

Data supplement

Table DS1 Childhood predictors of early adulthood costs
(with 8-month prison stay assumption)

	Model A Exp(b)	Model B Exp(b)	Model C Exp(b)
Hyperactive	1.06	1.91	1.92
Conduct problems	1.41	2.89*	2.89*
Hyperactive × conduct problems interaction term ^a	0.39	0.17*	0.18*
Age	–	0.89	0.88
IQ	–	0.96*	0.96*
Household size (factor 1)	–	–	1.06
Housing problems (factor 2)	–	–	0.84
Father's work status (factor 3) ^b	–	–	1.13
Observations	82	82	82

a. Aggregate (combined) coefficients for the mixed problems group are 0.58 ($P=0.42$) in Model A, 0.96 ($P=0.92$) in Model B and 0.99 ($P=0.99$) in Model C.

b. The higher the score, the poorer the work status.

* $P<0.05$.