

## Online Appendix for Homegrown Islamist Radicalization in Canada: Process Insights from an Attitudinal Survey

### *Survey questions*

Table 1: Questions corresponding to labels in figures.

Key	Question
community	How would you rate your community as a place to live?
small bus	Are you self-employed or a small-business owner?
homeown	Are you a homeowner?
pub office	Have you ever run for public office?
tert educ	Currently enrolled in a college or university class?
unemploy	Not currently employed?
how ctry?	Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?
ethnic orig	How would you describe your ethnic or national origin?
religion	What is your religious preference?
rel subtype	If Muslim, what tradition?
democ	How satisfied are you with the state of democracy in Canada?
att to imm	How satisfied are you with the attitude of people born in Canada to immigrants?
moral vals	How satisfied are you with the moral values in Canadian society?
parenting	How satisfied are you with the way Canadians parents bring up their children?
voted?	Did you vote in the last federal election?
work•success	Do you believe that most people can get ahead if they are willing to work hard?
sharia?	To what extent should Ontario laws make space for the practice of sharia law?
gov help u	Has the government of Canada done anything to help you personally or someone you care about?
gov help mvmt	Has the government of Canada done anything to help a group or movement you care about?
gov harm u	Has the government of Canada done anything to harm you personally or someone you care about?
gov harm mvmt	Has the government of Canada done anything to harm a group or movement you care about?
hez	To what extent do you approve of Hezbollah?
aq	To what extent do you approve of al Qaeda?
israel	To what extent do you approve of Israel?
un	To what extent do you approve of the United Nations?
mus bhood	To what extent do you approve of the Muslim Brotherhood?
us	To what extent do you approve of the government of the United

	States?
russia	To what extent do you approve of the government of Russia?
iran	To what extent do you approve of the government of Iran?
hamas	To what extent do you approve of Hamas?
ira	To what extent do you approve of the Irish Republican Army?
tt	To what extent do you approve of the Tamil Tigers?
canada	To what extent do you approve of the government of Canada?
force in Afgh	Do you think the US made the right or wrong decision to use military force in Afghanistan?
force in Iraq	Do you think the US made the right or wrong decision to use military force in Iraq?
WoT sincere	Do you think the US-led war on terrorism is a sincere effort to reduce international terrorism?
\$ rel orgs	Have you ever given money to a religious organization?
\$ politics	Have you ever given money to an organization concerned with a political or social issue?
demoed	Have you ever joined in a protest march, rally, or demonstration?
mtg	Have you ever attended a meeting to talk about political or social concerns?
invited to mtg	Have you ever invited someone to attend a meeting about political or social concerns?
dist info	Have you ever distributed information or advertisements supporting a political or social interest group?
sup illegal	Have you ever continued to support an organization that fights oppression even if the organization sometimes breaks the law?
hrs on inet	How many hours do you spend on the Internet each week?
hrs news	How many hours a week do you spend following the news?
homectry	What fraction is news about your home country?
inter	What fraction is other international news?
can news	What fraction is news about Canada?
hrs tv o/s	How many hours each week do you spend watching tv from overseas?
rels Can	Do you have relatives in Canada?
rels leban	Do you have relatives in Lebanon?
rels syr	Do you have relatives in Syria?
rels pal	Do you have relatives in the West Bank, Gaza, or Palestine?
rels jor	Do you have relatives in Jordan?
rels arab	Do you have relatives in another Arab country?
rels us	Do you have relatives in the United States?
rels uk	Do you have relatives in the UK?
rels france	Do you have relatives in France?
other rels	Do you have relatives in other countries?
frq news rels in Can	If you have relatives in Canada, how often do you get news from them?
frq news rels xCan	How often do you get news from relatives outside Canada?

suspc of u	In the past 12 months, have people acted as if they were ?suspicious of you
off names	In the past 12 months, have you been called offensive names?
attn from leos	In the past 12 months have you been singled out by law enforcement officers?
discrim	Have you ever been the victim of discrimination as a Muslim living in Canada?
caliph	Would you agree that "all governments would be better if they were ruled under the Caliphate"?
relig imp?	How important is religion in your life?
attend frq	How often do you attend a mosque or Islamic centre for prayer?
pray	How often do you participate in salah?
small gp	How often do you attend small religious study group meetings?
age range	How old are you?
birth ctry	Where were you born?
imm yr	In what year did you immigrate to Canada?
marital	What is your marital status?
finances	How would you rate your own personal financial situation?
income	What is your total family income?
arabic	Do you read or speak Arabic?
french	Do you read or speak French?
persian	Do you read or speak Persian?
somali	Do you read or speak a Somali language?
spanish	Do you read or speak Spanish?
german	Do you read or speak German?
other lang	Do you read or speak another language?
gender	Gender recorded.
ethnicity	What is your ethnicity?

Table 2: Relative importance of questions along the horizontal axis for Muslim respondents (magnitude = importance, sign = polarity).

Question	Score	Question	Score
democ	-0.241	caliph	0.037
canada	-0.230	small bus	0.041
moral vals	-0.224	finances	0.041
us	-0.201	hrs news	0.042
att to imm	-0.184	off names	0.047
un	-0.176	Aq	0.051
how ctry?	-0.176	rels Can	0.052
gov help u	-0.173	rels US	0.052
israel	-0.170	rels Leban	0.053
giv help mvmt	-0.161	suspc of u	0.053
force in Iraq	-0.145	income	0.055
force in Afgh	-0.137	hrs on inet	0.056

parenting	-0.136	rels UK	0.057
other	-0.113	attn from leos	0.057
persian	-0.087	iran	0.057
rels Other	-0.080	rels Syr	0.066
work•success	-0.074	rel subtype	0.069
community	-0.071	age range	0.070
can news	-0.065	rels France	0.070
religion	-0.060	homeown	0.081
imm yr	-0.048	hamas	0.082
ira	-0.046	inter news	0.088
marital	-0.044	voted?	0.088
unemploy	-0.023	pray	0.090
sharia?	-0.020	sup illegal	0.090
russia	-0.019	hez	0.093
tt	-0.012	relig imp?	0.105
pub office	-0.011	rels Jor	0.107
ethnicity	-0.009	rels Pal	0.115
frq news rels xCan	-0.007	dist info	0.124
somali	-0.001	arabic	0.129
gender	0.001	gov harm u	0.131
hrs tv o/s	0.009	french	0.133
homectry	0.010	attend frq	0.135
tert educ	0.012	small gp	0.150
frq news rels in Can	0.012	\$ politics	0.152
mus bhood	0.017	WoT sincere	0.154
spanish	0.021	pol mtg	0.157
ethnic orig	0.025	invite to pol mtg	0.168
german	0.029	gov harm mvmt	0.172
rels Arab	0.033	\$ rel orgs	0.185
birth ctry	0.035	discrim	0.202
		demoed	0.208

Table 3: Relative importance of questions along the vertical axis for Muslim respondents (magnitude = importance, sign = polarity).

Question	Score	Question	Score
religion	-0.258	small bus	0.024
sharia?	-0.143	frq news rels xCan	0.026
persian	-0.113	giv help mvmt	0.027
income	-0.102	parenting	0.027
gov harm mvmt	-0.100	rels Jor	0.033
homeown	-0.091	rels Pal	0.035
gender	-0.089	sup illegal	0.040
discrim	-0.076	community	0.049
hrs news	-0.067	ethnic orig	0.050
demoed	-0.063	\$ rel orgs	0.054
hrs tv o/s	-0.057	tert educ	0.067
rels Leban	-0.056	birth ctry	0.068
french	-0.050	Us	0.070
force in Afgh	-0.043	gov help u	0.070
voted?	-0.043	Un	0.071
gov harm u	-0.040	age range	0.073
force in Iraq	-0.037	canada	0.077
pol mtg	-0.037	somali	0.079
german	-0.035	att to imm	0.080
hrs on inet	-0.028	moral vals	0.081
marital	-0.024	ethnicity	0.083
\$ politics	-0.020	imm yr	0.091
dist info	-0.018	israel	0.093
inter news	-0.018	democ	0.095
rels Syr	-0.017	caliph	0.101
rels Other	-0.017	how ctry?	0.104
spanish	-0.016	rel subtype	0.125
frq news rels in Can	-0.014	small gp	0.131
arabic	-0.013	attend frq	0.140
homectry	-0.008	russia	0.167
rels France	-0.005	off names	0.197
unemploy	-0.004	Tt	0.201
invite to pol mtg	-0.004	suspc of u	0.203
rels UK	0.002	pray	0.206
work•success	0.005	Ira	0.211
other	0.006	attn from leos	0.213
finances	0.007	Aq	0.223

pub office	0.010	iran	0.228
rels Arab	0.014	hez	0.234
rels Can	0.014	hamas	0.256
rels US	0.018	mus bhood	0.271
WoT sincere	0.018	relig imp?	0.274
can news	0.020		