Appendix 1: MPs by Party Affiliation and Reason for Switching.

| **Switcher Name** | **Party (Pre-Switch)** | **Party (Post-Switch)** | **Switch Type** | **Source** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Adams, Eve | Conservative Party of Canada | Liberal Party of Canada | Booted | (Campion-Smith 2015) |
| Andrews, Scott | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Booted | (Wingrove, Curry, and Hannay 2014) |
| Argue, Hazen Robert | Co-operative Commonwealth Federation | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (R. C. Johnson 2012) |
| Arsenault, Bona | Independent | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (*The Globe and Mail* 1944c) |
| Balcer, Léon | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Policy | (*The Globe and Mail* 1964) |
| Bellavance, André | Bloc Québécois | Independent | Policy | (Mas 2014b) |
| Benidickson, William Moore | Liberal Party of Canada | Liberal Labour Party | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2017c; Stevens 1966) |
| Bernier, Gilles | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Booted | (Canadian Press 1993) |
| Bertrand, Lionel | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (*The Globe and Mail* 1944b) |
| Bhaduria, Jag | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Booted | (Delacourt 1994) |
| Blais-Grenier, Suzanne | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Booted | (Poirier 1988b) |
| Bouchard, Lucien | Progressive Conservative Party | Bloc Québécois | Policy | (Freeman 1990b) |
| Boulanger, Samuel | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2014d) |
| Bourget, Maurice (1944) | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent Liberal | Policy | (Canadian Press 1944) |
| Bourget, Maurice (1949) | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (Canadian Press 1944) |
| Brien, Pierre | Bloc Québécois | Independent | Policy | (Clark 2002) |
| Brison, Scott | Progressive Conservative Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Office | (Library of Parliament 2017v) |
| Brown, Jan | Reform Party | Progressive Conservative Party | Booted | (Flanagan 1999) |
| Bruneau, Raymond | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2017e) |
| Bryden, John H. | Liberal Party of Canada | Conservative Party of Canada | Votes | (Simpson 2004) |
| Cadman, Chuck | Reform Party | Independent | Booted | (Martin 2005) |
| Cardin, Pierre-Joseph-Arthur | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Policy | (*The Globe and Mail* 1942b) |
| Carignan, Jean Guy | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Booted | (LeBlanc 2001) |
| Casey, William D. (Bill) | Conservative Party of Canada | Independent | Booted | (Galloway 2007a) |
| Churchill, Gordon Minto | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent Progressive Conservative | Policy | (Stevens 1968) |
| Clark, Charles Joseph | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Policy | (Laghi 2003) |
| Comuzzi, Joseph R. (Joe) | Liberal Party of Canada | Conservative Party of Canada | Policy | (Galloway 2007b) |
| Côté, Antoine-Philéas | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (Library of Parliament 2017f) |
| Courtemanche, Henri | Independent Progressive Conservative | Progressive Conservative Party | Office | (Library of Parliament 2017g) |
| Cowan, Ralph Bronson | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent Liberal | Booted | (Newman 1968) |
| D'Anjou, Joseph-Émile-Stanislas-Émmanuel | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Policy | (*The Globe and Mail* 1944a) |
| Del Mastro, Dean | Conservative Party of Canada | Independent | Booted | (Chase 2013) |
| Desjarlais, Bev | New Democratic Party | Independent | Booted | (Curray 2005) |
| Dion, Joseph-Alfred | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Office | (Library of Parliament 2014h) |
| Dorion, Frédéric | Independent | Progressive Conservative Party | Office | (Library of Parliament 2017w) |
| Dubois, Lucien | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent Liberal | Policy | (*The Globe and Mail* 1948, *The Globe and Mail* 1942a) |
| Dupuis, Yvon | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent Liberal | Booted | (Westall 1965) |
| Emerson, David | Liberal Party of Canada | Conservative Party of Canada | Office | (Library of Parliament 2017x) |
| Fortin, Jean-François | Bloc Québécois | Forces et Démocratie | Policy | (Canadian Press 2014) |
| Gariépy, Wilfrid | Independent | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (Library of Parliament 2017i) |
| Gérin, François | Progressive Conservative Party | Bloc Québécois | Policy | (*The Globe and Mail* 2005) |
| Girard-Bujold, Jocelyne | Bloc Québécois | Independent | Booted | (Radio-Canada 2009) |
| Girouard, Gérard | Social Credit Party | Progressive Conservative Party | Votes | (Westall 1964) |
| Glen, James Allison | Liberal Progressive | Liberal Party of Canada | Office | (Library of Parliament 2014j) |
| Grisé, Richard | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Booted | (Canadian Press 1989) |
| Guergis, Helena | Conservative Party of Canada | Independent Conservative | Booted | (Reinhart and Galloway 2010) |
| Hamel, Joseph-Irénée-René | Bloc populaire canadien | Independent | Policy | (Library of Parliament 2014k) |
| Harvey, André | Progressive Conservative Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Adams and LeBlanc 2000) |
| Hassainia, Sana | New Democratic Party | Independent | Policy | (Mas 2014a) |
| Hellyer, Paul Theodore | Liberal Party of Canada | Progressive Conservative Party | Policy | (Goldblatt 1971) |
| Héon, Georges-Henri | Independent Progressive Conservative | Progressive Conservative Party | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2017l) |
| Herridge, Herbert Wilfred | Independent C.C.F. | Co-operative Commonwealth Federation | Policy | (McKeown 1965) |
| Herron, John | Progressive Conservative Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (Laghi 2003) |
| Hoeppner, Jake E. | Reform Party | Independent | Booted | (Flanagan 1999) |
| Hollands, Daniel Fulton | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Booted | (W. Johnson 1974) |
| Horner, John (Jack) Henry | Progressive Conservative Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Office | (Library of Parliament 2017y) |
| Hyer, Bruce | New Democratic Party | Green Party of Canada | Policy | (Mas 2013b) |
| Ittinuar, Peter | New Democratic Party | Independent | Booted | (Canadian Press 1984) |
| Jacques, Carole | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Booted | (Canadian Press 1993) |
| Janelle, Richard | Social Credit Party | Progressive Conservative Party | Office | (Library of Parliament 2014m) |
| Johnston, Donald James | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent Liberal | Policy | (Winsor 1988) |
| Khan, Wajid | Liberal Party of Canada | Conservative Party of Canada | Policy | (Valpy 2007) |
| Kilgour, David (1990) | Progressive Conservative Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Booted | (Freeman 1990a) |
| Kilgour, David (2005) | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Policy | (MacGregor 2005) |
| Kindy, Alex | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Booted | (Freeman 1990a) |
| La Salle, Roch (1971) | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Policy | (Csillag 2007) |
| La Salle, Roch (1974) | Independent | Progressive Conservative Party | Policy | (Csillag 2007) |
| Lacroix, Wilfrid (1944) | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent Liberal | Policy | (Canadian Press 1944) |
| Lacroix, Wilfrid (1949) | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (Library of Parliament 2017z) |
| Laliberte, Rick (2000) | New Democratic Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Adams 2000) |
| Laliberte, Rick (2004) | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Booted | (Bernhardt 2004) |
| Lamoureux, Lucien | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Policy | (Library of Parliament 2014a) |
| Lanctôt, Robert | Bloc Québécois | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Clark 2003) |
| Landry, Jean | Bloc Québécois | Independent | Booted | (Ha 1997) |
| Lapierre, Jean-C. | Liberal Party of Canada | Bloc Québécois | Policy | (Picard 1992) |
| Larose, Jean-François | New Democratic Party | Forces et Démocratie | Votes | (Canadian Press 2014) |
| Lavoie, Jacques (1979) | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Booted | (Ottawa Bureau, Globe and Mail 1978, 1979) |
| Lebel, Ghislain | Bloc Québécois | Independent | Booted | (Seguin 2002) |
| Leblanc, Nic | Progressive Conservative Party | Bloc Québécois | Policy | (Winsor 1997) |
| Leduc, Edgar | Independent | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2014n) |
| Lefebvre, Réjean | Bloc Québécois | Independent | Booted | (*The Globe and Mail* 1999) |
| Loiselle, Gérard | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2014aa) |
| MacKenzie, Hugh Alexander | Liberal Progressive | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2014o; Stevens 1966) |
| Major, William Joseph | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent Liberal | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2017ab) |
| Martin, Keith P. | Conservative Party of Canada | Liberal Party of Canada | Office | (Library of Parliament 2017p) |
| Massé, Arthur | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2017q) |
| Matthews, Bill | Progressive Conservative Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (LeBlanc 1999) |
| Meunier, Adrien | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2014r, 2017b) |
| Mongrain, Joseph-Alfred | Independent | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2014ac; Seale 1967) |
| Mourani, Maria | Bloc Québécois | Independent | Booted | (Mas 2013a) |
| Nowlan, John Patrick (Pat) | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent Conservative | Policy | (Delacourt 1990) |
| Nunziata, John V. | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Booted | (Winsor 1996) |
| O'Brien, Pat | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Policy | (Curry 2005) |
| Olson, Horace Andrew (Bud) | Social Credit Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Office | (Library of Parliament 2014s) |
| Ouellet, Gérard | Social Credit Party | Progressive Conservative Party | Votes | (Westall 1964) |
| Pacetti, Massimo | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Booted | (Wingrove, Curry, and Hannay 2014) |
| Pankiw, Jim | Canadian Reform Conservative Alliance | Independent | Policy | (Laghi 2002; Library of Parliament 2017ad) |
| Parent, Charles Eugène | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (Flaherty 1949; *The Globe and Mail* 1942a) |
| Parrish, Carolyn | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Booted | (Laghi 2004) |
| Patry, Claude | New Democratic Party | Bloc Québécois | Policy | (*The Globe and Mail* 2013) |
| Paul, Rémi | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Votes | (*The Globe and Mail* 1965) |
| Perreault, Manon | New Democratic Party | Independent | Booted | (*CBC News* 2014) |
| Peschisolido, Joe | Canadian Reform Conservative Alliance | Liberal Party of Canada | Office | (Library of Parliament 2014t) |
| Pinard, Joseph Albert | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent Liberal | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2014ae) |
| Plamondon, Louis | Progressive Conservative Party | Bloc Québécois | Policy | (Freeman and Ross 1990) |
| Pouliot, Jean-François | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (Flaherty 1949) |
| Price, David | Progressive Conservative Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Simpson 2000) |
| Pronovost, Denis | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Booted | (Pobuer 1992) |
| Ramsay, F.J. (Jack) | Reform Party | Independent | Booted | (Roberts 2000) |
| Rathgeber, Brent | Conservative Party of Canada | Independent | Policy | (Campion-Smith 2013) |
| Reid, John Mercer (1968) | Liberal Party of Canada | Liberal Labour Party | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2017u; Stevens 1966) |
| Reid, John Mercer (1972) | Liberal Labour Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2017u; Stevens 1966) |
| Richardson, James Armstrong | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Policy | (Simpson and Strauss 1978) |
| Rocheleau, Gilles | Liberal Party of Canada | Bloc Québécois | Policy | (Canadian Press 1998) |
| Rock, Raymond | Liberal Party of Canada | Progressive Conservative Party | Votes | (Wills 1972) |
| Ryan, Sylvester Perry | Liberal Party of Canada | Progressive Conservative Party | Policy | (Burns 1969) |
| Schumacher, Stanley Stanford | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Booted | (*The Globe and Mail* 1978) |
| Sinnott, John Sylvester Aloysius | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent Liberal | Booted | (*The Globe and Mail* 1952) |
| Spencer, Larry | Canadian Reform Conservative Alliance | Independent | Booted | (Laghi and Tuck 2003) |
| St-Denis, Lise | New Democratic Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (Postmedia News 2012) |
| St-Jacques, Diane | Progressive Conservative Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Simpson 2000) |
| St-Laurent, Bernard | Bloc Québécois | Independent | Booted | (Unland 1997) |
| Stewart, Ralph Wesley | Liberal Party of Canada | Progressive Conservative Party | Policy | (Simpson 1979) |
| Stronach, Belinda | Conservative Party of Canada | Liberal Party of Canada | Office | (Library of Parliament 2017af) |
| Thatcher, Wilbert Ross | Co-operative Commonwealth Federation | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (*The Globe and Mail* 1956) |
| Thibault, Louise | Bloc Québécois | Independent | Policy | (*The Globe and Mail* 2007) |
| Thompson, Robert Norman | Social Credit Party | Progressive Conservative Party | Office | (Library of Parliament 2014ag) |
| Toupin, Robert | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Policy | (Poirier 1988a) |
| Tremblay, Benoît | Progressive Conservative Party | Bloc Québécois | Policy | (Freeman and Ross 1990) |
| Turner, Garth | Conservative Party of Canada | Liberal Party of Canada | Booted | (*The Globe and Mail* 2006) |
| Vautour, Angela | New Democratic Party | Progressive Conservative Party | Votes | (Fraser 1999) |
| Venne, Pierrette (1991) | Progressive Conservative Party | Bloc Québécois | Policy | (Poirier 1991) |
| Venne, Pierrette (2003) | Bloc Québécois | Independent | Booted | (*CBC News* 2003) |
| Viau, Fernand | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent Liberal | Booted | (Best 1957) |
| Weir, William Gilbert | Liberal Progressive | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2014ah; Stevens 1966) |
| Wilson, Blair | Liberal Party of Canada | Green Party of Canada | Booted | (Bailey 2008) |
| Yurko, William J. | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Policy | (Gray 1982) |

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