**ONLINE APPENDIX**

Bedock, Camille, Pilet, Jean-Benoît, “Who supports citizens selected by lot to be the main policy-makers: a study of French citizens”, published in *Government and Opposition: An International Journal of Comparative Politics*

**Table 2**. *Determinants of the preference for citizens drawn by lot (separate models)*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | | **Model 2** | | **Model 3** | |
| **Age** | **0.98\*\*** | (0.97-0.99) | **0.98\*\*** | (0.97-0.99) | **0.98\*\*** | (0.97-0.99) |
| **Income** | **0.99\*\*** | (0.99-1.00) | **0.999\*** | (0.99-1.00) | **0.99\*\*** | (0.99-1.00) |
| **Level of education (Ref. cat.: tertiary)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Lower secondary or less* | **2.27\*\*** | (1.46-3.52) | 1.36 | (0.84-2.21) | 1.44 | (0.88-2.36) |
| *Vocational or upper secondary* | **1.56\*\*** | (1.11-2.19) | 1.01 | (0.70-1.47) | 1.04 | (0.71-1.51) |
| **Politics is too complicated for citizens like me (ref. cat. : agree)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Neither agree nor disagree* | 0.93 | (0.59-1.45) | 1.19 | (0.73-1.93) | 1.19 | (0.73-1.93) |
| *Disagree* | 1.26 | (0.92-1.74) | **1.45\*** | (1.02-2.06) | 1.37 | (0.95-1.97) |
| **Distrust of politicians scale** |  |  | **1.64\*\*** | (1.45-1.85) | **1.64\*\*** | (1.45-1.85) |
| **Inefficacy of Election scale** |  |  | **1.10\*\*** | (1.03-1.18) | **1.11\*\*** | (1.04-1.18) |
| **Evaluation of Hollande (ref. cat: satisfied)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Not satisfied* |  |  | 0.95 | (0.60-1.49) | 1.01 | (0.63-1.60) |
| *Not satisfied at all* |  |  | 1.37 | (0.87-2.18) | 1.47 | (0.91-2.36) |
| **Incompetence of other citizens (ref. cat.: agree)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Neither agree nor disagree* |  |  |  |  | 1.15 | (0.75-1.76) |
| *Disagree* |  |  |  |  | **1.55\*** | (1.08-2.22) |
| **Gender (ref. cat: male)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Female* | 0.85 | (0.64-1.11) | **0.73\*** | (0.54-0.99) | **0.72\*** | (0.53-0.97) |
| **Left/right orientation** | **0.92\*\*** | (0.86-0.97) | **0.90\*\*** | (0.84-0.96) | **0.90\*\*** | (0.84-0.96) |
| Constant | 0.74 | (0.40-1.36) | **0.03\*\*** | (0.01-0.09) | **0.03\*\*** | (0.01-0.08) |
| McFadden’s R² | 5.0 |  | 15.6 |  | 16.0 |  |
| Number of Observations | 1565 |  | 1476 |  | 1461 |  |
| Correctly classified cases | 64.4% |  | 71.1% |  | 71.3% |  |

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| **Note:** P<0.05 \* P<0.01\*\*. |
| Coefficients in odds ratios, 95% confidence intervals in parentheses.  The correctly classified cases are measured using the average probability to support citizen selected by lot at the cut-off point. |

**Table 3.** *Determinants of the preference that “citizens should decide, not politicians” (separate models)*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | | **Model 2** | | **Model 3** | |
| **Age** | **0.98\*\*** | (0.98-0.99) | **0.99\*** | (0.98-1.00) | **0.99\*** | (0.98-1.00) |
| **Income** | **0.99\*\*** | (0.99-1.00) | **0.99\*** | (0.99-1.00) | **0.99\*\*** | (0.99-1.00) |
| **Level of education (Ref. cat.: tertiary)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Lower secondary or less* | **3.13\*\*** | (2.25-4.36) | **1.90\*\*** | (1.30-2.77) | **1.87\*\*** | (1.27-2.74) |
| *Vocational or upper secondary* | **2.14\*\*** | (1.67-2.74) | **1.43\*** | (1.08-1.90) | **1.42\*** | (1.07-1.89) |
| **Politics is too complicated for citizens like me (ref. cat. : agree)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Neither agree nor disagree* | **0.71\*** | (0.51-0.97) | 0.75 | (0.52-1.08) | 0.71 | (0.49-1.01) |
| *Disagree* | 1.13 | (0.88-1.43) | 1.20 | (0.91-1.58) | 1.14 | (0.86-1.51) |
| **Distrust of politicians scale** |  |  | **1.79\*\*** | (1.64-1.96) | **1.82\*\*** | (1.66-2.00) |
| **Inefficacy of Election scale** |  |  | 1.01 | (0.96-1.07) | 1.02 | (0.96-1.08) |
| **Evaluation of Hollande (ref. cat: satisfied)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Not satisfied* |  |  | 1.00 | (0.73-1.36) | 1.01 | (0.73-1.38) |
| *Not satisfied at all* |  |  | **1.46\*** | (1.03-2.06) | **1.47\*** | (1.03-2.09) |
| **Incompetence of other citizens (ref. cat.: agree)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Neither agree nor disagree* |  |  |  |  | 1.24 | (0.91-1.70) |
| *Disagree* |  |  |  |  | **1.29+** | (0.97-1.73) |
| **Gender (ref. cat: male)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Female* | 0.95 | (0.77-1.16) | 0.78 | (0.63-1.01) | **0.78\*** | (0.62-0.99) |
| **Left/right orientation** | 0.98 | (0.93-1.02) | 0.95 | (0.90-1.01) | 0.95 | (0.90-1.01) |
| Constant | **1.97\*\*** | (1.23-3.14) | **0.08\*\*** | (0.04-0.18) | **0.07\*\*** | (0.03-0.15) |
| McFadden’s R² | 5.0 |  | 17.6 |  | 18.2 |  |
| Number of Observations | 1634 |  | 1534 |  | 1526 |  |
| Correctly classified cases | 60.6% |  | 69.3% |  | 70.0% |  |

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| **Note:** P<0.05 \* P<0.01\*\*. |
| Coefficients in odds ratios, 95% confidence intervals in parentheses.  The correctly classified cases are measured using the average probability to support citizen selected by lot at the cut-off point. |

**Table 4.** *Determinants of the preference for the prevalence of citizens’ initiated referendums (separate models)*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | | **Model 2** | | **Model 3** | |
| **Age** | **0.97\*\*** | (0.96-0.98) | **0.97\*\*** | (0.96-0.98) | **0.97\*\*** | (0.96-0.98) |
| **Income** | **0.99\*\*** | (0.99-1.00) | **0.99\*** | (0.99-1.00) | 0.99 | (0.99-1.00) |
| **Level of education (Ref. cat.: tertiary)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Lower secondary or less* | **3.09\*\*** | (1.93-4.94) | **1.96\*\*** | (1.18-3.26) | **1.98\*\*** | (1.18-3.29) |
| *Vocational or upper secondary* | **2.21\*\*** | (1.57-3.12) | **1.56\*** | (1.08-2.27) | **1.61\*** | (1.10-2.34) |
| **Politics is too complicated for citizens like me (ref. cat. : agree)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Neither agree nor disagree* | **0.64\*** | (0.53-1.00) | 0.68 | (0.39-1.16) | 0.64 | (0.38-1.10) |
| *Disagree* | **0.68\*** | (0.46-0.99) | 0.77 | (0.50-1.17) | 0.72 | (0.47-1.11) |
| **Distrust of politicians scale** |  |  | **1.49\*\*** | (1.33-1.66) | **1.50\*\*** | (1.34-1.68) |
| **Inefficacy of Election scale** |  |  | 1.04 | (0.96-1.14) | 1.06 | (0.97-1.15) |
| **Evaluation of Hollande (ref. cat: satisfied)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Not satisfied* |  |  | 0.97 | (0.65-1.44) | 0.97 | (0.65-1.44) |
| *Not satisfied at all* |  |  | 1.05 | (0.65-1.70) | 1.08 | (0.67-1.74) |
| **Incompetence of other citizens (ref. cat.: agree)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Neither agree nor disagree* |  |  |  |  | 1.07 | (0.69-1.66) |
| *Disagree* |  |  |  |  | 1.04 | (0.70-1.53) |
| **Gender (ref. cat: male)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Female* | **1.50\*\*** | (1.11-2.03) | **1.38\*** | (1.00-1.90) | **1.36\*** | (0.98-1.88) |
| **Left/right orientation** | 1.06 | (0.99-1.13) | 1.05 | (0.97-1.14) | 1.05 | (0.96-1.14) |
| Constant | **21.79\*** | (10.49-45.28) | 2.43 | (0.91-6.53) | 2.37 | (0.86-6.52) |
| Adjusted R² | 10.1 |  | 15.2 |  | 16.0 |  |
| Number of Observations | 1632 |  | 1519 |  | 1501 |  |
| Correctly classified cases | 72.9% |  | 73.5% |  | 74% |  |

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| **Note:** P<0.05 \* P<0.01\*\*. |
| Coefficients in odds ratios, 95% confidence intervals in parentheses.  The correctly classified cases are measured using the average probability to support citizen selected by lot at the cut-off point. |

**Table 5.** *Principal component analysis of the five items on citizens’ evaluation of French politicians*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Component** | **Eigenvalue** | **% Variance** |
| 1 | 2,593 | 51,869 |
| 2 | 0,775 | 15,506 |
| 3 | 0,606 | 12,126 |
| 4 | 0,56 | 11,209 |
| 5 | 0,465 | 9,291 |

Kaiser-Meyer-Olkin Test: 0,804. Bartlett’ sphericity test: approx. Chi-square: 1950,526, ddl: 10, P < 0.000.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Item** | **Component 1** |
| How widespread is corruption such as bribe taking among politicians in France | 0,659 |
| Most politicians are trustworthy | -0,694 |
| Most politicians do not care about people like us | 0,715 |
| Politicians are the main problem in France | 0,738 |
| The majority of politicians is only interested in the rich and the powerful | 0,739 |

**Table 6.** *Principal component analysis for the three dimensions of political support*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Component** | **Eigenvalue** | **% Variance** |
| 1 | 3,167 | 39,583 |
| 2 | 1,271 | 15,892 |
| 3 | 0,857 | 10,712 |
| 4 | 0,773 | 9,663 |
| 5 | 0,596 | 7,449 |
| 6 | 0,554 | 6,925 |
| 7 | 0,461 | 5,758 |
| 8 | 0,321 | 4,017 |

Kaiser-Meyer-Olkin Test: 0,787. Bartlett’ sphericity test: approx. Chi-square: 3375,082, ddl: 28, P < 0.000.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Item** | **Component 1** | **Component 2** | **Component 3** |
| The majority of politicians is only interested in the rich and the powerful | **0,742** | -0,226 | 0,15 |
| Politicians are the main problem in France | **0,692** | -0,24 | 0,079 |
| Most politicians are trustworthy | **-0,672** | 0,142 | -0,107 |
| Most politicians do not care about people like us | **0,658** | -0,299 | 0,025 |
| How widespread is corruption such as bribe taking among politicians in France | **0,606** | -0,256 | 0,169 |
| Who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens | 0,576 | **0,709** | -0,006 |
| Who is in power can make a big difference and really change things | 0,594 | **0,691** | 0,072 |
| Evaluation of F. Hollande | -0,447 | 0,083 | **0,885** |