

Table DS1. Demographic and diagnostic data for core analytic sample by ethnic group (total n, 320).¹

	White British n, 167	Black Caribbean n, 108	Black African n, 45	test statistic ²	df	p
Study centre						
London	50 (29.9)	94 (87.0)	44 (97.8)	121.14	2	<0.001
Nottingham	117 (70.1)	14 (13.0)	1 (2.2)			
Age						
Mean	31.4	30.3	29.2	0.91	2	0.404
S.D.	11.0	10.3	7.8			
Sex						
Men	97 (58.1)	54 (50.0)	24 (53.3)	1.79	2	0.413
Women	70 (41.9)	54 (50.0)	21 (46.7)			
Diagnosis						
Non-affective	116 (69.5)	90 (83.3)	31 (68.9)	9.62	4	0.047
Depressive	22 (13.2)	12 (11.1)	7 (15.6)			
Manic	29 (17.4)	6 (5.6)	7 (15.6)			
Place of birth*						
UK	166 (99.4)	74 (71.8)	11 (25.6)	-	-	-
Non-UK	1 (0.6)	29 (28.2)	32 (74.4)			

¹ Numbers are frequencies, unless otherwise specified; Numbers in brackets are percentages, unless otherwise specified

² Test statistic for overall difference between groups

* 7 missing

Table DS2. Clinical, social, and service use course and outcome variables by ethnic group (total n, 320).¹

	White British n, 167	Black Caribbean n, 108	Black African n, 45	test statistic ²	df	p
Clinical						
Time to remission, weeks*						
Median	12.2	35.9	13.3	4.07 ³	2	0.131
IQR	4.3-95.6	8.0-501.8	6.3-363.7			
Course**						
Episodic	56 (38.4)	21 (21.4)	14 (34.2)	11.52	4	0.021
Neither	66 (45.2)	46 (47.0)	17 (41.5)			
Continuous	24 (16.4)	31 (31.6)	10 (24.4)			
Usual symptom severity***						
Mild	36 (22.4)	17 (17.0)	7 (16.7)	9.67	4	0.046
Moderate	106 (65.8)	57 (57.0)	25 (59.5)			
Severe	19 (11.8)	26 (26.0)	10 (23.8)			
Negative symptoms†						
No	107 (76.4)	65 (66.3)	32 (80.0)	4.06	2	0.131
Yes	33 (23.6)	33 (33.7)	8 (20.0)			
Self-harm††						
No	101 (77.1)	83 (88.3)	35 (89.8)	6.35	2	0.042
Yes	30 (22.9)	11 (11.7)	4 (10.3)			
Suicide attempt†††						
No	103 (78.0)	76 (79.2)	34 (89.5)	2.50	2	0.287
Yes	29 (22.0)	20 (20.8)	4 (10.5)			
Recovered (symptoms)‡						
Yes	66 (55.5)	36 (38.7)	17 (46.0)	5.93	2	0.052
No	53 (44.5)	57 (61.3)	20 (54.0)			
Social						
GAF disability score‡‡						
Mean	61.3	49.7	55.1	21.54	2	<0.001
S.D.	17.8	16.6	19.3			
% time employed‡‡‡						
>75%	22 (19.3)	3 (3.3)	2 (6.1)	16.56	4	0.002
25%-75%	17 (14.9)	12 (13.2)	8 (24.2)			
<25%	75 (65.8)	76 (83.5)	23 (69.7)			
Employed at follow-up^						
No	89 (71.2)	75 (86.2)	29 (85.3)	7.93	2	0.019
Yes	36 (28.8)	12 (13.8)	5 (14.7)			
Main relationship status^^						

	White British n, 167	Black Caribbean n, 108	Black African n, 45	test statistic ²	df	p
In relationship	48 (38.7)	22 (23.2)	5 (13.9)	11.13	2	0.004
Not in relationship	76 (61.3)	73 (76.8)	31 (86.1)			
Relationship at follow-up ^{^^^}						
Yes	48 (39.3)	21 (22.6)	10 (27.8)	7.14	2	0.028
No	74 (60.7)	72 (77.4)	26 (72.2)			
Service use						
Treatment, at follow-up ^{^^^^}						
None	54 (37.5)	32 (32.7)	17 (41.5)	1.80	4	0.772
Inpatient	12 (8.3)	10 (10.2)	2 (4.9)			
Outpatient	78 (54.2)	56 (57.1)	22 (53.7)			
Overall compliance [#]						
Regular	81 (58.7)	32 (32.7)	9 (24.3)	23.23	4	<0.001
Irregular	34 (24.6)	38 (38.8)	15 (40.5)			
None	23 (16.7)	28 (28.6)	13 (35.1)			
Admissions, number ^{###}						
Median	2	3	2	5.56 ⁴	2	0.062
IQR	(1-4)	(1-5)	(1-5)			
Range	(0-14)	(0-20)	(0-15)			
Admissions, rate per year ^{##}						
Rate	0.26	0.37	0.36	see Table 3 for IRRs		
95% CI	0.24-0.29	0.34-0.41	0.31-0.42			
Admissions, av. length days ^{###}						
Median	37	62	54	13.64 ⁴	2	0.001
IQR	(19-73)	(34-109)	(25-91)			
Compulsory, number ^l						
Median	1	2	1	21.37 ⁴	2	0.001
IQR	(0-2)	(1-4)	(1-3)			
Compulsory, rate per year ^l						
Rate	0.12	0.26	0.26	see Table 3 for IRRs		
95% CI	0.10-0.14	0.23-0.29	0.22-0.32			
Compulsory, ever ^{***}						
Never	64 (41.8)	23 (21.5)	7 (16.3)	17.26	2	<0.001
Once or more	89 (58.2)	84 (78.5)	36 (83.7)			
Police involved, number ^{!!}						
Median	0	1	1	26.49	2	<0.001
IQR	(0-1)	(0-3)	(0-2)			
Police involved, rate per year ^{!!}						

	White British n, 167	Black Caribbean n, 108	Black African n, 45	test statistic ²	df	p
Rate	0.05	0.17	0.13	see Table 3 for IRRs		
95% CI	0.04-0.06	0.15-0.20	0.10-0.17			
Police involved, ever ^{!!!}						
Never	101 (63.5)	40 (37.7)	16 (36.4)	21.20	2	<0.001
Once or more	58 (36.5)	66 (62.3)	28 (63.6)			

¹ Numbers are frequencies, unless otherwise specified; Numbers in brackets are percentages, unless otherwise specified

² Test statistic for overall difference between groups

³ Log rank test χ^2 for overall difference between groups

⁴ Kruskal-Wallis rank test χ^2 for overall difference between groups

* missing n, 51; ** missing n, 35; *** missing n, 17; † missing n, 42; †† missing n, 56; ††† missing n, 54; ‡ missing n, 71; ‡‡ missing n, 86; ‡‡‡ missing n, 82; ^ missing n, 74; ^^ missing n, 75; ^^^ missing n, 69; ^^^^ missing n, 37; # missing n, 47; ## missing n, 39; ### missing n, 74; † missing n, 48; †† missing n, 49; ††† missing n, 11

Table DS3. Clinical course and outcome by ethnic group, by generation.**

	White British	Black Caribbean	Black African
Time to remission, weeks			
First Generation			
HR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.83 (0.52-1.33)	0.78 (0.49-1.24)
HR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.11 (0.66-1.87)	0.91 (0.55-1.51)
Second Generation			
HR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.59† (0.42-0.84)	0.80 (0.42-1.54)
HR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.67* (0.45-0.99)	0.83 (0.42-1.67)
Course, non-episodic vs. episodic			
First Generation			
OR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.61 (0.93-7.33)	1.02 (0.45-2.31)
OR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.57 (0.75-8.80)	0.78 (0.29-2.10)
Second Generation			
OR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.26* (1.18-4.30)	1.87 (0.48-7.19)
OR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.23 (0.98-5.07)	2.44 (0.46-12.87)
Recovered (symptoms)			
First Generation			
OR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.74 (0.30-1.80)	0.87 (0.37-2.06)
OR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.64 (0.23-1.74)	0.66 (0.25-1.74)
Second Generation			
OR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.45† (0.24-0.82)	0.40 (0.11-1.41)
OR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.37† (0.18-0.75)	0.29 (0.07-1.14)

HR, hazard ratio

OR, odds ratio

¹ Unadjusted² Adjusted for study centre, age, sex, and baseline diagnosis

* p <= 0.05

† p <= 0.01

** None of estimated effects by generation differed by more than chance (i.e., at p < 0.05)

Table DS4. Clinical course and outcome by ethnic group, adjusted for additional baseline variables.

	White British	Black Caribbean	Black African
Time to remission, weeks			
HR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.72* (0.52-0.98)	0.78 (0.50-1.20)
HR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.84 (0.59-1.20)	0.86 (0.53-1.39)
HR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.86 (0.60-1.24)	0.78 (0.48-1.26)
HR ⁴ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.86 (0.60-1.23)	0.70 (0.42-1.16)
HR ⁵ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.88 (0.62-1.26)	0.78 (0.47-1.29)
Course, non-episodic vs. episodic			
OR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.93* (1.05-3.54)	0.86 (0.39-1.88)
OR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.77 (0.82-3.84)	0.70 (0.26-1.84)
OR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.04 (0.89-4.66)	1.14 (0.41-3.19)
OR ⁴ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.03 (0.87-4.73)	1.30 (0.45-3.78)
OR ⁵ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.51 (0.62-3.68)	0.83 (0.27-2.54)
Any self-harm vs. none			
OR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.50 (0.23-1.07)	0.36 (0.10-1.26)
OR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.39* (0.17-0.92)	0.27 (0.07-1.03)
OR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.39* (0.17-0.92)	0.26* (0.07-0.99)
OR ⁴ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.37* (0.15-0.89)	0.23* (0.06-0.91)
OR ⁵ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.35* (0.14-0.85)	0.22* (0.05-0.88)
Any suicide attempt vs. none			
OR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.94 (0.48-1.84)	0.55 (0.18-1.70)
OR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.70 (0.33-1.52)	0.38 (0.11-1.29)
OR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.71 (0.33-1.52)	0.38 (0.11-1.28)
OR ⁴ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.67 (0.31-1.48)	0.37 (0.11-1.29)
OR ⁵ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.64 (0.29-1.42)	0.35 (0.10-1.23)
Recovered (symptoms)			
OR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.54* (0.31-0.97)	0.76 (0.34-1.71)
OR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.45* (0.23-0.90)	0.59 (0.23-1.48)
OR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.46* (0.23-0.91)	0.56 (0.22-1.41)
OR ⁴ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.48* (0.24-0.96)	0.61 (0.24-1.58)
OR ⁵ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.50 (0.25-1.02)	0.64 (0.25-1.69)

HR, hazard ratio

OR, odds ratio

¹ Unadjusted² Adjusted for study centre, age, sex, and baseline diagnosis³ Adjusted for study centre, age, sex, and baseline diagnosis, plus DUP

⁴ Adjusted for study centre, age, sex, and baseline diagnosis, plus DUP and education

⁵ Adjusted for study centre, age, sex, and baseline diagnosis, plus DUP, education, and social index

* $p \leq 0.05$

† $p \leq 0.01$

Table DS5. Clinical course and outcome by ethnic group, adjusted for overall adherence to treatment.

	White British	Black Caribbean	Black African
Time to remission, weeks			
HR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.63 [†] (0.46-0.87)	0.72 (0.46-1.13)
HR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.72 (0.50-1.05)	0.79 (0.49-1.29)
HR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.73 (0.50-1.06)	0.79 (0.49-1.29)
Course, non-episodic vs. episodic			
OR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.68 [†] (1.46-4.94)	1.51 (0.68-3.32)
OR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.78 [†] (1.26-6.13)	1.36 (0.51-3.61)
OR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.91 [†] (1.31-6.44)	1.44 (0.54-3.86)
Recovered (symptoms)			
OR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.44 [†] (0.25-0.78)	0.61 (0.28-1.35)
OR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.34 [†] (0.17-0.69)	0.42 (0.17-1.07)
OR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.35 [†] (0.17-0.72)	0.45 (0.18-1.17)

HR, hazard ratio

OR, odds ratio

¹ Unadjusted

² Adjusted for study centre, age, sex, and baseline diagnosis

³ Adjusted for study centre, age, sex, and baseline diagnosis, plus overall adherence

* p < = 0.05

† p < = 0.01

Table DS6. Social exclusion and function by ethnic group, adjusted for additional baseline variables.

	White British	Black Caribbean	Black African
% time employed (<75%)			
OR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	9.08 [†] (2.06-40.09)	2.99 (0.65-13.64)
OR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	6.91* (1.40-34.09)	2.38 (0.44-12.91)
OR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	6.94* (1.41-34.22)	2.53 (0.47-13.70)
OR ⁴ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	6.18* (1.25-30.50)	2.67 (0.49-14.60)
OR ⁵ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	5.40* (1.07-27.16)	1.97 (0.35-11.23)
Employed at follow-up			
OR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.36 [†] (0.17-0.78)	0.54 (0.19-1.53)
OR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.38* (0.15-0.96)	0.54 (0.16-1.84)
OR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.37* (0.15-0.94)	0.46 (0.14-1.57)
OR ⁴ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.39 (0.15-1.02)	0.39 (0.11-1.39)
OR ⁵ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.48 (0.17-1.29)	0.59 (0.16-2.21)
Main, not in relationship			
OR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.12* (1.13-3.96)	3.27* (1.16-9.14)
OR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.63 (0.78-3.39)	2.53 (0.81-7.90)
OR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.62 (0.78-3.38)	2.55 (0.81-7.98)
OR ⁴ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.48 (0.70-3.13)	2.39 (0.75-7.61)
OR ⁵ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.12 (0.50-2.51)	1.65 (0.48-5.66)
Not in relationship			
OR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.36 [†] (1.25-4.45)	1.64 (0.69-3.89)
OR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.79 (0.86-3.75)	1.22 (0.46-3.26)
OR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.80 (0.86-3.78)	1.21 (0.45-3.24)
OR ⁴ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.73 (0.82-3.66)	1.21 (0.45-3.30)
OR ⁵ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.54 (0.71-3.36)	0.98 (0.34-2.81)
GAF disability score			
Unstandardised β^1 (95% CI)	reference	-11.73 [†] (-16.93, -6.53)	-5.73 (-13.29, 1.82)
Unstandardised β^2 (95% CI)	reference	-7.77 [†] (-13.16, -2.38)	-3.38 (-11.01, 4.24)
Unstandardised β^3 (95% CI)	reference	-7.73 [†] (-13.14, -2.33)	-3.56 (-11.22, 4.10)
Unstandardised β^4 (95% CI)	reference	-6.46* (-11.85, -1.07)	-3.01 (-10.62, 4.59)
Unstandardised β^5 (95% CI)	reference	-5.74* (-11.12, -0.36)	-1.93 (-9.50, 5.64)

OR, odds ratio

¹ Unadjusted² Adjusted for study centre, age, sex, and baseline diagnosis³ Adjusted for study centre, age, sex, and baseline diagnosis, plus DUP⁴ Adjusted for study centre, age, sex, and baseline diagnosis, plus DUP and education

⁵ Adjusted for study centre, age, sex, and baseline diagnosis, plus DUP, education, and social index

* $p \leq 0.05$

† $p \leq 0.01$

Table DS7. Social exclusion and function by ethnic group, adjusted for clinical course.

	White British	Black Caribbean	Black African
% time employed (<75%)			
OR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	6.46 [†] (1.86-22.45)	3.58 (0.79-16.14)
OR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	4.90* (1.24-19.32)	2.97 (0.56-15.71)
OR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	4.30* (1.09-17.02)	2.81 (0.52-15.14)
Employed at follow-up			
OR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.44* (0.21-0.92)	0.46 (0.16-1.29)
OR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.46 (0.19-1.11)	0.44 (0.13-1.46)
OR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	0.56 (0.23-1.40)	0.46 (0.13-1.56)
Main, not in relationship			
OR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.13* (1.16-3.92)	4.02 [†] (1.46-11.06)
OR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.65 (0.81-3.37)	3.35* (1.10-10.19)
OR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.51 (0.73-3.10)	3.36* (1.10-10.29)
Not in relationship			
OR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.14* (1.15-3.98)	1.64 (0.72-3.71)
OR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.66 (0.80-3.41)	1.30 (0.51-3.31)
OR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.45 (0.70-3.03)	1.27 (0.50-3.24)
GAF disability score			
Unstandardised β^1 (95% CI)	reference	-11.47 [†] (-16.60, -6.34)	-6.23 (-13.26, 0.81)
Unstandardised β^2 (95% CI)	reference	-7.83 [†] (-13.19, -2.46)	-4.27 (-11.47, 2.92)
Unstandardised β^5 (95% CI)	reference	-5.49 (-10.56, -0.42)	-3.88 (-10.61, 2.86)

OR, odds ratio

¹ Unadjusted² Adjusted for study centre, age, sex, and baseline diagnosis³ Adjusted for study centre, age, sex, and baseline diagnosis, plus clinical course

* p <= 0.05

[†] p <= 0.01

Table DS8. Service use by ethnic group, adjusted for additional baseline variables.

	White British	Black Caribbean	Black African
Admissions, rate ratios			
IRR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.37 [†] (1.18-1.59)	1.38 [†] (1.13-1.69)
IRR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.19* (1.00-1.41)	1.17 (0.94-1.46)
IRR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.19* (1.01-1.41)	1.14 (0.91-1.43)
IRR ⁴ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.20* (1.01-1.43)	1.13 (0.90-1.42)
IRR ⁵ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.16 (0.97-1.38)	1.08 (0.85-1.35)
Compulsory admissions, rate ratios			
IRR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.13 [†] (1.74-2.62)	2.40 [†] (1.86-3.09)
IRR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.74 [†] (1.38-2.20)	1.90 [†] (1.43-2.52)
IRR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.75 [†] (1.38-2.20)	1.88 [†] (1.41-2.50)
IRR ⁴ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.77 [†] (1.40-2.24)	1.89 [†] (1.41-2.54)
IRR ⁵ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.69 [†] (1.33-2.15)	1.77 [†] (1.32-2.37)
Compulsory admission, ever			
OR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	3.02 [†] (1.67-5.48)	8.48 [†] (2.48-28.99)
OR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.76 [†] (1.38-5.51)	7.90 [†] (2.13-29.37)
OR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.77 [†] (1.38-5.53)	7.84 [†] (2.10-29.19)
OR ⁴ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.97 [†] (1.46-6.05)	8.56 [†] (2.27-32.19)
OR ⁵ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.96 [†] (1.43-6.14)	8.87 [†] (2.29-34.43)
Police involvement, rate ratios			
IRR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	3.06 [†] (2.30-4.08)	2.62 [†] (1.81-3.79)
IRR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.48 [†] (1.80-4.43)	2.02 [†] (1.34-3.04)
IRR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.48 [†] (1.79-3.43)	2.04 [†] (1.35-3.07)
IRR ⁴ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.49 [†] (1.79-3.47)	2.10 [†] (1.38-3.19)
IRR ⁵ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.36 [†] (1.69-3.29)	1.97 [†] (1.30-3.00)
Police involvement, ever			
OR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.64 [†] (1.55-4.50)	3.83 [†] (1.75-8.40)
OR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.12* (1.13-4.01)	3.01* (1.23-7.40)
OR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.11* (1.12-3.97)	3.11 [†] (1.26-7.67)
OR ⁴ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.34 [†] (1.21-4.50)	3.83 [†] (1.52-9.65)
OR ⁵ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.20* (1.13-4.26)	3.60 [†] (1.42-9.13)

IRR, incidence rate ratio

OR, odds ratio

¹ Unadjusted² Adjusted for study centre, age, sex, and baseline diagnosis³ Adjusted for study centre, age, sex, and baseline diagnosis, plus DUP

⁴ Adjusted for study centre, age, sex, and baseline diagnosis, plus DUP and education

⁵ Adjusted for study centre, age, sex, and baseline diagnosis, plus DUP, education, and social index

* $p \leq 0.05$

† $p \leq 0.01$

Table DS9. Service use by ethnic group, adjusted for clinical course, employment during follow-up, and baseline compulsory admission.

	White British	Black Caribbean	Black African
Admissions, rate ratios			
IRR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.38 [†] (1.19-1.60)	1.26* (1.03-1.54)
IRR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.22* (1.03-1.44)	1.12 (0.90-1.40)
IRR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.17 (0.99-1.38)	1.12 (0.90-1.40)
IRR ⁴ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.07 (0.90-1.26)	1.06 (0.85-1.33)
IRR ⁵ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.03 (0.87-1.23)	1.07 (0.85-1.34)
Compulsory admissions, rate ratios			
IRR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.15 [†] (1.76-2.64)	2.18 [†] (1.69-2.81)
IRR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.79 [†] (1.42-2.25)	1.83 [†] (1.38-2.44)
IRR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.72 [†] (1.36-2.17)	1.83 [†] (1.38-2.44)
IRR ⁴ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.57 [†] (1.25-1.98)	1.80 [†] (1.35-2.39)
IRR ⁵ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.26 (0.99-1.61)	1.55 [†] (1.15-2.08)
Compulsory admission, ever			
OR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.70 [†] (1.40-5.22)	2.95* (1.12-7.76)
OR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.72 [†] (1.28-5.81)	3.37* (1.14-9.91)
OR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.65 [†] (1.23-5.69)	3.44* (1.16-10.18)
OR ⁴ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.45* (1.11-5.39)	3.61* (1.18-11.06)
OR ⁵ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.19 (0.85-5.61)	2.91 (0.79-10.75)
Police involvement, rate ratios			
IRR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	3.30 [†] (2.46-4.42)	2.57 [†] (1.77-3.73)
IRR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.67 [†] (1.92-3.70)	2.02 [†] (1.33-3.05)
IRR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.54 [†] (1.82-3.53)	2.00 [†] (1.33-3.03)
IRR ⁴ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.39 [†] (1.72-3.32)	2.01 [†] (1.34-3.04)
IRR ⁵ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	1.96 [†] (1.38-2.77)	1.83 [†] (1.20-2.80)
Police involvement, ever			
OR ¹ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.95 [†] (1.63-5.32)	2.49* (1.11-5.57)
OR ² (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.79 [†] (1.40-5.56)	2.30 (0.91-5.77)
OR ³ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.85 [†] (1.41-5.75)	2.39 (0.94-6.07)
OR ⁴ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.78 [†] (1.36-5.70)	2.50 (0.96-6.46)
OR ⁵ (95% CI)	1.00 (-)	2.46* (1.11-5.44)	2.07 (0.75-5.72)

IRR, incidence rate ratio

OR, odds ratio

¹ Unadjusted

² Adjusted for study centre, age, sex, and baseline diagnosis

³ Adjusted for study centre, age, sex, and baseline diagnosis, plus clinical course

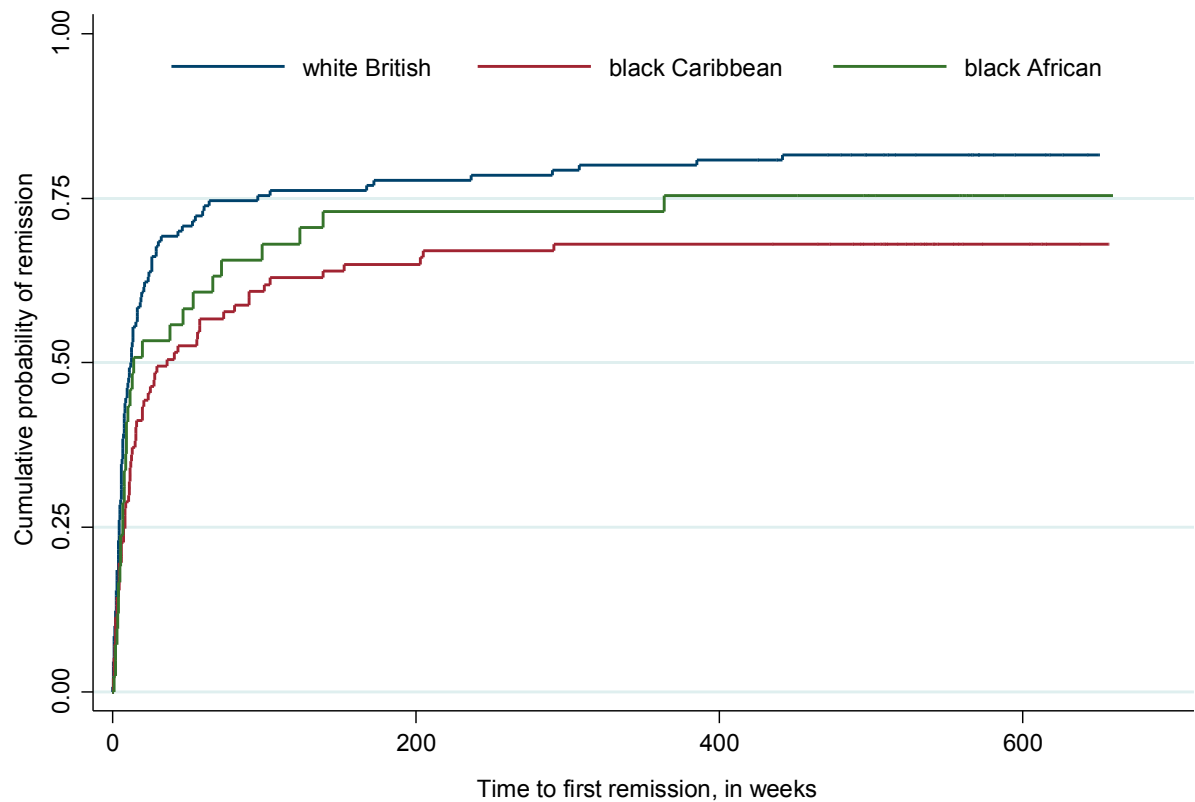
⁴ Adjusted for study centre, age, sex, and baseline diagnosis, plus clinical course, plus employment during the follow-up

⁵ Adjusted for study centre, age, sex, and baseline diagnosis, plus clinical course, plus employment during the follow-up, and baseline compulsory admission

* $p \leq 0.05$

† $p \leq 0.01$

Figure DS1. Survival curves for time to remission by ethnic group.



(1) black Caribbean vs. white British: log rank test χ^2 7.47, df 1, p 0.006

(2) black African vs. white British: log rank test χ^2 1.35, df 1, p 0.245