Supplemental File 1

Additional Reading

American Psychiatric Association. Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-III). Washington DC. 1980.

American Psychiatric Association. Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-5). Washington DC. 2013.

Galatzer-Levy IR, Bryant RA. 636,120 ways to have posttraumatic stress disorder. Perspectives on Psychological Science. 2013 Nov;8(6):651-62.

Keeley JW, Reed GM, Roberts MC, Evans SC, Robles R, Matsumoto C, Brewin CR, Cloitre M, Perkonigg A, Rousseau C, Gureje O. Disorders specifically associated with stress: A case-controlled field study for ICD-11 mental and behavioural disorders. International Journal of Clinical and Health Psychology. 2016 May 1;16(2):109-27.

Herman JL. Complex PTSD: A syndrome in survivors of prolonged and repeated trauma. Journal of Traumatic Stress. 1992 Jul;5(3):377-91.

Brewin CR, Lanius RA, Novac A, Schnyder U, Galea S. Reformulating PTSD for DSM‐V: life after criterion A. Journal of Traumatic Stress. 2009 Oct;22(5):366-73.

Cloitre M, Garvert DW, Brewin CR, Bryant RA, Maercker A. Evidence for proposed ICD-11 PTSD and complex PTSD: A latent profile analysis. European Journal of Psychotraumatology. 2013 Dec 1;4(1):20706.

Cloitre M, Garvert DW, Weiss B, Carlson EB, Bryant RA. Distinguishing PTSD, complex PTSD, and borderline personality disorder: A latent class analysis. European Journal of Psychotraumatology. 2014 Dec 1;5(1):25097.

Knefel M, Tran US, Lueger-Schuster B. The association of posttraumatic stress disorder, complex posttraumatic stress disorder, and borderline personality disorder from a network analytical perspective. Journal of Anxiety Disorders. 2016 Oct 1;43:70-8.

Hyland P, Karatzias T, Shevlin M, Cloitre M. Examining the Discriminant Validity of Complex Posttraumatic Stress Disorder and Borderline Personality Disorder Symptoms: Results from a United Kingdom Population Sample. Journal of Traumatic Stress. 2019 Nov.

Linehan MM. Skills training manual for treating borderline personality disorder. Guilford Press; 1993.

Roberts N, Cloitre M, Bisson JI, Brewin, C. PTSD & Complex PTSD Diagnostic Interview Schedule for ICD-11. Unpublished interview. 2018.

Hyland P. Around the World in 30 minutes: An international perspective on ICD-11 PTSD and CPTSD Research. British Psychological Society Trauma and Complex PTSD Workshop. London. 2019 September 19.

Knefel M, Lueger‐Schuster B, Bisson J, Karatzias T, Kazlauskas E, Roberts NP. A Cross‐Cultural Comparison of ICD‐11 Complex Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Symptom Networks in Austria, the United Kingdom, and Lithuania. Journal of Traumatic Stress. 2019 Jan 28.

Knefel M, Karatzias T, Ben-Ezra M, Cloitre M, Lueger-Schuster B, Maercker A. The replicability of ICD-11 complex post-traumatic stress disorder symptom networks in adults. The British Journal of Psychiatry. 2019 Jun;214(6):361-8.

Karatzias T, Hyland P, Bradley A, Fyvie C, Logan K, Easton P, Thomas J, Philips S, Bisson JI, Roberts NP, Cloitre M. Is self-compassion a worthwhile therapeutic target for ICD-11Complex PTSD (CPTSD)? Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy. 2019 May;47(3):257-69.

ISTSS Prevention and Treatment Guidelines (2018). <https://www.istss.org/treating->

trauma/new-istss-prevention-and-treatment-guidelines.aspx. Retrieved December 6, 2019.

National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (2018).

<https://www.nice.org.uk-/guidance/ng116>. Retrieved December 6, 2019.

Miniati M, Rucci P, Benvenuti A, Frank E, Buttenfield J, Giorgi G, Cassano GB. Clinical characteristics and treatment outcome of depression in patients with and without a history of emotional and physical abuse. Journal of Psychiatric Research. 2010 Apr 1;44(5):302-9.