# Appendix

# Table A3: Measuring Populism, Nativism, Opposition to Public Health Restrictions, and Ideology (Confirmatory Factor Analysis)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Factor loadings** | Unstandardized | | |  | Standardized | | |
|  | Coef. | (SE) |  |  | Coef. | (SE) |  |
| *Populism* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Members of Parliament need to follow the will of the people | 0.69 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.57 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |
| The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions | 1.12 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | 0.75 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |
| The political differences between the elite and the people are larger than the differences among the people | 0.49 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.44 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |
| What people call “compromise” in politics is really just selling out on one’s principles | 1.18 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | 0.76 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |
| *Nativism* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Overall, there is too much immigration to Canada | 2.08 | (0.04) | \*\*\* |  | 0.90 | (0.00) | \*\*\* |
| Asylum seekers trying to enter Canada should be turned back | 1.28 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.79 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |
| There are too many immigrants coming into this country who are not adopting Canadian values | 1.60 | (0.03) | \*\*\* |  | 0.85 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |
| Immigrants improve Canadian society by bringing in new ideas and cultures (reverse coded) | 1.18 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.76 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |
| Immigrants don’t try hard enough to integrate into Canadian society | 1.28 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.79 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |
| *Opposition to public health restrictions* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oppose vaccinations to attend large public events like concerts and sporting events | 6.84 | (0.27) | \*\*\* |  | 0.99 | (0.00) | \*\*\* |
| Oppose vaccinations to visit certain public places such as bars, restaurants, and gyms | 6.98 | (0.25) | \*\*\* |  | 0.99 | (0.00) | \*\*\* |
| Oppose vaccinations to use trains and buses | 3.57 | (0.07) | \*\*\* |  | 0.96 | (0.00) | \*\*\* |
| Oppose companies having the right to require employees to be vaccinated before they can physically return to the workplace | 3.60 | (0.07) | \*\*\* |  | 0.96 | (0.00) | \*\*\* |
| Oppose companies having the right to fire employees who refuse to get a coronavirus vaccine | 2.21 | (0.04) | \*\*\* |  | 0.91 | (0.00) | \*\*\* |
| *Ideology* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Left-Right | 1.00 | (0.00) | ‡ |  | 0.95 | (0.00) | \*\*\* |
| **Factor covariances** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Populism ↔ Nativism | 0.43 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.43 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |
| Populism ↔ Opposition to public health restrictions | 0.34 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.34 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |
| Populism ↔ Ideology | 0.04 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.20 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |
| Nativism ↔ Opposition to public health restrictions | 0.32 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.32 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |
| Nativism ↔ Ideology | 0.11 | (0.00) | \*\*\* |  | 0.50 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |
| Opposition to public health restrictions ↔ Ideology | 0.07 | (0.00) | \*\*\* |  | 0.33 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |
| **Correlated errors** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Too many immigrants […] not adopting Canadian values ↔ Immigrants don’t try hard enough to integrate […] | 0.45 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.45 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |
| Oppose [...] right to require employees to be vaccinated [...] ↔ Oppose [...] the right to fire employees [...] | 0.52 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.52 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |

Notes: Model fit by robust weighted least squares (WLSMV) estimation; n = 18,950; ‡ constrained to 1 for model identification;  
\*\*\* *p* ≤ 0.001.

Model fit: *χ*2SB = 4,617.12, d.f. = 83, *p* < 0.001; RMSEA = 0.054 (0.052–0.055), *p*(close fit) = 0.000; CFI = 0.997; SRMR = 0.043.

# Table A4: Explaining Support for the People’s Party of Canada (Multinomial Logit, Rest of Canada)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Model A3.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | Conservative | | |  | NDP | | |  | Green | | |  | PPC | | |  | Other | | |
|  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |
| Intercept | -0.17 | (0.08) | \* |  | -0.82 | (0.10) | \*\*\* |  | -3.16 | (0.26) | \*\*\* |  | -2.68 | (0.13) | \*\*\* |  | -5.49 | (0.55) | \*\*\* |
| Sex: Male | 0.44 | (0.06) | \*\*\* |  | -0.03 | (0.07) |  |  | 0.07 | (0.11) |  |  | 0.10 | (0.09) |  |  | 0.87 | (0.24) | \*\*\* |
| Age (years logged) | -0.57 | (0.18) | \*\* |  | -1.78 | (0.16) | \*\*\* |  | -1.33 | (0.29) | \*\*\* |  | -3.32 | (0.23) | \*\*\* |  | -1.46 | (0.69) | \* |
| Education (ref = High school or less) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| College/Cégep | 0.16 | (0.07) | \* |  | 0.00 | (0.08) |  |  | 0.07 | (0.15) |  |  | 0.42 | (0.10) | \*\*\* |  | -0.08 | (0.28) |  |
| Undergraduate degree | 0.25 | (0.08) | \*\* |  | -0.17 | (0.08) | \* |  | 0.27 | (0.14) |  |  | 0.44 | (0.12) | \*\*\* |  | 0.68 | (0.31) | \* |
| Graduate degree | 0.27 | (0.09) | \*\* |  | -0.30 | (0.10) | \*\* |  | 0.40 | (0.16) | \* |  | 0.68 | (0.14) | \*\*\* |  | 0.29 | (0.35) |  |
| Region (ref = Ontario) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Atlantic | -0.76 | (0.16) | \*\*\* |  | -0.52 | (0.19) | \*\* |  | -0.44 | (0.36) |  |  | -1.29 | (0.28) | \*\*\* |  | -1.66 | (1.09) |  |
| Manitoba | 0.27 | (0.18) |  |  | 0.52 | (0.23) | \* |  | 0.01 | (0.36) |  |  | 0.17 | (0.23) |  |  | 1.27 | (0.57) | \* |
| Saskatchewan | 1.06 | (0.20) | \*\*\* |  | 1.13 | (0.13) | \*\*\* |  | 0.51 | (0.33) |  |  | 0.72 | (0.27) | \*\* |  | 2.54 | (0.52) | \*\*\* |
| Alberta | 1.56 | (0.13) | \*\*\* |  | 1.20 | (0.16) | \*\*\* |  | 0.53 | (0.35) |  |  | 1.38 | (0.18) | \*\*\* |  | 3.37 | (0.51) | \*\*\* |
| British Columbia | 0.52 | (0.10) | \*\*\* |  | 1.04 | (0.14) | \*\*\* |  | 1.58 | (0.33) | \*\*\* |  | 0.62 | (0.15) | \*\*\* |  | 1.52 | (0.59) | \*\* |
| Language (ref = English) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| French | -0.99 | (0.26) | \*\*\* |  | -0.87 | (0.32) | \*\* |  | -0.75 | (0.38) | \* |  | -1.05 | (0.41) | \*\* |  | -0.60 | (0.86) |  |
| Other | -0.85 | (0.13) | \*\*\* |  | -0.85 | (0.17) | \*\*\* |  | -1.28 | (0.39) | \*\* |  | -1.26 | (0.23) | \*\*\* |  | -1.24 | (0.64) |  |
| Ideology (left-right) | 4.22 | (0.20) | \*\*\* |  | -1.73 | (0.17) | \*\*\* |  | -0.70 | (0.26) | \*\* |  | 5.15 | (0.29) | \*\*\* |  | 3.06 | (0.81) | \*\*\* |
| Populism | 1.65 | (0.18) | \*\*\* |  | 1.85 | (0.17) | \*\*\* |  | 1.34 | (0.29) | \*\*\* |  | 4.81 | (0.29) | \*\*\* |  | 4.90 | (0.80) | \*\*\* |
| Nativism | 2.31 | (0.13) | \*\*\* |  | -0.81 | (0.13) | \*\*\* |  | -0.08 | (0.22) |  |  | 2.59 | (0.19) | \*\*\* |  | 1.10 | (0.56) | \* |
| Opposition to public health restrictions |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |
| Safe seat | -0.07 | (0.08) |  |  | -0.04 | (0.10) |  |  | 0.35 | (0.24) |  |  | 0.01 | (0.11) |  |  | 0.71 | (0.37) |  |
| Cumulative COVID-19 cases (logged) | -0.08 | (0.04) |  |  | -0.10 | (0.05) | \* |  | -0.34 | (0.12) | \*\* |  | -0.20 | (0.06) | \*\*\* |  | -0.35 | (0.18) |  |
| Immigrant percentage (CSD 2021, logged) | -0.39 | (0.08) | \*\*\* |  | -0.23 | (0.10) | \* |  | 0.08 | (0.20) |  |  | -0.39 | (0.11) | \*\*\* |  | -0.34 | (0.20) |  |
| Immigrant percentage point change (CSD 2016–2021, logged) | 0.05 | (0.08) |  |  | -0.05 | (0.08) |  |  | 0.01 | (0.18) |  |  | -0.04 | (0.13) |  |  | -0.44 | (0.17) | \* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| log likelihood | -18,519.92 | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| n | 17,387 | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Notes: \* *p* ≤ 0.05, \*\* *p* ≤ 0.01, \*\*\* *p* ≤ 0.001. Liberal Party is the reference category.

# Table A4, cont’d: Explaining Support for the People’s Party of Canada (Multinomial Logit, Rest of Canada)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Model A3.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | Conservative | | |  | NDP | | |  | Green | | |  | PPC | | |  | Other | | |
|  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |
| Intercept | 0.00 | (0.08) |  |  | -0.66 | (0.10) | \*\*\* |  | -2.97 | (0.26) | \*\*\* |  | -3.68 | (0.18) | \*\*\* |  | -5.42 | (0.58) | \*\*\* |
| Sex: Male | 0.52 | (0.06) | \*\*\* |  | -0.02 | (0.07) |  |  | 0.13 | (0.11) |  |  | 0.29 | (0.10) | \*\* |  | 1.01 | (0.24) | \*\*\* |
| Age (years logged) | 0.53 | (0.19) | \*\* |  | -1.47 | (0.16) | \*\*\* |  | -0.70 | (0.29) | \* |  | -0.87 | (0.28) | \*\* |  | 0.15 | (0.75) |  |
| Education (ref = High school or less) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| College/Cégep | 0.10 | (0.08) |  |  | -0.02 | (0.08) |  |  | 0.03 | (0.16) |  |  | 0.15 | (0.12) |  |  | -0.18 | (0.28) |  |
| Undergraduate degree | 0.26 | (0.08) | \*\* |  | -0.18 | (0.08) | \* |  | 0.26 | (0.15) |  |  | 0.31 | (0.14) | \* |  | 0.68 | (0.31) | \* |
| Graduate degree | 0.24 | (0.10) | \* |  | -0.31 | (0.10) | \*\* |  | 0.40 | (0.17) | \* |  | 0.51 | (0.17) | \*\* |  | 0.27 | (0.35) |  |
| Region (ref = Ontario) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Atlantic | -0.70 | (0.18) | \*\*\* |  | -0.51 | (0.19) | \*\* |  | -0.42 | (0.36) |  |  | -0.96 | (0.33) | \*\* |  | -1.57 | (1.11) |  |
| Manitoba | 0.33 | (0.18) |  |  | 0.53 | (0.23) | \* |  | 0.03 | (0.35) |  |  | 0.40 | (0.22) |  |  | 1.35 | (0.57) | \* |
| Saskatchewan | 1.02 | (0.22) | \*\*\* |  | 1.12 | (0.13) | \*\*\* |  | 0.48 | (0.32) |  |  | 0.70 | (0.30) | \* |  | 2.53 | (0.53) | \*\*\* |
| Alberta | 1.56 | (0.14) | \*\*\* |  | 1.20 | (0.16) | \*\*\* |  | 0.55 | (0.35) |  |  | 1.21 | (0.19) | \*\*\* |  | 3.35 | (0.50) | \*\*\* |
| British Columbia | 0.47 | (0.10) | \*\*\* |  | 1.03 | (0.14) | \*\*\* |  | 1.55 | (0.33) | \*\*\* |  | 0.42 | (0.16) | \*\* |  | 1.43 | (0.59) | \* |
| Language (ref = English) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| French | -0.93 | (0.28) | \*\*\* |  | -0.89 | (0.32) | \*\* |  | -0.77 | (0.37) | \* |  | -0.65 | (0.43) |  |  | -0.46 | (0.90) |  |
| Other | -0.88 | (0.12) | \*\*\* |  | -0.88 | (0.16) | \*\*\* |  | -1.34 | (0.38) | \*\*\* |  | -1.07 | (0.24) | \*\*\* |  | -1.24 | (0.63) | \* |
| Ideology (left-right) | 3.84 | (0.19) | \*\*\* |  | -1.84 | (0.18) | \*\*\* |  | -0.98 | (0.24) | \*\*\* |  | 3.99 | (0.28) | \*\*\* |  | 2.29 | (0.80) | \*\* |
| Populism | 1.25 | (0.18) | \*\*\* |  | 1.81 | (0.18) | \*\*\* |  | 1.17 | (0.30) | \*\*\* |  | 2.89 | (0.31) | \*\*\* |  | 4.09 | (0.83) | \*\*\* |
| Nativism | 2.13 | (0.14) | \*\*\* |  | -0.88 | (0.13) | \*\*\* |  | -0.29 | (0.22) |  |  | 2.25 | (0.23) | \*\*\* |  | 0.75 | (0.58) |  |
| Opposition to public health restrictions | 2.56 | (0.13) | \*\*\* |  | 1.12 | (0.13) | \*\*\* |  | 2.02 | (0.20) | \*\*\* |  | 6.28 | (0.21) | \*\*\* |  | 3.48 | (0.29) | \*\*\* |
| Safe seat | -0.06 | (0.08) |  |  | -0.04 | (0.10) |  |  | 0.36 | (0.24) |  |  | 0.06 | (0.13) |  |  | 0.73 | (0.38) |  |
| Cumulative COVID-19 cases (logged) | -0.07 | (0.04) |  |  | -0.10 | (0.05) | \* |  | -0.34 | (0.13) | \*\* |  | -0.16 | (0.06) | \*\* |  | -0.34 | (0.18) |  |
| Immigrant percentage (CSD 2021, logged) | -0.35 | (0.08) | \*\*\* |  | -0.23 | (0.10) | \* |  | 0.10 | (0.20) |  |  | -0.24 | (0.12) | \* |  | -0.25 | (0.20) |  |
| Immigrant percentage point change (CSD 2016–2021, logged) | 0.06 | (0.10) |  |  | -0.04 | (0.09) |  |  | 0.02 | (0.18) |  |  | 0.00 | (0.14) |  |  | -0.41 | (0.18) | \* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| log likelihood | -17,225.24 | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| n | 17,387 | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Notes: \* *p* ≤ 0.05, \*\* *p* ≤ 0.01, \*\*\* *p* ≤ 0.001. Liberal Party is the reference category.

# Table A4, cont’d: Explaining Support for the People’s Party of Canada (Multinomial Logit, Rest of Canada)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Model A3.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | Liberal | | |  | Conservative | | |  | NDP | | |  | Green | | |  | Other | | |
|  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |
| Intercept | 2.68 | (0.13) | \*\*\* |  | 2.52 | (0.13) | \*\*\* |  | 1.87 | (0.14) | \*\*\* |  | -0.47 | (0.26) |  |  | -2.80 | (0.55) | \*\*\* |
| Sex: Male | -0.10 | (0.09) |  |  | 0.34 | (0.08) | \*\*\* |  | -0.13 | (0.09) |  |  | -0.03 | (0.12) |  |  | 0.77 | (0.26) | \*\* |
| Age (years logged) | 3.32 | (0.23) | \*\*\* |  | 2.75 | (0.19) | \*\*\* |  | 1.54 | (0.21) | \*\*\* |  | 1.99 | (0.30) | \*\*\* |  | 1.86 | (0.69) | \*\* |
| Education (ref = High school or less) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| College/Cégep | -0.42 | (0.10) | \*\*\* |  | -0.26 | (0.09) | \*\* |  | -0.43 | (0.11) | \*\*\* |  | -0.35 | (0.17) | \* |  | -0.50 | (0.28) |  |
| Undergraduate degree | -0.44 | (0.12) | \*\*\* |  | -0.19 | (0.11) |  |  | -0.61 | (0.13) | \*\*\* |  | -0.17 | (0.16) |  |  | 0.24 | (0.32) |  |
| Graduate degree | -0.68 | (0.14) | \*\*\* |  | -0.42 | (0.12) | \*\*\* |  | -0.99 | (0.14) | \*\*\* |  | -0.28 | (0.20) |  |  | -0.39 | (0.35) |  |
| Region (ref = Ontario) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Atlantic | 1.29 | (0.28) | \*\*\* |  | 0.53 | (0.25) | \* |  | 0.77 | (0.31) | \* |  | 0.85 | (0.41) | \* |  | -0.37 | (1.14) |  |
| Manitoba | -0.17 | (0.23) |  |  | 0.09 | (0.17) |  |  | 0.34 | (0.19) |  |  | -0.16 | (0.37) |  |  | 1.09 | (0.50) | \* |
| Saskatchewan | -0.72 | (0.27) | \*\* |  | 0.34 | (0.14) | \* |  | 0.41 | (0.22) |  |  | -0.21 | (0.43) |  |  | 1.82 | (0.48) | \*\*\* |
| Alberta | -1.38 | (0.18) | \*\*\* |  | 0.18 | (0.13) |  |  | -0.18 | (0.17) |  |  | -0.85 | (0.33) | \*\* |  | 1.99 | (0.51) | \*\*\* |
| British Columbia | -0.62 | (0.15) | \*\*\* |  | -0.10 | (0.12) |  |  | 0.42 | (0.13) | \*\* |  | 0.95 | (0.32) | \*\* |  | 0.90 | (0.58) |  |
| Language (ref = English) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| French | 1.05 | (0.41) | \*\* |  | 0.06 | (0.40) |  |  | 0.18 | (0.46) |  |  | 0.30 | (0.57) |  |  | 0.45 | (0.88) |  |
| Other | 1.26 | (0.23) | \*\*\* |  | 0.41 | (0.22) |  |  | 0.41 | (0.28) |  |  | -0.02 | (0.43) |  |  | 0.02 | (0.66) |  |
| Ideology (left-right) | -5.15 | (0.29) | \*\*\* |  | -0.93 | (0.22) | \*\*\* |  | -6.88 | (0.31) | \*\*\* |  | -5.86 | (0.34) | \*\*\* |  | -2.09 | (0.81) | \*\* |
| Populism | -4.81 | (0.29) | \*\*\* |  | -3.16 | (0.27) | \*\*\* |  | -2.96 | (0.30) | \*\*\* |  | -3.48 | (0.36) | \*\*\* |  | 0.08 | (0.82) |  |
| Nativism | -2.59 | (0.19) | \*\*\* |  | -0.28 | (0.17) |  |  | -3.40 | (0.20) | \*\*\* |  | -2.67 | (0.27) | \*\*\* |  | -1.49 | (0.56) | \*\* |
| Opposition to public health restrictions |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |
| Safe seat | -0.01 | (0.11) |  |  | -0.08 | (0.09) |  |  | -0.04 | (0.11) |  |  | 0.35 | (0.24) |  |  | 0.70 | (0.36) |  |
| Cumulative COVID-19 cases (logged) | 0.20 | (0.06) | \*\*\* |  | 0.13 | (0.05) | \*\* |  | 0.10 | (0.05) |  |  | -0.13 | (0.12) |  |  | -0.15 | (0.18) |  |
| Immigrant percentage (CSD 2021, logged) | 0.39 | (0.11) | \*\*\* |  | 0.00 | (0.09) |  |  | 0.16 | (0.11) |  |  | 0.48 | (0.19) | \* |  | 0.06 | (0.20) |  |
| Immigrant percentage point change (CSD 2016–2021, logged) | 0.04 | (0.13) |  |  | 0.09 | (0.10) |  |  | 0.00 | (0.12) |  |  | 0.05 | (0.18) |  |  | -0.39 | (0.19) | \* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| log likelihood | -18,519.92 | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| n | 17,387 | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Notes: \* *p* ≤ 0.05, \*\* *p* ≤ 0.01, \*\*\* *p* ≤ 0.001. People’s Party of Canada is the reference category.

# Table A4, cont’d: Explaining Support for the People’s Party of Canada (Multinomial Logit, Rest of Canada)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Model A3.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | Liberal | | |  | Conservative | | |  | NDP | | |  | Green | | |  | Other | | |
|  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |
| Intercept | 3.68 | (0.18) | \*\*\* |  | 3.68 | (0.17) | \*\*\* |  | 3.02 | (0.18) | \*\*\* |  | 0.71 | (0.28) | \* |  | -1.74 | (0.58) | \*\* |
| Sex: Male | -0.29 | (0.10) | \*\* |  | 0.22 | (0.08) | \*\* |  | -0.32 | (0.10) | \*\* |  | -0.17 | (0.12) |  |  | 0.72 | (0.26) | \*\* |
| Age (years logged) | 0.87 | (0.28) | \*\* |  | 1.40 | (0.23) | \*\*\* |  | -0.60 | (0.27) | \* |  | 0.17 | (0.33) |  |  | 1.02 | (0.75) |  |
| Education (ref = High school or less) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| College/Cégep | -0.15 | (0.12) |  |  | -0.05 | (0.11) |  |  | -0.17 | (0.12) |  |  | -0.12 | (0.18) |  |  | -0.33 | (0.28) |  |
| Undergraduate degree | -0.31 | (0.14) | \* |  | -0.05 | (0.13) |  |  | -0.48 | (0.14) | \*\*\* |  | -0.04 | (0.18) |  |  | 0.37 | (0.32) |  |
| Graduate degree | -0.51 | (0.17) | \*\* |  | -0.28 | (0.14) |  |  | -0.82 | (0.16) | \*\*\* |  | -0.12 | (0.21) |  |  | -0.25 | (0.36) |  |
| Region (ref = Ontario) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Atlantic | 0.96 | (0.33) | \*\* |  | 0.26 | (0.28) |  |  | 0.45 | (0.36) |  |  | 0.54 | (0.42) |  |  | -0.61 | (1.15) |  |
| Manitoba | -0.40 | (0.22) |  |  | -0.08 | (0.17) |  |  | 0.12 | (0.20) |  |  | -0.37 | (0.40) |  |  | 0.95 | (0.51) |  |
| Saskatchewan | -0.70 | (0.30) | \* |  | 0.32 | (0.15) | \* |  | 0.42 | (0.25) |  |  | -0.22 | (0.47) |  |  | 1.83 | (0.49) | \*\*\* |
| Alberta | -1.21 | (0.19) | \*\*\* |  | 0.35 | (0.14) | \* |  | -0.01 | (0.19) |  |  | -0.66 | (0.34) |  |  | 2.14 | (0.51) | \*\*\* |
| British Columbia | -0.42 | (0.16) | \*\* |  | 0.05 | (0.13) |  |  | 0.60 | (0.14) | \*\*\* |  | 1.13 | (0.32) | \*\*\* |  | 1.01 | (0.58) |  |
| Language (ref = English) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| French | 0.65 | (0.43) |  |  | -0.28 | (0.38) |  |  | -0.24 | (0.48) |  |  | -0.12 | (0.59) |  |  | 0.19 | (0.90) |  |
| Other | 1.07 | (0.24) | \*\*\* |  | 0.19 | (0.23) |  |  | 0.19 | (0.29) |  |  | -0.26 | (0.44) |  |  | -0.17 | (0.66) |  |
| Ideology (left-right) | -3.99 | (0.28) | \*\*\* |  | -0.16 | (0.23) |  |  | -5.83 | (0.31) | \*\*\* |  | -4.97 | (0.34) | \*\*\* |  | -1.70 | (0.78) | \* |
| Populism | -2.89 | (0.31) | \*\*\* |  | -1.64 | (0.28) | \*\*\* |  | -1.08 | (0.32) | \*\*\* |  | -1.73 | (0.38) | \*\*\* |  | 1.19 | (0.85) |  |
| Nativism | -2.25 | (0.23) | \*\*\* |  | -0.11 | (0.19) |  |  | -3.13 | (0.23) | \*\*\* |  | -2.53 | (0.29) | \*\*\* |  | -1.50 | (0.59) | \* |
| Opposition to public health restrictions | -6.28 | (0.21) | \*\*\* |  | -3.73 | (0.19) | \*\*\* |  | -5.16 | (0.21) | \*\*\* |  | -4.26 | (0.24) | \*\*\* |  | -2.81 | (0.33) | \*\*\* |
| Safe seat | -0.06 | (0.13) |  |  | -0.12 | (0.10) |  |  | -0.10 | (0.12) |  |  | 0.29 | (0.24) |  |  | 0.66 | (0.37) |  |
| Cumulative COVID-19 cases (logged) | 0.16 | (0.06) | \*\* |  | 0.09 | (0.05) |  |  | 0.06 | (0.06) |  |  | -0.17 | (0.12) |  |  | -0.18 | (0.18) |  |
| Immigrant percentage (CSD 2021, logged) | 0.24 | (0.12) | \* |  | -0.10 | (0.09) |  |  | 0.01 | (0.12) |  |  | 0.34 | (0.20) |  |  | -0.01 | (0.19) |  |
| Immigrant percentage point change (CSD 2016–2021, logged) | 0.00 | (0.14) |  |  | 0.06 | (0.10) |  |  | -0.04 | (0.14) |  |  | 0.01 | (0.18) |  |  | -0.41 | (0.18) | \* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| log likelihood | -17,225.24 | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| n | 17,387 | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Notes: \* *p* ≤ 0.05, \*\* *p* ≤ 0.01, \*\*\* *p* ≤ 0.001. People’s Party of Canada is the reference category.

# Table A5: Explaining Support for the People’s Party of Canada (Multinomial Logit, Quebec)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Model A4.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | Conservative | | |  | NDP | | |  | Bloc Québécois | | |  | PPC | | |  | Other | | |
|  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |
| Intercept | -1.46 | (0.34) | \*\*\* |  | -1.66 | (0.35) | \*\*\* |  | -2.47 | (0.45) | \*\*\* |  | -2.39 | (0.47) | \*\*\* |  | -3.41 | (0.65) | \*\*\* |
| Sex: Male | 0.57 | (0.17) | \*\* |  | 0.24 | (0.22) |  |  | 0.30 | (0.16) |  |  | 0.11 | (0.33) |  |  | 0.66 | (0.38) |  |
| Age (years logged) | -0.77 | (0.54) |  |  | -3.00 | (0.63) | \*\*\* |  | -0.23 | (0.47) |  |  | -2.67 | (0.91) | \*\* |  | -2.90 | (1.04) | \*\* |
| Education (ref = High school or less) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| College/Cégep | 0.05 | (0.24) |  |  | 0.25 | (0.36) |  |  | 0.26 | (0.21) |  |  | 0.03 | (0.45) |  |  | -0.46 | (0.48) |  |
| Undergraduate degree | 0.29 | (0.33) |  |  | 0.70 | (0.32) | \* |  | 0.18 | (0.24) |  |  | -0.20 | (0.53) |  |  | 0.51 | (0.51) |  |
| Graduate degree | 0.05 | (0.32) |  |  | 0.57 | (0.39) |  |  | -0.01 | (0.28) |  |  | 0.23 | (0.59) |  |  | -0.21 | (0.57) |  |
| Language (ref = English) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| French | -0.64 | (0.22) | \*\* |  | -0.50 | (0.22) | \* |  | 2.07 | (0.39) | \*\*\* |  | -1.71 | (0.41) | \*\*\* |  | -0.62 | (0.43) |  |
| Other | 0.01 | (0.43) |  |  | -0.98 | (0.46) | \* |  | -0.75 | (1.11) |  |  | -1.23 | (0.78) |  |  | -1.16 | (0.96) |  |
| Ideology (left-right) | 1.67 | (0.54) | \*\* |  | -4.23 | (0.75) | \*\*\* |  | -1.14 | (0.52) | \* |  | 2.71 | (0.71) | \*\*\* |  | -2.16 | (0.88) | \* |
| Populism | 1.04 | (0.52) | \* |  | 2.22 | (0.76) | \*\* |  | -0.23 | (0.50) |  |  | 4.13 | (1.01) | \*\*\* |  | 3.38 | (1.10) | \*\* |
| Nativism | 2.54 | (0.44) | \*\*\* |  | -0.30 | (0.51) |  |  | 1.67 | (0.39) | \*\*\* |  | 3.46 | (0.64) | \*\*\* |  | -0.44 | (0.82) |  |
| Opposition to public health restrictions |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |
| Safe seat | 1.09 | (0.33) | \*\*\* |  | 0.02 | (0.24) |  |  | -0.16 | (0.23) |  |  | 0.77 | (0.36) | \* |  | 0.76 | (0.48) |  |
| Cumulative COVID-19 cases (logged) | 0.21 | (0.15) |  |  | -0.03 | (0.20) |  |  | 0.20 | (0.13) |  |  | 0.09 | (0.17) |  |  | 0.38 | (0.30) |  |
| Immigrant percentage (CSD 2021, logged) | -1.05 | (0.21) | \*\*\* |  | -0.11 | (0.22) |  |  | -0.56 | (0.17) | \*\*\* |  | -0.78 | (0.26) | \*\* |  | -1.08 | (0.27) | \*\*\* |
| Immigrant percentage point change (CSD 2016–2021, logged) | 0.59 | (0.30) | \* |  | 0.82 | (0.35) | \* |  | 0.75 | (0.30) | \* |  | 0.98 | (0.56) |  |  | 2.49 | (0.89) | \*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| log likelihood | -1,877.45 | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| n | 1,563 | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Notes: \* *p* ≤ 0.05, \*\* *p* ≤ 0.01, \*\*\* *p* ≤ 0.001. Liberal Party is the reference category.

# Table A5, cont’d: Explaining Support for the People’s Party of Canada (Multinomial Logit, Quebec)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Model A4.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | Conservative | | |  | NDP | | |  | Bloc Québécois | | |  | PPC | | |  | Other | | |
|  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |
| Intercept | -1.38 | (0.37) | \*\*\* |  | -1.61 | (0.36) | \*\*\* |  | -2.43 | (0.46) | \*\*\* |  | -3.45 | (0.67) | \*\*\* |  | -3.29 | (0.65) | \*\*\* |
| Sex: Male | 0.58 | (0.18) | \*\* |  | 0.22 | (0.22) |  |  | 0.31 | (0.16) |  |  | 0.15 | (0.36) |  |  | 0.67 | (0.39) |  |
| Age (years logged) | 0.56 | (0.58) |  |  | -2.60 | (0.62) | \*\*\* |  | 0.03 | (0.50) |  |  | 0.82 | (1.20) |  |  | -1.87 | (1.01) |  |
| Education (ref = High school or less) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| College/Cégep | 0.05 | (0.25) |  |  | 0.26 | (0.36) |  |  | 0.27 | (0.22) |  |  | -0.19 | (0.54) |  |  | -0.48 | (0.48) |  |
| Undergraduate degree | 0.28 | (0.34) |  |  | 0.70 | (0.33) | \* |  | 0.18 | (0.24) |  |  | -0.43 | (0.55) |  |  | 0.54 | (0.47) |  |
| Graduate degree | 0.12 | (0.35) |  |  | 0.59 | (0.39) |  |  | -0.01 | (0.28) |  |  | 0.33 | (0.59) |  |  | -0.22 | (0.57) |  |
| Language (ref = English) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| French | -0.61 | (0.23) | \*\* |  | -0.47 | (0.22) | \* |  | 2.08 | (0.40) | \*\*\* |  | -1.76 | (0.55) | \*\* |  | -0.65 | (0.43) |  |
| Other | -0.18 | (0.44) |  |  | -1.01 | (0.45) | \* |  | -0.80 | (1.12) |  |  | -1.72 | (0.84) | \* |  | -1.29 | (0.98) |  |
| Ideology (left-right) | 1.53 | (0.54) | \*\* |  | -4.31 | (0.77) | \*\*\* |  | -1.20 | (0.54) | \* |  | 1.89 | (0.87) | \* |  | -2.43 | (0.84) | \*\* |
| Populism | 0.55 | (0.53) |  |  | 2.10 | (0.76) | \*\* |  | -0.32 | (0.51) |  |  | 1.85 | (0.97) |  |  | 2.92 | (1.17) | \* |
| Nativism | 2.56 | (0.44) | \*\*\* |  | -0.29 | (0.51) |  |  | 1.73 | (0.39) | \*\*\* |  | 3.53 | (0.70) | \*\*\* |  | -0.41 | (0.78) |  |
| Opposition to public health restrictions | 1.91 | (0.31) | \*\*\* |  | 0.69 | (0.37) |  |  | 0.56 | (0.29) |  |  | 6.30 | (0.78) | \*\*\* |  | 1.78 | (0.57) | \*\* |
| Safe seat | 1.05 | (0.32) | \*\* |  | 0.00 | (0.25) |  |  | -0.16 | (0.23) |  |  | 0.51 | (0.48) |  |  | 0.73 | (0.50) |  |
| Cumulative COVID-19 cases (logged) | 0.18 | (0.15) |  |  | -0.05 | (0.20) |  |  | 0.20 | (0.13) |  |  | 0.00 | (0.24) |  |  | 0.32 | (0.30) |  |
| Immigrant percentage (CSD 2021, logged) | -1.00 | (0.20) | \*\*\* |  | -0.08 | (0.22) |  |  | -0.56 | (0.17) | \*\*\* |  | -0.51 | (0.30) |  |  | -1.04 | (0.27) | \*\*\* |
| Immigrant percentage point change (CSD 2016–2021, logged) | 0.56 | (0.31) |  |  | 0.76 | (0.35) | \* |  | 0.74 | (0.30) | \* |  | 0.53 | (0.80) |  |  | 2.42 | (0.92) | \*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| log likelihood | -1,796.80 | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| n | 1,563 | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Notes: \* *p* ≤ 0.05, \*\* *p* ≤ 0.01, \*\*\* *p* ≤ 0.001. Liberal Party is the reference category.

# Table A5, cont’d.: Explaining Support for the People’s Party of Canada (Multinomial Logit, Quebec)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Model A4.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | Liberal | | |  | Conservative | | |  | NDP | | |  | Bloc Québécois | | |  | Other | | |
|  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |
| Intercept | 2.39 | (0.47) | \*\*\* |  | 0.94 | (0.58) |  |  | 0.74 | (0.60) |  |  | -0.08 | (0.66) |  |  | -1.01 | (0.74) |  |
| Sex: Male | -0.11 | (0.33) |  |  | 0.46 | (0.32) |  |  | 0.12 | (0.37) |  |  | 0.19 | (0.33) |  |  | 0.55 | (0.49) |  |
| Age (years logged) | 2.67 | (0.91) | \*\* |  | 1.89 | (0.83) | \* |  | -0.33 | (0.92) |  |  | 2.44 | (0.84) | \*\* |  | -0.23 | (1.26) |  |
| Education (ref = High school or less) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| College/Cégep | -0.03 | (0.45) |  |  | 0.02 | (0.45) |  |  | 0.22 | (0.58) |  |  | 0.24 | (0.45) |  |  | -0.49 | (0.68) |  |
| Undergraduate degree | 0.20 | (0.53) |  |  | 0.49 | (0.59) |  |  | 0.91 | (0.60) |  |  | 0.38 | (0.53) |  |  | 0.72 | (0.72) |  |
| Graduate degree | -0.23 | (0.59) |  |  | -0.18 | (0.63) |  |  | 0.34 | (0.57) |  |  | -0.25 | (0.58) |  |  | -0.45 | (0.69) |  |
| Language (ref = English) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| French | 1.71 | (0.41) | \*\*\* |  | 1.07 | (0.45) | \* |  | 1.21 | (0.42) | \*\* |  | 3.78 | (0.50) | \*\*\* |  | 1.09 | (0.50) | \* |
| Other | 1.23 | (0.78) |  |  | 1.23 | (0.87) |  |  | 0.25 | (0.91) |  |  | 0.48 | (1.40) |  |  | 0.06 | (1.20) |  |
| Ideology (left-right) | -2.71 | (0.71) | \*\*\* |  | -1.05 | (0.69) |  |  | -6.95 | (0.82) | \*\*\* |  | -3.86 | (0.67) | \*\*\* |  | -4.87 | (1.04) | \*\*\* |
| Populism | -4.13 | (1.01) | \*\*\* |  | -3.09 | (0.91) | \*\*\* |  | -1.91 | (1.16) |  |  | -4.36 | (1.03) | \*\*\* |  | -0.75 | (1.34) |  |
| Nativism | -3.46 | (0.64) | \*\*\* |  | -0.92 | (0.63) |  |  | -3.76 | (0.67) | \*\*\* |  | -1.80 | (0.64) | \*\* |  | -3.90 | (0.88) | \*\*\* |
| Opposition to public health restrictions |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |
| Safe seat | -0.77 | (0.36) | \* |  | 0.31 | (0.47) |  |  | -0.76 | (0.43) |  |  | -0.93 | (0.44) | \* |  | -0.02 | (0.60) |  |
| Cumulative COVID-19 cases (logged) | -0.09 | (0.17) |  |  | 0.12 | (0.20) |  |  | -0.12 | (0.28) |  |  | 0.12 | (0.24) |  |  | 0.29 | (0.36) |  |
| Immigrant percentage (CSD 2021, logged) | 0.78 | (0.26) | \*\* |  | -0.27 | (0.26) |  |  | 0.67 | (0.36) |  |  | 0.22 | (0.30) |  |  | -0.30 | (0.38) |  |
| Immigrant percentage point change (CSD 2016–2021, logged) | -0.98 | (0.56) |  |  | -0.39 | (0.63) |  |  | -0.16 | (0.63) |  |  | -0.23 | (0.61) |  |  | 1.51 | (1.09) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| log likelihood | -1,877.45 | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| n | 1,563 | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Notes: \* *p* ≤ 0.05, \*\* *p* ≤ 0.01, \*\*\* *p* ≤ 0.001. People’s Party of Canada is the reference category.

# Table A5, cont’d: Explaining Support for the People’s Party of Canada (Multinomial Logit, Quebec)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Model A4.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | Liberal | | |  | Conservative | | |  | NDP | | |  | Bloc Québécois | | |  | Other | | |
|  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |
| Intercept | -1.38 | (0.37) | \*\*\* |  | -1.61 | (0.36) | \*\*\* |  | -2.43 | (0.46) | \*\*\* |  | -3.45 | (0.67) | \*\*\* |  | -3.29 | (0.65) | \*\*\* |
| Sex: Male | 0.58 | (0.18) | \*\* |  | 0.22 | (0.22) |  |  | 0.31 | (0.16) |  |  | 0.15 | (0.36) |  |  | 0.67 | (0.39) |  |
| Age (years logged) | 0.56 | (0.58) |  |  | -2.60 | (0.62) | \*\*\* |  | 0.03 | (0.50) |  |  | 0.82 | (1.20) |  |  | -1.87 | (1.01) |  |
| Education (ref = High school or less) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| College/Cégep | 0.05 | (0.25) |  |  | 0.26 | (0.36) |  |  | 0.27 | (0.22) |  |  | -0.19 | (0.54) |  |  | -0.48 | (0.48) |  |
| Undergraduate degree | 0.28 | (0.34) |  |  | 0.70 | (0.33) | \* |  | 0.18 | (0.24) |  |  | -0.43 | (0.55) |  |  | 0.54 | (0.47) |  |
| Graduate degree | 0.12 | (0.35) |  |  | 0.59 | (0.39) |  |  | -0.01 | (0.28) |  |  | 0.33 | (0.59) |  |  | -0.22 | (0.57) |  |
| Language (ref = English) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| French | -0.61 | (0.23) | \*\* |  | -0.47 | (0.22) | \* |  | 2.08 | (0.40) | \*\*\* |  | -1.76 | (0.55) | \*\* |  | -0.65 | (0.43) |  |
| Other | -0.18 | (0.44) |  |  | -1.01 | (0.45) | \* |  | -0.80 | (1.12) |  |  | -1.72 | (0.84) | \* |  | -1.29 | (0.98) |  |
| Ideology (left-right) | 1.53 | (0.54) | \*\* |  | -4.31 | (0.77) | \*\*\* |  | -1.20 | (0.54) | \* |  | 1.89 | (0.87) | \* |  | -2.43 | (0.84) | \*\* |
| Populism | 0.55 | (0.53) |  |  | 2.10 | (0.76) | \*\* |  | -0.32 | (0.51) |  |  | 1.85 | (0.97) |  |  | 2.92 | (1.17) | \* |
| Nativism | 2.56 | (0.44) | \*\*\* |  | -0.29 | (0.51) |  |  | 1.73 | (0.39) | \*\*\* |  | 3.53 | (0.70) | \*\*\* |  | -0.41 | (0.78) |  |
| Opposition to public health restrictions | 1.91 | (0.31) | \*\*\* |  | 0.69 | (0.37) |  |  | 0.56 | (0.29) |  |  | 6.30 | (0.78) | \*\*\* |  | 1.78 | (0.57) | \*\* |
| Safe seat | 1.05 | (0.32) | \*\* |  | 0.00 | (0.25) |  |  | -0.16 | (0.23) |  |  | 0.51 | (0.48) |  |  | 0.73 | (0.50) |  |
| Cumulative COVID-19 cases (logged) | 0.18 | (0.15) |  |  | -0.05 | (0.20) |  |  | 0.20 | (0.13) |  |  | 0.00 | (0.24) |  |  | 0.32 | (0.30) |  |
| Immigrant percentage (CSD 2021, logged) | -1.00 | (0.20) | \*\*\* |  | -0.08 | (0.22) |  |  | -0.56 | (0.17) | \*\*\* |  | -0.51 | (0.30) |  |  | -1.04 | (0.27) | \*\*\* |
| Immigrant percentage point change (CSD 2016–2021, logged) | -1.38 | (0.37) | \*\*\* |  | -1.61 | (0.36) | \*\*\* |  | -2.43 | (0.46) | \*\*\* |  | -3.45 | (0.67) | \*\*\* |  | -3.29 | (0.65) | \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| log likelihood | -1,796.80 | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| n | 1,563 | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Notes: \* *p* ≤ 0.05, \*\* *p* ≤ 0.01, \*\*\* *p* ≤ 0.001. People’s Party of Canada is the reference category.

# Table A6: Explaining Support for the People’s Party of Canada (Multilevel Model)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Model A5.1 | | |  | Model A5.2 | | |
|  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |
| *Fixed Effects* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept | -3.65 | (0.11) | \*\*\* |  | -4.73 | (0.15) | \*\*\* |
| Sex: Male | -0.16 | (0.08) |  |  | -0.14 | (0.09) |  |
| Age (years logged) | -2.85 | (0.17) | \*\*\* |  | -1.37 | (0.20) | \*\*\* |
| Education (ref = High school or less) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| College/Cégep | -0.01 | (0.09) |  |  | -0.26 | (0.09) | \*\* |
| Undergraduate degree | -0.13 | (0.12) |  |  | -0.36 | (0.13) | \*\* |
| Graduate degree | 0.15 | (0.20) |  |  | 0.00 | (0.21) |  |
| Region (ref = Ontario) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Atlantic | -0.51 | (0.19) | \*\* |  | -0.09 | (0.21) |  |
| Quebec | 0.56 | (0.18) | \*\* |  | 0.45 | (0.20) | \* |
| Manitoba | -0.20 | (0.22) |  |  | -0.02 | (0.25) |  |
| Saskatchewan | -0.51 | (0.22) | \* |  | -0.55 | (0.24) | \* |
| Alberta | -0.11 | (0.16) |  |  | -0.46 | (0.17) | \*\* |
| British Columbia | -0.09 | (0.14) |  |  | -0.31 | (0.15) | \* |
| Language (ref = English) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| French | -1.08 | (0.19) | \*\*\* |  | -0.76 | (0.21) | \*\*\* |
| Other | -0.30 | (0.15) | \* |  | -0.05 | (0.17) |  |
| Ideology (left–right) | 2.65 | (0.19) | \*\*\* |  | 1.29 | (0.21) | \*\*\* |
| Populism | 3.25 | (0.25) | \*\*\* |  | 1.53 | (0.27) | \*\*\* |
| Nativism | 1.65 | (0.18) | \*\*\* |  | 1.06 | (0.19) | \*\*\* |
| Opposition to public health restrictions |  | – |  |  | 4.52 | (0.18) | \*\*\* |
| Safe seat | 0.07 | (0.09) |  |  | 0.06 | (0.10) |  |
| Cumulative COVID-19 cases (logged) | -0.15 | (0.05) | \*\* |  | -0.09 | (0.05) |  |
| Immigrant percentage (CSD 2021, logged) | -0.09 | (0.08) |  |  | 0.08 | (0.09) |  |
| Immigrant percentage point change (CSD 2016–2021, logged) | -0.09 | (0.09) |  |  | -0.07 | (0.09) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Random Effects (Crossed)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Intercept (Census Subdivision) | 0.00 |  |  |  | 0.00 |  |  |
| Intercept (Federal Electoral District) | 0.04 |  |  |  | 0.08 |  |  |
| Intercept (Provincial Health Region) | 0.00 |  |  |  | 0.00 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| log likelihood | -2,602.21 | |  |  | -2,012.45 | |  |
| n | 18,950 | |  |  | 18,950 | |  |

Notes: \* *p* ≤ 0.05, \*\* *p* ≤ 0.01, \*\*\* *p* ≤ 0.001. Models are generalized linear mixed models estimated by restricted maximum likelihood using bound optimization by quadratic approximation.

# Table A7: Explaining Support for the People’s Party of Canada, alternative model specifications (Binary Logit)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Model 1.3.1 | | |  | Model 1.3.2 | | |  | Model 1.3.3 | | |  | Model 1.3.4 | | |
|  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |
| Intercept | -4.61 | (0.16) | \*\*\* |  | -4.63 | (0.16) | \*\*\* |  | -4.62 | (0.16) | \*\*\* |  | -4.63 | (0.16) | \*\*\* |
| Sex: Male | -0.15 | (0.08) |  |  | -0.13 | (0.08) |  |  | -0.17 | (0.08) | \* |  | -0.12 | (0.08) |  |
| Age (years logged) | -0.74 | (0.22) | \*\*\* |  | -0.82 | (0.22) | \*\*\* |  | -0.81 | (0.22) | \*\*\* |  | -0.77 | (0.22) | \*\*\* |
| Education (ref = High school or less) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| College/Cégep | 0.06 | (0.11) |  |  | 0.05 | (0.11) |  |  | 0.05 | (0.11) |  |  | 0.07 | (0.11) |  |
| Undergraduate degree | 0.00 | (0.12) |  |  | 0.00 | (0.12) |  |  | -0.02 | (0.12) |  |  | 0.04 | (0.13) |  |
| Graduate degree | 0.32 | (0.14) | \* |  | 0.32 | (0.14) | \* |  | 0.29 | (0.14) | \* |  | 0.36 | (0.14) | \* |
| Region (ref = Ontario) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Atlantic | -0.21 | (0.26) |  |  | -0.21 | (0.26) |  |  | -0.21 | (0.26) |  |  | -0.23 | (0.26) |  |
| Quebec | 0.29 | (0.30) |  |  | 0.31 | (0.30) |  |  | 0.31 | (0.30) |  |  | 0.27 | (0.30) |  |
| Manitoba | 0.14 | (0.16) |  |  | 0.12 | (0.16) |  |  | 0.12 | (0.16) |  |  | 0.12 | (0.17) |  |
| Saskatchewan | -0.31 | (0.16) |  |  | -0.33 | (0.16) | \* |  | -0.32 | (0.16) |  |  | -0.34 | (0.16) | \* |
| Alberta | -0.26 | (0.14) |  |  | -0.28 | (0.14) | \* |  | -0.26 | (0.14) |  |  | -0.26 | (0.14) |  |
| British Columbia | -0.12 | (0.12) |  |  | -0.13 | (0.12) |  |  | -0.11 | (0.12) |  |  | -0.13 | (0.12) |  |
| Language (ref = English) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| French | -0.81 | (0.33) | \* |  | -0.81 | (0.33) | \* |  | -0.79 | (0.33) | \* |  | -0.79 | (0.33) | \* |
| Other | -0.37 | (0.23) |  |  | -0.37 | (0.22) |  |  | -0.35 | (0.22) |  |  | -0.41 | (0.23) |  |
| Ideology (left–right) | 1.24 | (0.20) | \*\*\* |  | 1.25 | (0.20) | \*\*\* |  | 1.26 | (0.20) | \*\*\* |  | 1.17 | (0.20) | \*\*\* |
| Members of Parliament need to follow the will of the people | 0.25 | (0.23) |  |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |
| The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions |  | – |  |  | 0.73 | (0.18) | \*\*\* |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |
| The political differences between the elite and the people are larger than the differences among the people |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  | 0.85 | (0.17) | \*\*\* |  |  | – |  |
| What people call “compromise” in politics is really just selling out on one’s principles |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  | 0.73 | (0.16) | \*\*\* |
| Nativism | 1.10 | (0.18) | \*\*\* |  | 1.03 | (0.18) | \*\*\* |  | 1.06 | (0.18) | \*\*\* |  | 0.93 | (0.18) | \*\*\* |
| Opposition to public health restrictions | 4.63 | (0.19) | \*\*\* |  | 4.52 | (0.19) | \*\*\* |  | 4.56 | (0.19) | \*\*\* |  | 4.55 | (0.19) | \*\*\* |
| Safe seat | 0.06 | (0.10) |  |  | 0.07 | (0.10) |  |  | 0.06 | (0.10) |  |  | 0.06 | (0.10) |  |
| Cumulative COVID-19 cases (logged) | -0.09 | (0.05) |  |  | -0.10 | (0.05) |  |  | -0.09 | (0.05) | + |  | -0.09 | (0.05) |  |
| Immigrant percentage (CSD 2021, logged) | 0.09 | (0.09) |  |  | 0.10 | (0.09) |  |  | 0.09 | (0.09) |  |  | 0.08 | (0.09) |  |
| Immigrant percentage point change (CSD 2016–2021, logged) | -0.01 | (0.10) |  |  | -0.01 | (0.10) |  |  | -0.03 | (0.10) |  |  | 0.00 | (0.10) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| log likelihood | -2531.15 | |  |  | -2519.77 | |  |  | -2514.82 | |  |  | -2519.73 | |  |
| n | 18,950 | |  |  | 18,950 | |  |  | 18,950 | |  |  | 18,950 | |  |

# Table A8: Explaining Opposition to Public Health Restrictions (OLS)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Model 6.0 | | |  | Model 6.1 | | |  | Model 6.2 | | |  | Model 6.3 | | |  | Model 6.4 | | |
|  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |  | b | (SE) |  |
| Intercept | -0.03 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | -0.03 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | -0.03 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | -0.03 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | -0.03 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |
| Sex: Male | -0.01 | (0.01) |  |  | -0.01 | (0.01) |  |  | 0.00 | (0.01) |  |  | -0.01 | (0.01) |  |  | -0.01 | (0.01) |  |
| Age (years logged) | -0.47 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | -0.49 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | -0.46 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | -0.49 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | -0.47 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |
| Education (ref = High school or less) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| College/Cégep | 0.04 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.04 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.04 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.04 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.04 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |
| Undergraduate degree | 0.03 | (0.01) | \*\* |  | 0.02 | (0.01) | \* |  | 0.02 | (0.01) | \*\* |  | 0.02 | (0.01) | + |  | 0.03 | (0.01) | \*\* |
| Graduate degree | 0.04 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.03 | (0.01) | \*\* |  | 0.04 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.03 | (0.01) | \*\* |  | 0.04 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |
| Region (ref = Ontario) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Atlantic | -0.07 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | -0.06 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | -0.07 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | -0.06 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | -0.07 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |
| Quebec | 0.06 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.06 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.06 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.06 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.06 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |
| Manitoba | -0.02 | (0.01) |  |  | -0.02 | (0.02) |  |  | -0.02 | (0.01) |  |  | -0.02 | (0.01) |  |  | -0.02 | (0.02) |  |
| Saskatchewan | 0.05 | (0.02) | \*\* |  | 0.05 | (0.02) | \*\* |  | 0.05 | (0.02) | \*\* |  | 0.05 | (0.02) | \*\* |  | 0.06 | (0.02) | \*\* |
| Alberta | 0.09 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.09 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.09 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.09 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.09 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |
| British Columbia | 0.05 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.05 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.04 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.05 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  | 0.05 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |
| Language (ref = English) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| French | -0.08 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | -0.08 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | -0.08 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | -0.08 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | -0.09 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |
| Other | -0.05 | (0.02) | \*\* |  | -0.04 | (0.02) | \* |  | -0.04 | (0.02) | \* |  | -0.03 | (0.02) | \* |  | -0.05 | (0.02) | \*\* |
| Ideology (left–right) | 0.37 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.37 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.37 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.38 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.36 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |
| Populism (index) | 0.30 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |
| Members of Parliament need to follow the will of the people |  | – |  |  | 0.12 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |
| The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  | 0.19 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |
| The political differences between the elite and the people are larger than the differences among the people |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  | 0.11 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |  |  | – |  |
| What people call “compromise” in politics is really just selling out on one’s principles |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  |  | – |  |  | 0.13 | (0.01) | \*\*\* |
| Nativism | 0.18 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.24 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.20 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.23 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |  | 0.20 | (0.02) | \*\*\* |
| Cumulative COVID-19 cases (logged) | -0.02 | (0.00) | \*\*\* |  | -0.02 | (0.00) | \*\*\* |  | -0.02 | (0.00) | \*\*\* |  | -0.02 | (0.00) | \*\*\* |  | -0.02 | (0.00) | \*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *R*2 | 0.22 | |  |  | 0.20 | |  |  | 0.22 | |  |  | 0.20 | |  |  | 0.20 | |  |
| n | 18,950 | |  |  | 18,950 | |  |  | 18,950 | |  |  | 18,950 | |  |  | 18,950 | |  |