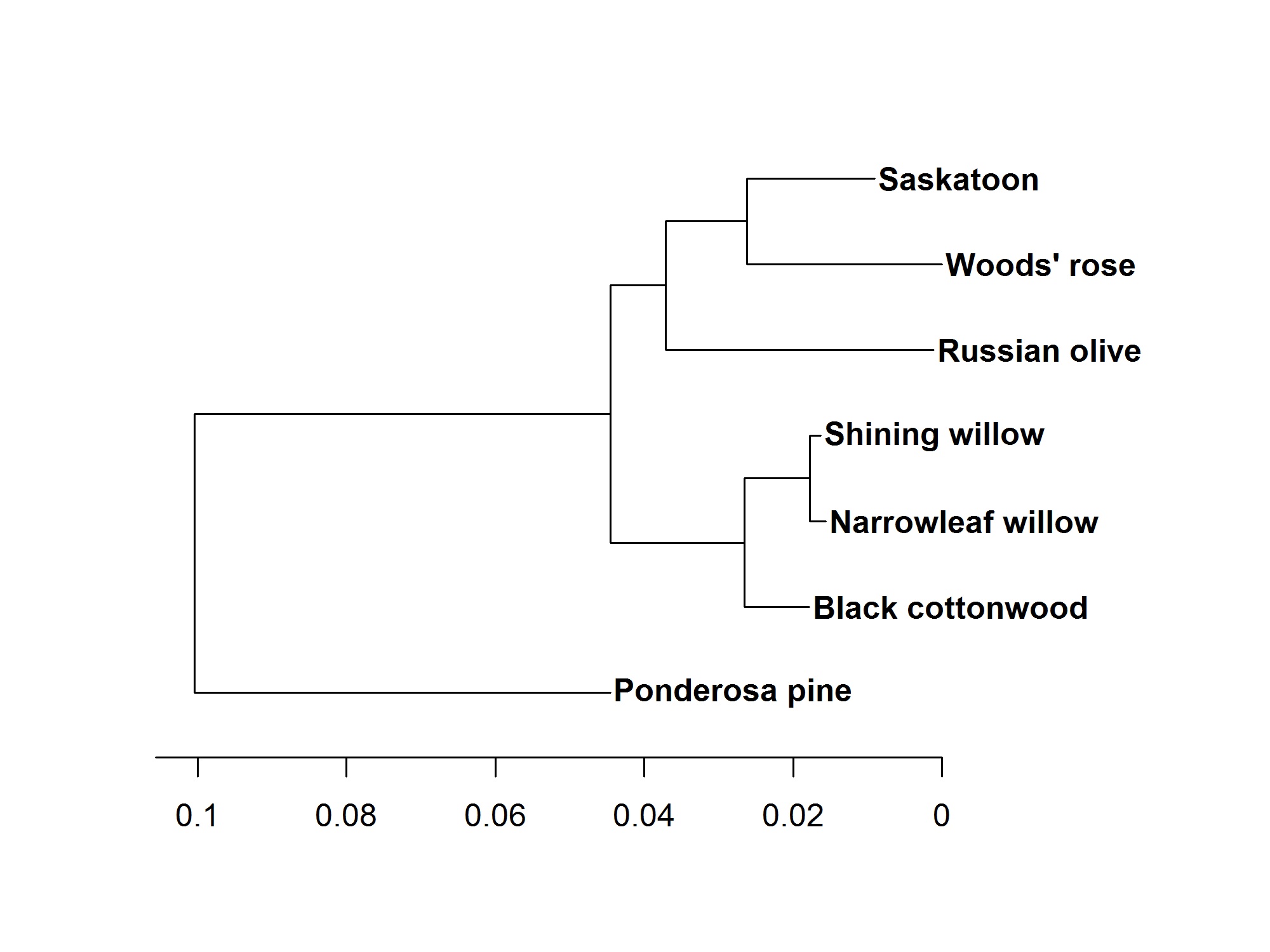
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**Fig. S1.** Phylogenetic comparison between Russian olive and several species it co-occurs with in southern British Columbia. Comparisons are based on the large subunit of the ribulose-bisphosphate carboxylase gene (*rbcL*) nucleotide sequences of Russian olive, Woods’ rose, Saskatoon, shining willow (*Salix lucida* Muhlenberg; Salicaceae), narrowleaf willow (*Salix exigua* Nuttall), black cottonwood (*Populus trichocarpa* Torrey and Gray; Salicaceae), and ponderosa pine (*Pinus ponderosa* Douglas *ex* Lawson; Pinaceae).