Online Appendix for Homegrown Islamist Radicalization in Canada: Process Insights from an Attitudinal Survey

Survey questions

Table 1: Questions corresponding to labels in figures.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Question</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>community</td>
<td>How would you rate your community as a place to live?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>small bus</td>
<td>Are you self-employed or a small-business owner?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>homeowner</td>
<td>Are you a homeowner?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pub office</td>
<td>Have you ever run for public office?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tert educ</td>
<td>Currently enrolled in a college or university class?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>unemploy</td>
<td>Not currently employed?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>how ctry?</td>
<td>Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ethnic orig</td>
<td>How would you describe your ethnic or national origin?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>religion</td>
<td>What is your religious preference?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rel subtype</td>
<td>If Muslim, what tradition?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>democ</td>
<td>How satisfied are you with the state of democracy in Canada?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>att to imm</td>
<td>How satisfied are you with the attitude of people born in Canada to immigrants?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>moral vals</td>
<td>How satisfied are you with the moral values in Canadian society?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parenting</td>
<td>How satisfied are you with the way Canadians parents bring up their children?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>voted?</td>
<td>Did you vote in the last federal election?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>work•success</td>
<td>Do you believe that most people can get ahead if they are willing to work hard?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sharia?</td>
<td>To what extent should Ontario laws make space for the practice of sharia law?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gov help u</td>
<td>Has the government of Canada done anything to help you personally or someone you care about?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gov help mvmt</td>
<td>Has the government of Canada done anything to help a group or movement you care about?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gov harm u</td>
<td>Has the government of Canada done anything to harm you personally or someone you care about?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gov harm mvmt</td>
<td>Has the government of Canada done anything to harm a group or movement you care about?</td>
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<tr>
<td>hez</td>
<td>To what extent do you approve of Hezbollah?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>qa</td>
<td>To what extent do you approve of al Qaeda?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>israel</td>
<td>To what extent do you approve of Israel?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>un</td>
<td>To what extent do you approve of the United Nations?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mus bhood</td>
<td>To what extent do you approve of the Muslim Brotherhood?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>us</td>
<td>To what extent do you approve of the government of the United</td>
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<tr>
<td>Country</td>
<td>Question</td>
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<tr>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
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<tr>
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<td>To what extent do you approve of the government of Russia?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iran</td>
<td>To what extent do you approve of the government of Iran?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hamas</td>
<td>To what extent do you approve of Hamas?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IRA</td>
<td>To what extent do you approve of the Irish Republican Army?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tamil Tigers</td>
<td>To what extent do you approve of the Tamil Tigers?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>To what extent do you approve of the government of Canada?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
<td>Do you think the US made the right or wrong decision to use military force in Afghanistan?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iraq</td>
<td>Do you think the US made the right or wrong decision to use military force in Iraq?</td>
</tr>
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<td>US-led war on terrorism</td>
<td>Do you think the US-led war on terrorism is a sincere effort to reduce international terrorism?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious organization</td>
<td>Have you ever given money to a religious organization?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political organization</td>
<td>Have you ever given money to an organization concerned with a political or social issue?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demonstration</td>
<td>Have you ever joined in a protest march, rally, or demonstration?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meeting</td>
<td>Have you ever attended a meeting to talk about political or social concerns?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invited meeting</td>
<td>Have you ever invited someone to attend a meeting about political or social concerns?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distributed information</td>
<td>Have you ever distributed information or advertisements supporting a political or social interest group?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Support illegal</td>
<td>Have you ever continued to support an organization that fights oppression even if the organization sometimes breaks the law?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet hours</td>
<td>How many hours do you spend on the Internet each week?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>News hours</td>
<td>How many hours a week do you spend following the news?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Home country news</td>
<td>What fraction is news about your home country?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other international news</td>
<td>What fraction is other international news?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada news</td>
<td>What fraction is news about Canada?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overseas TV hours</td>
<td>How many hours each week do you spend watching TV from overseas?</td>
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<td>Relatives Canada</td>
<td>Do you have relatives in Canada?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relatives Lebanon</td>
<td>Do you have relatives in Lebanon?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relatives Syria</td>
<td>Do you have relatives in Syria?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relatives West Bank</td>
<td>Do you have relatives in the West Bank, Gaza, or Palestine?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relatives Jordan</td>
<td>Do you have relatives in Jordan?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relatives Arab</td>
<td>Do you have relatives in another Arab country?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relatives US</td>
<td>Do you have relatives in the United States?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relatives UK</td>
<td>Do you have relatives in the UK?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relatives France</td>
<td>Do you have relatives in France?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relatives other countries</td>
<td>Do you have relatives in other countries?</td>
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<tr>
<td>News from relatives Canada</td>
<td>If you have relatives in Canada, how often do you get news from them?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>News from relatives outside Canada</td>
<td>How often do you get news from relatives outside Canada?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Question</td>
<td>Score</td>
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Table 2: Relative importance of questions along the horizontal axis for Muslim respondents (magnitude = importance, sign = polarity).
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<td>parenting</td>
<td>-0.136</td>
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<td>0.057</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other</td>
<td>-0.113</td>
<td>attn from leos</td>
<td>0.057</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>persian</td>
<td>-0.087</td>
<td>iran</td>
<td>0.057</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rels Other</td>
<td>-0.080</td>
<td>rels Syr</td>
<td>0.066</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>work success</td>
<td>-0.074</td>
<td>rel subtype</td>
<td>0.069</td>
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<tr>
<td>community</td>
<td>-0.071</td>
<td>age range</td>
<td>0.070</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>can news</td>
<td>-0.065</td>
<td>rels France</td>
<td>0.070</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>religion</td>
<td>-0.060</td>
<td>homeown</td>
<td>0.081</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>imm yr</td>
<td>-0.048</td>
<td>hamas</td>
<td>0.082</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ira</td>
<td>-0.046</td>
<td>inter news</td>
<td>0.088</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>marital</td>
<td>-0.044</td>
<td>voted?</td>
<td>0.088</td>
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<tr>
<td>employ</td>
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<td>pray</td>
<td>0.090</td>
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<tr>
<td>sharia?</td>
<td>-0.020</td>
<td>sup illegal</td>
<td>0.090</td>
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<td>russia</td>
<td>-0.019</td>
<td>hez</td>
<td>0.093</td>
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<td>tt</td>
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<td>relig imp?</td>
<td>0.105</td>
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<td>pub office</td>
<td>-0.011</td>
<td>rels Jor</td>
<td>0.107</td>
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<td>ethnicity</td>
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<td>rels Pal</td>
<td>0.115</td>
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<td>dist info</td>
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<td>somali</td>
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<td>arabic</td>
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<td>gender</td>
<td>0.001</td>
<td>gov harm u</td>
<td>0.131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hrs tv o/s</td>
<td>0.009</td>
<td>french</td>
<td>0.133</td>
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<td>homectry</td>
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<td>attend freq</td>
<td>0.135</td>
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<td>tert educ</td>
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<td>small gp</td>
<td>0.150</td>
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<td>freq news rels</td>
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<td>$ politics</td>
<td>0.152</td>
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<td>in Can</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>mus bhood</td>
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<td>WoT sincere</td>
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<td>german</td>
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<td>rels Arab</td>
<td>0.033</td>
<td>$ rel orgs</td>
<td>0.185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>birth ctry</td>
<td>0.035</td>
<td>discrim</td>
<td>0.202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>demoed</td>
<td>0.208</td>
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</table>
Table 3: Relative importance of questions along the vertical axis for Muslim respondents (magnitude = importance, sign = polarity).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Score</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>religion</td>
<td>-0.258</td>
<td>small bus</td>
<td>0.024</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sharia?</td>
<td>-0.143</td>
<td>frq news rels xCan</td>
<td>0.026</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>persian</td>
<td>-0.113</td>
<td>giv help mvmt</td>
<td>0.027</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>income</td>
<td>-0.102</td>
<td>parenting</td>
<td>0.027</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gov harm mvmt</td>
<td>-0.100</td>
<td>rels Jor</td>
<td>0.033</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>homeown</td>
<td>-0.091</td>
<td>rels Pal</td>
<td>0.035</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gender</td>
<td>-0.089</td>
<td>sup illegal</td>
<td>0.040</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>discrim</td>
<td>-0.076</td>
<td>community</td>
<td>0.049</td>
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<td>hrs news</td>
<td>-0.067</td>
<td>ethnic orig</td>
<td>0.050</td>
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<td>demoed</td>
<td>-0.063</td>
<td>$ rel orgs</td>
<td>0.054</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hrs tv o/s</td>
<td>-0.057</td>
<td>tert educ</td>
<td>0.067</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rels Leban</td>
<td>-0.056</td>
<td>birth ctry</td>
<td>0.068</td>
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<td>french</td>
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<td>Us</td>
<td>0.070</td>
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<td>force in Afgh</td>
<td>-0.043</td>
<td>gov help u</td>
<td>0.070</td>
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<tr>
<td>voted?</td>
<td>-0.043</td>
<td>Un</td>
<td>0.071</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gov harm u</td>
<td>-0.040</td>
<td>age range</td>
<td>0.073</td>
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<td>force in Iraq</td>
<td>-0.037</td>
<td>canada</td>
<td>0.077</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pol mtg</td>
<td>-0.037</td>
<td>somali</td>
<td>0.079</td>
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<td>german</td>
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<td>att to imm</td>
<td>0.080</td>
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<td>hrs on inet</td>
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<td>marital</td>
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<td>unemploy</td>
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<td>Tt</td>
<td>0.201</td>
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<td>invite to pol mtg</td>
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<td>suspc of u</td>
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