Supplementary Table 1 – PROBAST risk of bias for each study

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Study ID** | **Participants** | **Predictors** | **Outcome** | **Analysis** | **Overall** |
| AJNAKINA 2020 | Low | Low | Low | High | High |
| BHATTACHARYYA 2021 | Low | Low | Low | High | High |
| CHUA 2019 | Low | High | Low | High | High |
| DEMJAHA 2017 | Low | Low | Low | High | High |
| DENIJS 2019 | Low | Low | Low | High | High |
| DERKS 2010 | Low | Low | Low | High | High |
| FLYCKT 2006 | Low | Low | Low | High | High |
| GONZALEZ-BLANCH 2010 | Low | Low | Low | High | High |
| KOUTSOULERIS 2016 | Low | Low | Low | High | High |
| LEIGHTON 2019 (1) | Low | Low | Low | High | High |
| LEIGHTON 2019 (2) | Low | Low | Low | High | High |
| LEIGHTON 2021 | Low | Low | Low | Low | Low |
| PUNTIS 2021 | Low | Low | Low | Low | Low |