Appendix 1: MPs by Party Affiliation and Reason for Switching.

| **Switcher Name** | **Party (Pre-Switch)** | **Party (Post-Switch)** | **Switch Type** | **Source** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Adams, Eve | Conservative Party of Canada | Liberal Party of Canada | Booted | (Campion-Smith 2015) |
| Andrews, Scott  | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Booted | (Wingrove, Curry, and Hannay 2014) |
| Argue, Hazen Robert | Co-operative Commonwealth Federation | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (R. C. Johnson 2012) |
| Arsenault, Bona | Independent | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (*The Globe and Mail* 1944c) |
| Balcer, Léon | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Policy | (*The Globe and Mail* 1964) |
| Bellavance, André  | Bloc Québécois | Independent | Policy | (Mas 2014b) |
| Benidickson, William Moore | Liberal Party of Canada | Liberal Labour Party | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2017c; Stevens 1966) |
| Bernier, Gilles | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Booted | (Canadian Press 1993) |
| Bertrand, Lionel | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (*The Globe and Mail* 1944b) |
| Bhaduria, Jag | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Booted | (Delacourt 1994) |
| Blais-Grenier, Suzanne | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Booted | (Poirier 1988b) |
| Bouchard, Lucien | Progressive Conservative Party | Bloc Québécois | Policy | (Freeman 1990b) |
| Boulanger, Samuel | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2014d) |
| Bourget, Maurice (1944) | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent Liberal | Policy | (Canadian Press 1944) |
| Bourget, Maurice (1949) | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (Canadian Press 1944) |
| Brien, Pierre | Bloc Québécois | Independent | Policy | (Clark 2002) |
| Brison, Scott | Progressive Conservative Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Office | (Library of Parliament 2017v) |
| Brown, Jan | Reform Party | Progressive Conservative Party | Booted | (Flanagan 1999) |
| Bruneau, Raymond | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2017e) |
| Bryden, John H. | Liberal Party of Canada | Conservative Party of Canada | Votes | (Simpson 2004) |
| Cadman, Chuck | Reform Party | Independent | Booted | (Martin 2005) |
| Cardin, Pierre-Joseph-Arthur | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Policy | (*The Globe and Mail* 1942b) |
| Carignan, Jean Guy | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Booted | (LeBlanc 2001) |
| Casey, William D. (Bill) | Conservative Party of Canada | Independent | Booted | (Galloway 2007a) |
| Churchill, Gordon Minto | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent Progressive Conservative | Policy | (Stevens 1968) |
| Clark, Charles Joseph | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent  | Policy | (Laghi 2003) |
| Comuzzi, Joseph R. (Joe) | Liberal Party of Canada | Conservative Party of Canada | Policy | (Galloway 2007b) |
| Côté, Antoine-Philéas | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (Library of Parliament 2017f) |
| Courtemanche, Henri | Independent Progressive Conservative | Progressive Conservative Party | Office | (Library of Parliament 2017g) |
| Cowan, Ralph Bronson | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent Liberal | Booted | (Newman 1968) |
| D'Anjou, Joseph-Émile-Stanislas-Émmanuel | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Policy | (*The Globe and Mail* 1944a) |
| Del Mastro, Dean | Conservative Party of Canada | Independent | Booted | (Chase 2013) |
| Desjarlais, Bev | New Democratic Party | Independent | Booted | (Curray 2005) |
| Dion, Joseph-Alfred | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Office | (Library of Parliament 2014h) |
| Dorion, Frédéric | Independent | Progressive Conservative Party | Office | (Library of Parliament 2017w) |
| Dubois, Lucien | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent Liberal | Policy | (*The Globe and Mail* 1948, *The Globe and Mail* 1942a) |
| Dupuis, Yvon | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent Liberal | Booted | (Westall 1965) |
| Emerson, David | Liberal Party of Canada | Conservative Party of Canada | Office | (Library of Parliament 2017x) |
| Fortin, Jean-François  | Bloc Québécois | Forces et Démocratie | Policy | (Canadian Press 2014) |
| Gariépy, Wilfrid | Independent | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (Library of Parliament 2017i) |
| Gérin, François | Progressive Conservative Party | Bloc Québécois | Policy | (*The Globe and Mail* 2005) |
| Girard-Bujold, Jocelyne | Bloc Québécois | Independent | Booted | (Radio-Canada 2009) |
| Girouard, Gérard | Social Credit Party | Progressive Conservative Party | Votes | (Westall 1964) |
| Glen, James Allison | Liberal Progressive | Liberal Party of Canada | Office | (Library of Parliament 2014j) |
| Grisé, Richard | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Booted | (Canadian Press 1989) |
| Guergis, Helena | Conservative Party of Canada | Independent Conservative | Booted | (Reinhart and Galloway 2010) |
| Hamel, Joseph-Irénée-René | Bloc populaire canadien | Independent | Policy | (Library of Parliament 2014k) |
| Harvey, André | Progressive Conservative Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Adams and LeBlanc 2000) |
| Hassainia, Sana  | New Democratic Party | Independent | Policy | (Mas 2014a) |
| Hellyer, Paul Theodore | Liberal Party of Canada | Progressive Conservative Party | Policy | (Goldblatt 1971) |
| Héon, Georges-Henri | Independent Progressive Conservative | Progressive Conservative Party | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2017l) |
| Herridge, Herbert Wilfred | Independent C.C.F. | Co-operative Commonwealth Federation | Policy | (McKeown 1965) |
| Herron, John | Progressive Conservative Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (Laghi 2003) |
| Hoeppner, Jake E. | Reform Party | Independent | Booted | (Flanagan 1999) |
| Hollands, Daniel Fulton | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Booted | (W. Johnson 1974) |
| Horner, John (Jack) Henry | Progressive Conservative Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Office | (Library of Parliament 2017y) |
| Hyer, Bruce  | New Democratic Party | Green Party of Canada | Policy | (Mas 2013b) |
| Ittinuar, Peter | New Democratic Party | Independent | Booted | (Canadian Press 1984) |
| Jacques, Carole | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Booted | (Canadian Press 1993) |
| Janelle, Richard | Social Credit Party | Progressive Conservative Party | Office | (Library of Parliament 2014m) |
| Johnston, Donald James | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent Liberal | Policy | (Winsor 1988) |
| Khan, Wajid | Liberal Party of Canada | Conservative Party of Canada | Policy | (Valpy 2007) |
| Kilgour, David (1990) | Progressive Conservative Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Booted | (Freeman 1990a) |
| Kilgour, David (2005) | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Policy | (MacGregor 2005) |
| Kindy, Alex | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Booted | (Freeman 1990a) |
| La Salle, Roch (1971) | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Policy | (Csillag 2007) |
| La Salle, Roch (1974) | Independent | Progressive Conservative Party | Policy | (Csillag 2007) |
| Lacroix, Wilfrid (1944) | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent Liberal | Policy | (Canadian Press 1944) |
| Lacroix, Wilfrid (1949) | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (Library of Parliament 2017z) |
| Laliberte, Rick (2000) | New Democratic Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Adams 2000) |
| Laliberte, Rick (2004) | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Booted | (Bernhardt 2004) |
| Lamoureux, Lucien | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Policy | (Library of Parliament 2014a) |
| Lanctôt, Robert | Bloc Québécois | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Clark 2003) |
| Landry, Jean | Bloc Québécois | Independent | Booted | (Ha 1997) |
| Lapierre, Jean-C. | Liberal Party of Canada | Bloc Québécois | Policy | (Picard 1992) |
| Larose, Jean-François  | New Democratic Party | Forces et Démocratie | Votes | (Canadian Press 2014) |
| Lavoie, Jacques (1979) | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Booted | (Ottawa Bureau, Globe and Mail 1978, 1979) |
| Lebel, Ghislain | Bloc Québécois | Independent | Booted | (Seguin 2002) |
| Leblanc, Nic | Progressive Conservative Party | Bloc Québécois | Policy | (Winsor 1997) |
| Leduc, Edgar | Independent | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2014n) |
| Lefebvre, Réjean | Bloc Québécois | Independent | Booted | (*The Globe and Mail* 1999) |
| Loiselle, Gérard | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2014aa) |
| MacKenzie, Hugh Alexander | Liberal Progressive | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2014o; Stevens 1966) |
| Major, William Joseph | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent Liberal | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2017ab) |
| Martin, Keith P. | Conservative Party of Canada | Liberal Party of Canada | Office | (Library of Parliament 2017p) |
| Massé, Arthur | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2017q) |
| Matthews, Bill | Progressive Conservative Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (LeBlanc 1999) |
| Meunier, Adrien | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2014r, 2017b) |
| Mongrain, Joseph-Alfred | Independent | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2014ac; Seale 1967) |
| Mourani, Maria  | Bloc Québécois | Independent | Booted | (Mas 2013a) |
| Nowlan, John Patrick (Pat) | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent Conservative | Policy | (Delacourt 1990) |
| Nunziata, John V. | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Booted | (Winsor 1996) |
| O'Brien, Pat | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Policy | (Curry 2005) |
| Olson, Horace Andrew (Bud) | Social Credit Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Office | (Library of Parliament 2014s) |
| Ouellet, Gérard | Social Credit Party | Progressive Conservative Party | Votes | (Westall 1964) |
| Pacetti, Massimo  | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Booted | (Wingrove, Curry, and Hannay 2014) |
| Pankiw, Jim | Canadian Reform Conservative Alliance | Independent | Policy | (Laghi 2002; Library of Parliament 2017ad) |
| Parent, Charles Eugène | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (Flaherty 1949; *The Globe and Mail* 1942a) |
| Parrish, Carolyn | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Booted | (Laghi 2004) |
| Patry, Claude  | New Democratic Party | Bloc Québécois | Policy | (*The Globe and Mail* 2013) |
| Paul, Rémi | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Votes | (*The Globe and Mail* 1965) |
| Perreault, Manon  | New Democratic Party | Independent | Booted | (*CBC News* 2014) |
| Peschisolido, Joe | Canadian Reform Conservative Alliance | Liberal Party of Canada | Office | (Library of Parliament 2014t) |
| Pinard, Joseph Albert | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent Liberal | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2014ae) |
| Plamondon, Louis | Progressive Conservative Party | Bloc Québécois | Policy | (Freeman and Ross 1990) |
| Pouliot, Jean-François | Independent Liberal | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (Flaherty 1949) |
| Price, David | Progressive Conservative Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Simpson 2000) |
| Pronovost, Denis | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Booted | (Pobuer 1992) |
| Ramsay, F.J. (Jack) | Reform Party | Independent | Booted | (Roberts 2000) |
| Rathgeber, Brent  | Conservative Party of Canada | Independent | Policy | (Campion-Smith 2013) |
| Reid, John Mercer (1968) | Liberal Party of Canada | Liberal Labour Party | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2017u; Stevens 1966) |
| Reid, John Mercer (1972) | Liberal Labour Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2017u; Stevens 1966) |
| Richardson, James Armstrong | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent | Policy | (Simpson and Strauss 1978) |
| Rocheleau, Gilles | Liberal Party of Canada | Bloc Québécois | Policy | (Canadian Press 1998) |
| Rock, Raymond | Liberal Party of Canada | Progressive Conservative Party | Votes | (Wills 1972) |
| Ryan, Sylvester Perry | Liberal Party of Canada | Progressive Conservative Party | Policy | (Burns 1969) |
| Schumacher, Stanley Stanford | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Booted | (*The Globe and Mail* 1978) |
| Sinnott, John Sylvester Aloysius | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent Liberal | Booted | (*The Globe and Mail* 1952) |
| Spencer, Larry | Canadian Reform Conservative Alliance | Independent | Booted | (Laghi and Tuck 2003) |
| St-Denis, Lise | New Democratic Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (Postmedia News 2012) |
| St-Jacques, Diane | Progressive Conservative Party | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Simpson 2000) |
| St-Laurent, Bernard | Bloc Québécois | Independent | Booted | (Unland 1997) |
| Stewart, Ralph Wesley | Liberal Party of Canada | Progressive Conservative Party | Policy | (Simpson 1979) |
| Stronach, Belinda | Conservative Party of Canada | Liberal Party of Canada | Office | (Library of Parliament 2017af) |
| Thatcher, Wilbert Ross | Co-operative Commonwealth Federation | Liberal Party of Canada | Policy | (*The Globe and Mail* 1956) |
| Thibault, Louise | Bloc Québécois | Independent | Policy | (*The Globe and Mail* 2007) |
| Thompson, Robert Norman | Social Credit Party | Progressive Conservative Party | Office | (Library of Parliament 2014ag) |
| Toupin, Robert | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Policy | (Poirier 1988a) |
| Tremblay, Benoît | Progressive Conservative Party | Bloc Québécois | Policy | (Freeman and Ross 1990) |
| Turner, Garth | Conservative Party of Canada | Liberal Party of Canada | Booted | (*The Globe and Mail* 2006) |
| Vautour, Angela | New Democratic Party | Progressive Conservative Party | Votes | (Fraser 1999) |
| Venne, Pierrette (1991) | Progressive Conservative Party | Bloc Québécois | Policy | (Poirier 1991) |
| Venne, Pierrette (2003) | Bloc Québécois | Independent | Booted | (*CBC News* 2003) |
| Viau, Fernand | Liberal Party of Canada | Independent Liberal | Booted | (Best 1957) |
| Weir, William Gilbert | Liberal Progressive | Liberal Party of Canada | Votes | (Library of Parliament 2014ah; Stevens 1966) |
| Wilson, Blair | Liberal Party of Canada | Green Party of Canada | Booted | (Bailey 2008) |
| Yurko, William J. | Progressive Conservative Party | Independent | Policy | (Gray 1982) |

**Sources for Coding in Appendix 1**

Adams, Paul. 2000. “Chretien Reels in Another Defector: New Democrat MP Moves to Liberals amid Election Talk.” *The Globe and Mail*, September 28. h*ttp://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1125647681/abstract/C1291980A9C4197PQ/2?accountid=14701.*

Adams, Paul and Daniel LeBlanc. 2000. “Clark Stung Again as MP Quits Tories: Turmoil Spurs Departure of Key Quebecker.” *The Globe and Mail*, April 26. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1125009702/abstract/E0B3BE60FA1D43E3PQ/1?accountid=14701.*

Bailey, Ian. 2008. “Wilson Leaps into Uncertain Waters in Bid for Re-Election as a Green MP.” *The Globe and Mail*, September 5. *http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/national/wilson-leaps-into-uncertain-waters-in-bid-for-re-election-as-a-green-mp/article659208/.*

Bernhardt, Darren. 2004. “Persona Non Grata with Grits, Laliberte Ponders Solo Run.” *Star - Phoenix*, May 15, sec. Local/Regional.

Best, Michael. 1957. “Farm Vote Defeated Liberals in Manitoba.” *The Globe and Mail*, June 12. *http://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1288903065/abstract/78F2888E1CD047F0PQ/10?accountid=14701.*

Burns, John. 1969. “Ryan Opposes Foreign Policy, Leaves Liberals.” *The Globe and Mail*, December 4.

Campion-Smith, Bruce. 2013. “MP Brent Rathgeber Quits Tory Caucus.” *The Toronto Star*, June 5. *http://www.thestar.com/news/canada/2013/06/05/mp\_brent\_rathgeber\_quits\_tory\_caucus.html.*

Campion-Smith, Bruce . 2015. “Eve Adams Barred by Conservatives before Move to Liberals.” *Thestar.Com*, February 9. *https://www.thestar.com/news/canada/2015/02/09/mp-eve-adams-moves-to-liberals-from-conservatives.html.*

Canadian Press. 1944. “Bourget Bolts Government, Crosses Floor.” *The Globe and Mail*, November 30. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1325994132/abstract/B47A50EA6C2A460BPQ/1?accountid=14701.*

Canadian Press. 1984. “Liberals Deny Nomination Bid Blocked.” *The Globe and Mail*, July 25. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1237560338/abstract/8C75434135AB416BPQ/3?accountid=14701.*

Canadian Press. 1989. “Grise Quits Commons Seat in Wake of Fraud Conviction.” *The Globe and Mail*, May 31. Canadian Press http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1237181676/abstract/26605DC97DB44276PQ/4?accountid=14701.

Canadian Press. 1993. “Rejected MPs Seek Re-Election: Victim of Plot, Jacques Says in Joining Bernier as Independent Candidate.” *The Globe and Mail*, August 4, sec. National News. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1141842778/abstract/8B64EAA87F1E429BPQ/5?accountid=14701.*

Canadian Press. 1998. “Former Quebec Liberal Helped Create BQ.” *The Globe and Mail*, June 29. *http://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1143401705/abstract/B93C4552C1BF4B8FPQ/1?accountid=14701.*

Canadian Press. 2014. “New Democrat MP Jean-François Larose Joins New Quebec-Only Party.” *Global News*, October 21. h*ttp://globalnews.ca/news/1626644/new-democrat-mp-jean-francois-larose-joins-new-quebec-only-party/.*

*CBC News*. 2003. “BQ Expels Venne for Criticizing Duceppe,” February 6. *http://www.cbc.ca/1.401425.*

*CBC News*. 2014. “Manon Perreault, NDP MP, Faces Criminal Charges,” June 6. http://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/manon-perreault-ndp-mp-faces-criminal-charges-1.2667523.

Chase, Steven. 2013. “Conservative MP Quits Caucus, Faces Charges over Election Spending Limits.” *The Globe and Mail (1936-Current); Toronto, Ont.*, September 27.

Clark, Campbell. 2002. “Bloc Whip Expected to Join ADQ Forces.” *The Globe and Mail*, December 17, sec. Canada.

Clark, Campbell. 2003. “Martin Deals Major Blows to Bloc.” *The Globe and Mail*, December 3. *http://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1369002792/abstract/19129449535D4703PQ/1?accountid=14701.*

Csillag, Ron. 2007. “Roch La Salle, 79 Politician: Unrelenting Scandal Brought down Grassroots Populist MP from Quebec.” *The Globe and Mail*, August 22, sec. Obituaries. *http://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1412614380/abstract/B0B5E20C189B4320PQ/1?accountid=14701.*

Curray, Bill. 2005. “Rebel NDP MP Loses Nomination Battle.” *The Globe and Mail*, October 17. *http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/national/rebel-ndp-mp-loses-nomination-battle/article1125424/.*

Curry, Bill. 2005. “Same-Sex Bill Straining Liberals: Talk of Election, Plots and Defections Swirl amid Open Opposition within the Ranks.” *The Globe and Mail*, June 7, sec. Canada. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1411679837/abstract/FB0ABD156A2047D4PQ/7?accountid=14701.*

Delacourt, Susan. 1990. “Veteran MP Quits Tory Caucus: ‘Blind Loyalty to Leader’ Endangering Party, Nowlan Says.” *The Globe and Mail*, November 22, sec. National News.

Delacourt, Susan. 1994. “Bhaduria Says He Took Fall for PM: Ex-Member of Liberal Caucus Blames Reporters’ Ignorance for His Troubles.” *The Globe and Mail*, February 16, sec. National Affairs. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1143577776/abstract/C3779B635E834633PQ/2?accountid=14701.*

Flaherty, Frank. 1949. “Pouliot No Longer An Independent, Plain Liberal Now.” *The Globe and Mail*, April 30. *http://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1316344114/abstract/966BFAAA93E4769PQ/5?accountid=14701.*

Flanagan, Tom. 1999. “Man Overboard: Jake Hoeppner’s Ouster Makes It Five and Counting: THE PROVINCES.” *The Globe and Mail*, August 12, sec. Commentary. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1135378981/abstract/1B48863334DD48ADPQ/1?accountid=14701.*

Fraser, Graham. 1999. “NDP Left Reeling as MP Joins Tories.” *The Globe and Mail*, September 28, sec. National News. h*ttp://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1135636036/abstract/4D79181EDD0C417FPQ/1?accountid=14701.*

Freeman, Alan. 1990a. “No Ripples in Tory Caucus over Suspension of Maverick MPs.” *The Globe and Mail*, April 6. *http://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1144141708/abstract/9B638242D1524434PQ/9?accountid=14701.*

Freeman, Alan.. 1990b. “Bouchard Quits, Warning ‘We Mean Business.’” *The Globe and Mail*, May 23. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1151154566/abstract/5BD9E17D778E41CCPQ/8?accountid=14701.*

Freeman, Alan and Howard Ross. 1990. “3 Quebec Tory MPs, 1 Liberal Quit over Rejection of Meech: Chance of Recognized Political Bloc in Commons.” *The Globe and Mail*, June 27. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1151160301/abstract/4E08A99E7AB94CF8PQ/4?accountid=14701.*

Galloway, Gloria. 2007a. “Tory MP Kicked out of Caucus over Budget Vote.” *The Globe and Mail*, June 6, sec. Canada.

Galloway, Gloria. 2007b. “Comuzzi Joins The Tories: Liberal Dissident Denies Harper Bought His Loyalty.” *The Globe and Mail*, June 27, sec. News.

Goldblatt, Murray. 1971. “Quits Liberal Fold, Hellyer Plans Move to Attack Policies.” *The Globe and Mail*, May 22.

Gray, John. 1982. “Dissident MP Returns to PC Caucus, but Yurko Resiqnation Stuns Clark.” *The Globe and Mail*, January 29. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1240451835/abstract/5D7A00353E6F4326PQ/1?accountid=14701.*

Ha, Tu Thanh. 1997. “BQ Election Campaign Takes a Shot from QFL.” *The Globe and Mail*, May 1, sec. Election. *http://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1140508396/abstract/A975F407299848FAPQ/4?accountid=14701.*

Johnson, Ron C. 2012. “The Honourable Hazen Robert ARGUE.” *Ancestry.Com*. October 24. *http://www.rootsweb.ancestry.com/~cansk/cemetery/RiversideOldCemetery/People/Politics/ARGUE%20Hazen%20Robert.html.*

Johnson, William. 1974. “Campaigner’s Nightmare at Edmonton: The PM Encounters a Leather-Lunged, Steel-Nerved Heckler.” *The Globe and Mail*, June 13. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1239741757/abstract/F9FD263E372B45D9PQ/1?accountid=14701.*

Laghi, Brian. 2002. “Six MPs Head Back to Alliance.” *The Globe and Mail*, April 11, sec. Canada.

Laghi, Brian. 2003. “Three Tories Refuse to Join New Party.” *The Globe and Mail*, December 9, sec. Canada. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1369110998/abstract/936E7F7B0C0D4221PQ/5?accountid=14701*.

Laghi, Brian. 2004. “PM Nuts His Foot down: Exit Carolyn Parrish: Maverick MP Turfed from Caucus after Stomping Bush Doll Martin Decries MP’s ‘Unacceptable’ Antics.” *The Globe and Mail*, November 19.

Laghi, Brian and Simon Tuck. 2003. “Alliance-Tory Merger Hits Roadblock on Gays.” *The Globe and Mail*, November 28.

LeBlanc, Daniel. 1999. “Tory MP Defects to Liberals: Newfoundlander Gone, Party down to 18.” *The Globe and Mail*, August 14, sec. National News. *http://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1400743066/abstract/4CC6D3B776A14AD8PQ/5?accountid=14701.*

LeBlanc, Daniel. 2001. “MP Resigns from Caucus over Driving Conviction: Liberal Member Sentenced to Open Custody for Leaving the Scene after Hitting Woman.” *The Globe and Mail*, December 15, sec. Politics.

Library of Parliament. 2014a. “Hon. Lucien Lamoureux.” *The Speakers of the Canadian House of Commons*. Accessed March 3. *http://www.parl.gc.ca/About/Parliament/Speakers/Hoc/sp-27Lamoureux-e.htm.*

Library of Parliament. 2017b. “Papineau, Quebec (1949-1988).” *History of Federal Ridings since 1867*. Accessed June 6. *https://lop.parl.ca/About/Parliament/FederalRidingsHistory/hfer.asp?Include=Y&Language=E&rid=532&Search=Det.*

Library of Parliament. 2017c. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Complete File - BENIDICKSON, The Hon. William Moore, P.C., B.A., LL.B.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed June 3.

Library of Parliament ———. 2014d. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Complete File - BOULANGER, Samuel, B.S.A.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File* . http://www.parl.gc.ca/parlinfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=b0a24620-b358-4dbf-8a1a-9af283f2a727&Language=E&Section=ALL. Accessed February 26.

Library of Parliament. 2017e. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Complete File - BRUNEAU, Raymond, B.A.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed June 3. *https://lop.parl.ca/ParlInfo/files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=c985ef5d-52f4-42ac-8a93-7e64e67a719f&Language=E&Section=ALL.*

Library of Parliament. 2017f. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Complete File - CÔTÉ, Antoine-Philéas, LL.B.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed June 4. *https://lop.parl.ca/ParlInfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=6f0197e2-0149-4157-9342-305d19dedef2&Language=E&Section=ALL.*

Library of Parliament. 2017g. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Complete File - COURTEMANCHE, The Hon. Henri, P.C., B.A., LL.B.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed June 3. *https://lop.parl.ca/ParlInfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=1d4d038a-aefe-49a4-9186-aa1defc70ccd&Language=E&Section=ALL*.

Library of Parliament. 2014h. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Complete File - DION, Joseph-Alfred, Q.C., LL.B.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed March 1. *http://www.parl.gc.ca/parlinfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=c84ef06e-c54c-4cb1-b0db-a2d28363151f&Language=E&Section=ALL.*

Library of Parliament. 2017i. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Complete File - GARIÉPY, Wilfrid, Q.C., B.A., B.C.L.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed June 6. *https://lop.parl.ca/ParlInfo/files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=27f02688-aab1-4f8b-952a-9eb6eadfdcfb&Language=E&Section=ALL.*

Library of Parliament. 2014j. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Complete File - GLEN, The Hon. James Allison, P.C., K.C.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed March 2. *http://www.parl.gc.ca/parlinfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=fee51984-decd-4fbd-be78-fd0f9139c226&Language=E&Section=ALL*.

Library of Parliament. 2014k. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Complete File - HAMEL, Joseph-Irénée-René.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed March 2. *http://www.parl.gc.ca/parlinfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=D5718E82-6D02-4656-8D03-BB9F9B5D5C86&Language=E&Section=ALL.*

Library of Parliament. 2017l. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Complete File - HÉON, Georges-Henri, Q.C., B.A., LL.M.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed June 3. *https://lop.parl.ca/ParlInfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=2e477da1-1cf7-4b06-980c-a17167534926&Language=E&Section=ALL.*

Library of Parliament. 2014m. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Complete File - JANELLE, Richard.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed March 3. *http://www.parl.gc.ca/parlinfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=63f3f982-68c0-4d58-91a8-75fa11691181&Language=E&Section=ALL.*

Library of Parliament. 2014n. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Complete File - LEDUC, Edgar.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed March 3. *http://www.parl.gc.ca/parlinfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=2726614c-7f9d-415f-a483-3629d5d0cf87&Language=E&Section=ALL.*

Library of Parliament. 2014o. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Complete File - MACKENZIE, Hugh Alexander.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed March 3. *http://www.parl.gc.ca/parlinfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=8cf4c9d2-88c2-4c4a-b5d5-2a6c5bcebc07&Language=E&Section=ALL.*

Library of Parliament. 2017p. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Complete File - MARTIN, The Hon. Dr. Keith P., P.C., B.Sc., M.D.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed June 3. *https://lop.parl.ca/ParlInfo/files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=c0377f5d-9a2b-4831-919c-8f5553270c2c&Language=E&Section=ALL.*

Library of Parliament. 2017q. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Complete File - MASSÉ, Arthur, B.A.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed June 3. *https://lop.parl.ca/ParlInfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=5e9359f6-0878-45df-baf3-9faa771f9780&Language=E&Section=ALL.*

Library of Parliament. 2014r. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Complete File - MEUNIER, Adrien.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed March 4. *http://www.parl.gc.ca/parlinfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=a5734e52-6857-4c64-8905-6efed6fe1d06&Language=E&Section=ALL.*

Library of Parliament. 2014s. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Complete File - OLSON, The Hon. Horace Andrew (Bud), P.C.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed March 4. *http://www.parl.gc.ca/parlinfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=af0c867e-b570-40f2-b26a-5d005e6d5a98&Language=E&Section=ALL.*

Library of Parliament. 2014t. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Complete File - PESCHISOLIDO, Joe, B.A., LL.B.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed March 4. *http://www.parl.gc.ca/parlinfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=f9d84c5f-5f2a-4d2b-9a6a-ac01c1adccf3&Language=E&Section=ALL.*

Library of Parliament. 2017u. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Complete File - REID, The Hon. John Mercer, P.C., B.A., M.A., Ph.D.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed June 3. *https://lop.parl.ca/ParlInfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=8cd6c785-293e-4f33-8d82-a119256eca2d&Language=E&Section=ALL.*

Library of Parliament. 2017v. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Federal Experience - BRISON, The Hon. Scott, P.C., B.Comm.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed May 22. *https://lop.parl.ca/ParlInfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=6D680702-120B-4BCF-8DA9-AAE3E38CA0CF&Language=&Section=FederalExperience.*

Library of Parliament. 2017w. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Federal Experience - DORION, Frédéric, Q.C., B.A., LL.L.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed June 3. *https://lop.parl.ca/ParlInfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=e3b05247-eaf8-4bc8-b048-0ea09d9b696c&Language=E.*

Library of Parliament. 2017x. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Federal Experience - EMERSON, The Hon. David, P.C., B.A., M.A., PhD.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed June 3. *https://lop.parl.ca/parlinfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=85886045-07C9-473A-AC7E-FEEBA2B7230C&Language=E.*

Library of Parliament. 2017y. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Federal Experience - HORNER, The Hon. John (Jack) Henry, P.C.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed June 3. *https://lop.parl.ca/ParlInfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=00163189-b2e2-4300-9100-81f7d68a7930&Language=E*.

Library of Parliament. 2017z. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Federal Experience - LACROIX, Wilfrid, F.R.A.I.C.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed June 4. *https://lop.parl.ca/parlinfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=47a6a353-0ea9-42e7-b5de-7445d28f3586&Language=E.*

Library of Parliament. 2014aa. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Federal Experience - LOISELLE, Gérard.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed March 3. *http://www.parl.gc.ca/parlinfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=3c8558d4-2824-405e-99e9-65613d269bb4&Language=E.*

Library of Parliament. 2017ab. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Federal Experience - MAJOR, William Joseph.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed June 3. *https://lop.parl.ca/parlinfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=d8285dc6-bb1e-42d3-a446-ff7584368605&Language=E.*

Library of Parliament. 2014ac. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Federal Experience - MONGRAIN, Joseph-Alfred.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed March 4. *http://www.parl.gc.ca/ParlInfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=61718733-a84f-4b22-924c-d45fe378b2b0&Language=E.*

Library of Parliament. 2017ad. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Federal Experience - PANKIW, Jim, B.Sc., D.C.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed June 5. *https://lop.parl.ca/ParlInfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=38a85dfb-6380-4740-9325-ec14b610590a&Language=E.*

Library of Parliament 2014ae. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Federal Experience - PINARD, Joseph Albert.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed March 4. *http://www.parl.gc.ca/parlInfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=f2151799-091b-4f4f-800b-80f306ab2ad9&Language=E.*

Library of Parliament. 2017af. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Federal Experience - STRONACH, The Hon. Belinda, P.C.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed June 3. *https://lop.parl.ca/ParlInfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=78cbea60-90f3-4f15-88d2-a32c0b74026a&Language=E.*

Library of Parliament. 2014ag. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Federal Experience - THOMPSON, Robert Norman, O.C., B.Sc., D.C., F.R.G.S.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed March 4. *http://www.parl.gc.ca/parlinfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=124d5348-2f63-4e80-910e-78d16dfc5b72&Language=E.*

Library of Parliament. 2014ah. “PARLINFO - Parliamentarian File - Federal Experience - WEIR, William Gilbert, B.S.A.” *Parliament of Canada; ParlInfo Parliamentarian File*. Accessed March 4. *http://www.parl.gc.ca/parlinfo/Files/Parliamentarian.aspx?Item=%7bE6F6CA3D-7061-43DB-9BD0-9BA97FB7B4C1%7d&Language=E.*

MacGregor, Roy. 2005. “As the Scandal Continues, Our Tolerance Is Beginning to Look More like Apathy.” *The Globe and Mail*, April 11. *http://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1371105216/abstract/FEF70C03551C4D66PQ/13?accountid=14701.*

Martin, Sandra. 2005. “Chuck Cadman, Independent Mp, 1948-2005.” *The Globe and Mail*, July 11, sec. Obituaries.

Mas, Susana. 2013a. “Maria Mourani, Expelled Bloc MP, Quits the Party.” *CBC News*, September 13. *http://www.cbc.ca/1.1828707*.

Mas, Susana. 2013b. “Thunder Bay MP Bruce Hyer Joins Green Party, Doubles Caucus,” December 13. *http://www.cbc.ca/1.2462983.*

Mas, Susana. 2014a. “NDP Loses MP over Mideast Conflict Position.” *CBC News*, August 20. *http://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/quebec-ndp-mp-sana-hassainia-defects-over-mideast-position-1.2741847.*

Mas, Susana. 2014b. “André Bellavance Quits the Bloc to Sit as an Independent.” *CBC News*, August 25. *http://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/andré-bellavance-quits-the-bloc-to-sit-as-an-independent-1.2746057.*

McKeown, Robert. 1965. “He’s Witty and Unpredictable, and His Kootenay Constituents Have Kept Him in Office for 20 Years.” *Vancouver Sun*, September 18.

Newman, Donald. 1968. “Liberals Dump Ralph Gowan in High Park.” *The Globe and Mail*, May 11.

Ottawa Bureau, Globe and Mail. 1978. “The Ottawa Scene.” *The Globe and Mail*, March 13.

Ottawa Bureau, Globe and Mail. 1979. “Liberals Trying to Keep Leadership Votes Uncommitted.” *The Globe and Mail*, December 6.

Picard, Andre. 1992. “Bloc’s Lapierre Quits Politics, Joins Law Firm.” *The Globe and Mail*, July 22, sec. National News. *http://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1151545992/abstract/CBEE6445EA114161PQ/11?accountid=14701.*

Pobuer, Patricia. 1992. “MP Charged with Breach of Trust, Sex Assault: Police Case against Quebec Conservative Involves Boys under 18.” *The Globe and Mail*, April 3, sec. National News. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1151541979/abstract/B094D14363DB4A0APQ/2?accountid=14701.*

Poirier, Patricia. 1988a. “Quebec MP Turns down Offer to Run as Liberal.” *The Globe and Mail*, August 26, sec. National. *http://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1237238522/abstract/C75597A7A7474A3FPQ/4?accountid=14701.*

Poirier, Patricia. 1988b. “Blais-Grenier Relishes Role as Tory Rebel.” *The Globe and Mail*, September 5, sec. National. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1238358809/abstract/7516B4521BC84D4APQ/1?accountid=14701.*

Poirier, Patricia. 1991. “Defection Hailed by Bloc: Bouchard Sees Venne as Antidote for Party’s Macho Image.” *The Globe and Mail*, August 13, sec. National. *http://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1143913778/abstract/B5154A223E9049E9PQ/8?accountid=14701.*

Postmedia News. 2012. “‘They Voted for Jack Layton. Jack Layton Is Dead,’ Former NDP MP Says on Move to Liberals.” *National Post*, January 10. *http://news.nationalpost.com/2012/01/10/quebec-mp-lise-st-denis-defects-from-ndp-to-liberals/.*

Radio-Canada. 2009. “Retour Sur La Scène Politique | ICI.Radio-Canada.Ca.” *Radio-Canada*, August 13. *http://www.radio-canada.ca/regions/saguenay-lac/2009/08/13/002-bujold\_candidature.shtml*.

Reinhart, Anthony and Gloria Galloway. 2010. “Rise and Fall: A Political Career Gone Astray.” *The Globe and Mail*, April 10, sec. News.

Roberts, David. 2000. “MP Jack Ramsay Gets Nine-Month Jail Term: Sentence for Attempted Rape of Teen 30 Years Ago Called Lenient.” *The Globe and Mail*, May 5, sec. News. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1125021828/abstract/EC6EA48CBF9F4B80PQ/2?accountid=14701.*

Seale, Lewis. 1967. “Just One Big Family.” *The Globe and Mail*, June 17. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1270271692/abstract/DE31BCADD9334465PQ/2?accountid=14701.*

Seguin, Rheal. 2002. “Parizeau Assails PQ over Deal with Natives.” *The Globe and Mail*, August 29. *http://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1357058619/abstract/5CFAEE7E7C4B43F6PQ/13?accountid=14701*.

Simpson, Jeffrey. 1979. “Criticizes Liberal Policies, MP Crosses Floor to Tories.” *The Globe and Mail*, March 8. *http://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1239260391/abstract/437452D7419440B4PQ/10?accountid=14701.*

Simpson, Jeffrey. 2000. “There’s Nothing like a Good Stab in the Back.” *The Globe and Mail*, September 13, sec. Comments. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1125160562/abstract/AEB6C5B4FFB64AB5PQ/4?accountid=14701.*

Simpson, Jeffrey. 2004. “Can John Bryden Stay Afloat in Strange Waters?” *The Globe and Mail*, March 9, sec. Comment. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1368501558/abstract/4E53E2C337A94702PQ/1?accountid=14701*.

Simpson, Jeffrey and Marina Strauss. 1978. “Richardson Quits over PM’s Plans for Constitution.” *The Globe and Mail*, June 28.

Stevens, Geoffrey. 1966. “Labor-Loving Liberals - That’s Party’s New Pitch.” *The Globe and Mail*, July 28.

Simpson, Jeffrey. 1968. “Churchill Quits Conservatives over Confidence Debate; Will Sit as Independent.” *The Globe and Mail*, February 28. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1242202183/abstract/5E74942B03604E4EPQ/24?accountid=14701.*

*The Globe and Mail*. 1942a. “More Liberals From Quebec Tell Commons They Oppose Conscription for Overseas,” February 13.

*The Globe and Mail*. 1942b. “Cardin Takes a Walk,” May 13. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1356060125/abstract/5C8B6205723D42F2PQ/1?accountid=14701*.

*The Globe and Mail*. 1944a. “Thinks War Effort Too Strong, M.P to Leave Liberal Ranks,” February 14.

*The Globe and Mail*. 1944b. “Third M.P. May Run in Quebec,” July 8.

*The Globe and Mail*. 1944c. “Arsenault Quits Party Office; Blames Influence of Clique,” July 31.

*The Globe and Mail*. 1948. “Lucien Dubois, MP: Farmer Had Represented Quebec Riding 18 Years,” November 9. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1412093268/citation/AB8C1DB980B041FEPQ/1?accountid=14701.*

*The Globe and Mail*. 1952. “The Case of Mr. Sinnott,” October 13. *http://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1287278457/abstract/57DB9924F60C4E7BPQ/3?accountid=14701.*

*The Globe and Mail*. 1956. “Monetary System a Puzzle, Reason Thatcher Not Socred,” October 18. *http://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1289165856/abstract/60B8830CD3E4E19PQ/4?accountid=14701.*

*The Globe and Mail*. 1964. “Robarts Sorry PCs May Lose Leon Balcer,” December 23. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1316273247/abstract/B0104D17F6BF4CD8PQ/2?accountid=14701.*

*The Globe and Mail*. 1965. “Quebec Tory Defector Decides To Quit Politics at Federal Level,” September 18, sec. Campaign Report.

*The Globe and Mail*. 1978. “Schumacher Says He’ll Drop PC Affiliation,” February 27. *http://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1238207690/abstract/1A50E87235974916PQ/7?accountid=14701.*

*The Globe and Mail*. 1999. “Drunk Charges Against MP Stayed,” September 14, sec. National News. *http://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1135531358/abstract/739CA162563C4ED4PQ/1?accountid=14701.*

*The Globe and Mail*. 2005. “Francois Gerin, 60,” April 6, sec. Obituaries. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1366061132/citation/4726F2188F1749C1PQ/1?accountid=14701.*

*The Globe and Mail*. 2006. “Ejecting Garth Turner,” October 20, sec. Comment. *http://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1412702123/citation/7EBA0A9CD9624E1EPQ/6?accountid=14701*.

*The Globe and Mail*. 2007. “Thibault Quits, Cites ‘Intransigent’ Duceppe,” April 13, sec. Canada.

*The Globe and Mail*. 2013. “Taking the Bloc’s Bait,” March 8.

Unland, Karen. 1997. “Bloc MP Tapped Phone, Will Resign from Caucus: Departure Reduces Separatist Party’s Hold on Official Opposition Status to One Seat.” *The Globe and Mail*, February 25, sec. National News.

Valpy, Michael. 2007. “Why Dion Is Losing No Sleep over Losing ‘Wigid.’” *The Globe and Mail*, January 13.

Westall, Stanley. 1964. “2 Quebec Socreds Join PCs, Balcer Negotiates Defection.” *The Globe and Mail*, April 24. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1282683604/abstract/FB9BDB60B67E42F8PQ/4?accountid=14701.*

Westall, Stanley. 1965. “PM Fires Minister: Dupuis Defends Conduct.” *The Globe and Mail*, January 23. *http://search.proquest.com.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1313722761/abstract/2635D6709C344F66PQ/6?accountid=14701.*

Wills, Terrance. 1972. “Lachine Member Crosses Commons Floor: Liberal Criticizes Trudeau Jobless Policy in Joing Tories.” *The Globe and Mail*, March 14. *http://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1241508691/abstract/58D926ECE8944787PQ/3?accountid=14701*.

Wingrove, Josh, Bill Curry, and Chris Hannay. 2014. “Trudeau Suspends Two MPs over ‘Personal Misconduct’ Allegations - The Globe and Mail.” *The Globe and Mail*, November 5. *https://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/politics/liberals-suspend-two-mps-over-personal-misconduct-allegations/article21453310/*.

Winsor, Hugh. 1988. “Bright Light Flickers: Don Johnston Limps down The Hill.” *The Globe and Mail*, January 23, sec. Canada. *http://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1237382919/abstract/86F9A1A0804F4725PQ/8?accountid=14701*.

Winsor, Hugh. 1996. “Chretien Gives Nunziata the Boot: Removal from Caucus Serves as Warning to Liberal Dissidents Not to Challenge Too Strongly.” *The Globe and Mail*, April 23.

Winsor, Hugh. 1997. “New Bloc Boss Has Rocky Start: Duceppe Finds Pitfalls Lurking in His Own Ranks and across the Floor.” *The Globe and Mail*, March 18. http://search.proquest.com/hnpglobeandmail/docview/1140743608/abstract/1348D73F189C40F4PQ/3?accountid=14701.