

## Data supplement

<b>Table DS1</b> Survival models predicting exposure to attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) medication (multiple imputations) <sup>a</sup>		
	Unadjusted hazard ratio (95% CI)	Fully adjusted hazard ratio (95% CI)
Male gender	3.19 (2.13–4.79)*	2.17 (1.46–3.22)*
Psychiatric symptoms		
Hyperactivity–impulsivity	2.54 (2.19–2.95)*	1.44 (1.16–1.80)*
Inattention	2.72 (2.37–3.12)*	2.09 (1.70–2.58)*
Anxiety	1.29 (1.09–1.52)*	0.95 (0.81–1.11)
Opposition	1.59 (1.35–1.86)*	0.88 (0.73–1.05)
Emotion	1.09 (0.94–1.27)	–
Coercive parenting	1.64 (1.36–1.97)*	1.20 (0.98–1.47)
Immigrant	0.28 (0.12–0.66)*	0.41 (0.18–0.94)*
Low maternal education	2.47 (1.65–3.69)*	2.08 (1.37–3.17)*
Non-intact family	1.89 (1.24–2.88)*	1.40 (0.89–2.21)
Insufficient family income	1.60 (1.07–2.40)*	–
Young maternal age at birth	1.56 (0.95–2.57)	–
Paternal depression	1.08 (0.92–1.28)	–
Maternal depression	1.08 (0.90–1.31)	–
Data are courtesy of the Quebec Institute of Statistics. *P<0.05.		