

**Table S2.** BLASTP analysis of the uncharacterized proteins identified in non-diapausing (S2ND and S4ND), diapausing (S2D) and post-diapausing (S4PD) eggs of *Mahanarva spectabilis*. BLASTP was performed against sequences from "Insecta (taxid:50557)". The results listed here are the first sequences that were not a predicted, hypothetical, putative, low quality or uncharacterized protein. The descriptions with E-value >1E-03 (in blue letters) were not considered which means the proteins highlighted in light red remained as uncharacterized.

Egg	Code	Peptide sequence	Description	Number of peptides	E-value	Accession
S2ND	A0A1B6DHB6	IFAPQHDLLEVQYDGTGVK	Vitellogenin	Nephrotettix virescens (hemiptera)	9E-04	AOY34570.1
		YIIQSSVTTNK	Vitellogenin-1-like isoform X2	Zootermopsis nevadensis (dictyoptera)	0.022	XP_021939371.1
	A0A1B6L0Y6	DAVAQAGTGPALLTIK	Vitellogenin	Nephrotettix virescens (hemiptera)	2E-07	AOY34570.1
		NLQVNIPR	Vitellogenin	Cephus cinctus (hymenoptera)	1.4	XP_015600461.1
	A0A1B6CLY7	ALGNIAHPR	Vitellogenin-like	Fopius arisanus (hymenoptera)	1.9	XP_011305694.1
	A0A1B6D741	IYTNC(+57.02)C(+57.02)PQSTDTR	Heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein K isoform X1	Frankliniella occidentalis (thysanoptera)	7E-06	XP_026287837.1
	A0A1B6EGC2	IIGWGEENGVK	Cathepsin B-like cysteine proteinase 4	Bemisia tabaci (hemiptera)	0.003	XP_018914549.1
	A0A1B2UHL8	ASHAAC(+57.02)R	Endoribonuclease Dcr-1-like	Galleria mellonella (lepidoptera)	235	XP_026754824.1
	A0A026WAJ5	NAVAQAGTGPALLTIK	Vitellogenin	Nephrotettix virescens (hemiptera)	2E-06	AOY34570.1
	A0A1B6EBA7	KIVSALSLSK	UDP-glucuronosyltransferase 2B1-like isoform X1	Trichoplusia ni (lepidoptera)	24	XP_026732558.1
S4ND	A0A1B6DDC2	ALDSIQASLEAESK	Myosin heavy chain, muscle	Trachymyrmex zeteki (hymenoptera)	0.002	KYQ60220.1
		KLEADINELEIALDHANK	Myosin heavy chain, muscle	Operophtera brumata (lepidoptera)	8E-11	KOB77375.1
		DVQTALEEQR	Myosin heavy chain, muscle isoform X11	Cimex lectularius(hemiptera)	0.001	XP_024080474.1
		SQELELSQVR	Myosin heavy chain, muscle isoform X13	Asbolus verrucosus(coleoptera)	0.34	RZB40752.1
		QIEEAEEIAALNLAK	Myosin heavy chain, muscle isoform X11	Cimex lectularius (hemiptera)	3E-07	XP_024080474.1
		NLADEVKDLLDQIGEGGR	Myosin heavy chain, muscle isoform X11	Trichogramma pretiosum (hymenoptera)	2E-10	XP_014231478.1
		DELQAALLEEAAALEQEENK	Myosin heavy chain, muscle isoform X2	Operophtera brumata (Lepidoptera)	2E-12	KOB77375.1
		ANALQNELEESR	Myosin heavy chain, muscle isoform X2	Trichogramma pretiosum (hymenoptera)	2E-04	XP_014231479.1
	A0A1B6EBM7	YIIQSSVTTNK	Vitellogenin-1-like isoform X2	Zootermopsis nevadensis (dictyoptera)	0.022	XP_021939371.1
		IFAPQHDLLEVQYDGTGVK	Vitellogenin	Nephrotettix virescens (hemiptera)	9E-04	AOY34570.1
	A0A1B6L0Y6	DAVAQAGTGPALLTIK	Vitellogenin	Nephrotettix virescens (hemiptera)	2E-07	AOY34570.1
		NLQVNIPR	Vitellogenin	Cephus cinctus (hymenoptera)	1.4	XP_015600461.1
	J9JRM2	AAVTGLGFLLFR	26S proteasome non-ATPase regulatory subunit 1	Solenopsis invicta (hymenoptera)	6E-04	XP_011165032.1
	A0A1B6E1L5	YSTETDEVYK	Obscurin isoform X1	Cimex lectularius(hemiptera)	6.8	XP_014257917.1
	A0A1B6C1N7	ALGNIAHPR	Vitellogenin-1-like	Frankliniella occidentalis (thysanoptera)	3.9	XP_02675424.1
S2D	K7IRP4	VLEQLTGQQPVFSK	Ribosomal protein L11	Helicoverpa armigera (lepidoptera)	2E-06	ABK29482.1
	A0A1B6MMG8	ILLELYKK	NADH dehydrogenase subunit 5 (mitochondrion)	Appendiseta robiniae (hemiptera)	36	YP_009628324.1
	X1XR84	TPPPGGE	Titin	Scaptodrosophila lebanonensis (diptera)	367	XP_030372157.1
	A0A1B6E1L0	LGQEFDDETPDGR	Fatty acid-binding protein	Blattella germanica (dictyoptera)	6E-06	PSN51340.1
		MILTVDDIVC(+57.02)TR	Fatty acid-binding protein, muscle isoform X1	Frankliniella occidentalis (thysanoptera)	1E-04	XP_026271769.1
	A0A1B6EBM7	AIGVGFFTR	Fatty acid-binding protein, liver	Copidosoma floridanum (hymenoptera)	11	XP_014206520.1
		IFAPQHDLLEVQYDGTGVK	Vitellogenin	Nephrotettix virescens (hemiptera)	9E-04	AOY34570.1
	A0A1B6L0Y6	YIIQSSVTTNK	Vitellogenin-1-like isoform X2	Zootermopsis nevadensis (dictyoptera)	0.022	XP_021939371.1
	A0A1B6CLY7	DAVAQAGTGPALLTIK	Vitellogenin	Nephrotettix virescens (hemiptera)	2E-07	AOY34570.1
S4PD		TNPSPMQLQR	Dynein heavy chain 10, axonemal	Solenopsis invicta (hymenoptera)	9.7	XP_025993248.1
		ALGNIAHPR	Vitellogenin-1-like	Frankliniella occidentalis (thysanoptera)	3.9	XP_02675424.1
		TNPSPM(+15.99)QLLQR	Dynein heavy chain 10, axonemal	Solenopsis invicta (hymenoptera)	9.7	XP_025993248.1
	A0A1B6DMG8	AGGEIITFDELALR	60S ribosomal protein L18	Copidosoma floridanum (hymenoptera)	3E-05	XP_014203708.1
	A0A182L4P4	GSGGGGGGGGGPNRR	Glycine-rich selenoprotein	Zeugodacus cucurbitae (diptera)	0.014	XP_011179040.1
	A0A182HNE4	DSYVGDEAQSK	Histone acetyltransferase KAT2A	Melipona quadrifasciata (hymenoptera)	0.003	KOX67158.1
	A0A182MEX8	YWIAVNSWKG	Tubulointerstitial nephritis antigen	Anopheles darlingi (diptera)	0.007	ETN66269.1
	A0A1B0EM04	LLVEVIDR	Transcription initiation factor TFIID subunit 1 isoform X1	Drosophila erecta (diptera)	13	XP_001979100.1
	A0A182LXE1	HAAGDK	Synaptoagmin-like protein 5	Camponotus floridanus (hymenoptera)	521	EFN64320.1
	A0A1B6DDC2	AQQELEEAER	Myosin heavy chain, muscle isoform X8	Cimex lectularius (hemiptera)	0.001	XP_024080472.1
		ALDSIQASLEAESK	Myosin heavy chain, muscle	Trachymyrmex zeteki (hymenoptera)	0.002	KYQ60220.1
		GAYEEGQEQLEAVR	Myosin heavy chain, muscle	Trachymyrmex zeteki (hymenoptera)	1E-06	KYQ60220.1
		NLADEVKDLLDQIGEGGR	Myosin heavy chain, muscle isoform X5	Cimex lectularius (hemiptera)	2E-10	XP_014245692.1
		KLEGELQLTLHADLDELLNEAK	Myosin heavy chain, muscle isoform X11	Cimex lectularius (hemiptera)	1E-13	XP_024080474.1

**Table S2.** Continued.

Egg	Code	Peptide sequence	Description	Number of peptides	E-value	Accession
S4PD	A0A1B6DHB6	YIIQSSVTNK IFAPQHDLEVQYDGTGVK	Vitellogenin-1-like isoform X2 Vitellogenin	<i>Zootermopsis nevadensis</i> (dictyoptera) <i>Nephrotettix virescens</i> (hemiptera)	0.022 9E-04	XP_021939371.1 AOY34570.1
	A0A1B6CLY7	ALGNIAHPR	Vitellogenin-1-like	<i>Frankliniella occidentalis</i> (thysanoptera)	3.9	XP_026275424.1
	A0A1B6L0Y6	DAVAQAGTGPALLTIK NLQVNIPIR	Vitellogenin Vitellogenin	<i>Nephrotettix virescens</i> (hemiptera) <i>Cephus cinctus</i> (hymenoptera)	2E-07 1.4	AOY34570.1 XP_015600461.1
	A0A1B6EFU4	TNDIAGDGTTTATVLAQAIKR	Heat shock protein 65	<i>Myzus persicae</i> (hemiptera)	2E-09	ACA23885.1
	A0A1B6CC82	YFTILEAGSR	Apolipoprotein D	<i>Halyomorpha halys</i> (hemiptera)	0.11	XP_014281887.1
	A0A1B6CGM1	LWLVDGAPDFLK	Fatty acid synthase	<i>Rhopalosiphum maidis</i> (hemiptera)	0.11	XP_026814487.1
	K7JMJ3	SNPTVSYYFLK	NADH dehydrogenase subunit 1 (mitochondrion)	<i>Luciola cruciata</i> (coleoptera)	6.0	BAL14643.1
	A0A1B6EGC2	IIGWGEENGVK	Cysteine peptidase, cysteine active site, peptidase C1A	<i>Cinara cedri</i> (hemiptera)	0.011	VVC45869.1