 0.018 | 5 | 0.018 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Supreme Court | 5 | 0.018 | 5 | 0.018 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Trust in mass media (neg) | 5 | 0.018 | 5 | 0.018 | 0 | 0.000 |
| US comeback (pos) | 5 | 0.018 | 2 | 0.007 | 3 | 0.011 |
| Ventilator production and provision (neg) | 5 | 0.018 | 5 | 0.018 | 0 | 0.000 |
| WHO (neg) | 5 | 0.018 | 4 | 0.014 | 1 | 0.004 |

**3. List of words associated with main topics and themes**

(only nodes with 10 or more references are included below**)**

1. Nationalism/exceptionalism
2. Mass media
3. Campaigning and presidential image
   1. President Trump & the Trump administration
   2. Campaigning & elections
   3. Foreign policy (general)
   4. Domestic politics & policy (general)
4. COVID-19
   1. COVID-19 (general)
   2. Response to COVID-19 (domestic)
   3. Response to COVID-19 (international)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Topic Description | DISCRIMINATING Words/phrases  in press briefings and TWEETS | |
| Nationalism/ EXCEPTIONALISM | Patriotism  USA future  American exceptionalism | ‘American people’ ‘the people’ ‘great American citizen’ ‘great America’ ‘greatest country’ ‘greatest economy’ ‘greatest system’ ‘America’s brilliance’ ‘one American family’  ‘future’ ‘will’ ‘going to’ ‘we will’ ‘America will’  ‘world is watching’ ‘greatest country in the world’ ‘most + adjective country in the world’ ‘best’ greatest’ ‘we are the king of’ ‘nobody is like us’ |
| Mass media | Mass media  Fake news  Treat Trump unfairly  Misinformation | ‘mass media’ ‘lamemedia’ ‘television’ ‘CNN’ ‘NBC’ ‘New York Times’ ‘Washington Post’ ‘journalist’  ‘fake news’ ‘lies’ ‘fake partners’ ‘corrupt news’ ‘fake media’  ‘treat unfairly’ ‘never said thank you’ ‘lied to the president’ ‘report lies’  ‘misinform’ ‘misleading information’ ‘inaccurate information’ ‘false information’ |
| Campaigning and presidential image | Pres Trump & Administration  Border wall & control  Economic growth  Job creation/protection  Approval ratings  Trump successful  Republican candidates  Biden  Encourage voting  MAGA  Republicans  Trump candidate  Second Amendment  Primary democratic election  2020 election  Warren  Democratic establishment  US helping out other countries  Local or state governance  Federal Govt  Democrats (generally)  Military  Working people  Pelosi  Agricultural workers | ‘we’ ‘I’ ‘vice-president’ ‘President Trump’ ‘my administration’ ‘American government’ ‘Mike Pence’  ‘border’ ‘border wall’ ‘wall’ ‘border crossing’ ‘control borders’  ‘strongest economy’ ‘best economy’ ‘companies were outstanding’ ‘all-time high stock market’  ‘protect jobs’ ‘don’t hurt jobs’ ‘keep jobs’  ‘approval ratings’ ‘ratings’ ‘polls’ ‘polling’  ‘Trump’ ‘successful’ ‘suceed’ ‘best’ ‘great’  ‘republican candidates’ ‘John James’ ‘Tom Tiffany’ ‘Mike Garcia’ ‘Bill Johnson’ ‘Warren Davidson’ ‘Chris Stewart’ ‘Sean Reyes’ ‘Dave Joyce’ ‘Brad Wenstrup’ ‘Troy Balderson’ ‘Bill Posey’ ‘Steve Stivers’ ‘Jim Justice’  ‘Biden’ ‘Sleepy Joe’ ‘Joe’  ‘I support [candidate]’ ‘I fully endorse [candidate]’ ‘vote’ ‘voting’ ‘ballot’  ‘MAGA’ ‘Make America Great Again’  ‘Republicans’ ‘Republican Party’  ‘enter the race’ ‘election success’ ‘talk trash on me’ ‘campaign’ ‘campaign manager’  ‘second amendment’ ‘right to bear arms’  ‘Democratic election’ ‘the primaries’ ‘Warren’ ‘Sanders’ ‘Biden’ ‘Bloomberg’  ‘2020 election’ ‘November election’ ‘[candidate name] 2020’  ‘Warren’ ‘Pocanhontas’  ‘democratic establishment’ ‘do nothing democrats’ ‘the DNC’ ‘the Democrats’  ‘we will help [country/president name]’  ‘governors’ ‘states’ ‘[name of state]’ ‘[name of governor]’  ‘the federal government’ ‘the government’ ‘we’  ‘the democrats’ ‘the democratic governor’ ‘the radical left’ ‘crazy Nancy Pelosi’ ‘cryin’ Chuck Schumer’ ‘[name of Democratic politician]’  ‘military’ ‘US Navy’ Veterans’  ‘working people’ ‘working Americans’ ‘workers’  ‘Nancy Pelosi’ ‘Pelosi’ ‘Nervous Nancy’ ‘’crazy Nancy’  ‘agricultural workers’ ‘farmers’ ‘farmers and ranchers’ |
|  |  |  |
| COVID-19 | Govt response to COVID  COVID (generally)  Hospitals and beds  COVID impact  War or medical war  Threat to the US/enemy of the US  Deaths in decline  Hidden/invisible enemy  Contain COVID  Scientists & science  New York  PPE  Essential workers  COVID stimulus/aid  Ventilator production and provision  Testing  Recovery after Covid  Re-start/re-open  Victory against virus  Small business protection  Healthcare staff  Praying/religion  Social distancing  FDA  Safety & security  Mask provision & sterilisation  CDC  Congress activity  Cuomo  Public-private partnerships  China  Close borders  Travel restrictions | ‘we are/I am working on [COVID-related policy]’ ‘we passed [COVID-related policy]’ ‘[COVID-related activity attributed to the federal government]  ‘Covid’ ‘Covid-19’ ‘Coronavirus’ ‘the virus’ ‘plague’  ‘hospitals’ ‘hospital beds’ ‘beds’  ‘impact’ ‘challenging times’ ‘getting hit’ ‘tough times’ ‘hit hard’  ‘war’ ‘medical war’ ‘medical warriors’  ‘threat to the US’ ‘enemy of the US’ ‘threatening’ ‘hostility’ ‘deplete [name resource] of the US’ ‘grave public consequences’  ‘lower deaths’ ‘lower death numbers’ ‘deaths declining’ ‘in decline’  ‘hidden enemy’ ‘invisible enemy’  ‘contain’ ‘defeat the virus’ ‘respond’ ‘handle the virus’ ‘limit the spread’ ‘stop the spread’ ‘monitor the spread’  ‘science’ ‘scientists’ ‘research’ ‘medical innovation’  ‘New York’ ‘NY’  ‘PPE’ ‘personal protective equipment’ ‘protective clothing’  ‘essential workers’ ‘truckers’ ‘FEMA’ ‘grocery store workers’ ‘supply producers’ ‘energy suppliers’ ‘doctors’ ‘nurses’ ‘police officers’ ‘fire fighters’ ‘first responders’ ‘UPS’  ‘aid’ ‘stimulus money’ ‘legislation to help citizens’ ‘money’ ‘Paycheck Protection Program’ ‘the bill’ ‘CARES Act’ ‘’relief’  ‘ventilator’  ‘tests’  ‘recovery’ ‘regain our country’ ‘return to normal’ ‘rebuild the economy’ ‘get back into shape’  ‘reopen our country’ ‘restart the economy’  ‘win’ ‘victory’ ‘defeat the virus’ ‘get rid of it’ ‘vanquish the virus’  ‘small business’  ‘healthcare staff’ ‘medical staff’ ‘doctors’ ‘nurses’  ‘prayer’ ‘religious leaders’ ‘service’ ‘Easter’  ‘social distancing’ ‘maintain the distance’  ‘FDA” ‘Federal Drugs Administration’  ‘safety’ ‘security’ ‘defend’ ‘protect’ ‘keep safe’  ‘mask’ ‘facial masks’ facial covering’  ‘CDC’ ‘Centre for Disease Control and Prevention’  ‘Congress’  ‘Cuomo’  ‘public-private partnerships’ ‘working with companies’  ‘China’  ‘close borders’  ‘Close travel’ ‘suspend non-essential travel’ ‘ports of entry’ ‘ban’ ‘suspend entry’ ‘shut down access’ ‘stop travel’ |
|  |  |  |