

Table DS1 Update: Details of included Studies since 2001

Study	Year of interview	Country	Income group	Sampling	Instrument	Diagnostic criteria	Psychiatric Interviewer	Mean age (years)	Participation Rate (%)
Alevizopoulos, 2010	2010	Greece	High	Systematic	ISPI	DSM	N	26.9	Not stated
Arnab, 2009	2001	India	Low-middle	Not stated	SCID	DSM-IV	Y	34.8	Not stated
Assadi, 2006	2002	Iran	Low-middle	Stratified random	SCID	DSM-IV	Y	32.7	88
Bermudez, 2009	2001	Mexico	Low-middle	Convenience	MINI	DSM-IV	N	30.6	Not stated
Bulten, 2009	2009	Netherlands	High	Simple random	MINI	DSM-III-R	N	30.4	81
Butler, 2005	2001	Australia	High	Consecutive	CIDI	DSM-IV	N	29.6	85
Curtin, 2009	2004	Ireland	High	Consecutive	SADS-L	ICD-10	N	29.8	92
Dudeck, 2009	2006	Germany	High	Not stated	SCID	DSM-IV	Y	31.2	Not stated
Duffy, 2006	2001	Ireland	High	Systematic	SADS-L	ICD-10	Y	37.1	64
Falissard, 2006	2003	France	High	Stratified random	MINI	DSM-IV	Y	37	63
Fotiadou, 2004	2001	Greece	High	Systematic	MINI	DSM-IV	N	36.5	85
Gunter, 2008	2005	US	High	Simple random	MINI	DSM-IV	N	31.1	Not stated
Linehan, 2009	2002	Ireland	High	Stratified random	SADS-L	ICD-10	N	29.6	70
Parsons, 2001	1998	UK	High	Population	SADS-L	ICD-10	N	28.1	89
Piselli, 2009	2005	Italy	High	Consecutive	SCID	DSM-IV	Y	35.5	72
Ponde, 2010	2006	Brazil	Low-middle	Not stated	MINI	DSM-IV	N	33	Not stated
Sharma, 2010	2010	India	Low-middle	Simple random	Clinical interview	Not stated	N	Not stated	Not stated
Stompe, 2010	2008	Austria	High	Consecutive	SCAN	ICD-10	N	Not stated	Not stated
Trestman, 2007	2004	US	High	Systematic	SCID	DSM-IV	N	32	Not stated
Vicens, 2011	2007	Country	High	Simple random	SCID	DSM-IV	N	Not stated	90
von Schoenfeld, 2006	2003	Germany	High	Not stated	SCID	DSM-IV	N	34	82
Watzke, 2006	2000	Germany	High	Not stated	SCAN	ICD-10	Y	31.6	Not stated
Wright, 2006	2002	Ireland	High	Population	SADS-L	ICD-10	Y	27.4	76
Zahari, 2010	2009	Malaysia	Low-middle	Stratified random	SCID	DSM-IV	Y	35	Not stated
Zoccali, 2008	2003	Italy	High	Population	SCID	DSM-III-R	Y	35.8	Not stated

CIDI = Composite International Diagnostic Interview ; **ISPI** = Iowa Structured Psychiatric Interview; **MINI** = Mini-International Neuropsychiatric Interview ; **SADS-L** = Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia; **SCAN** = Schedules for Clinical Assessment in Neuropsychiatry; **SCID** = Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV
DSM-IV = Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (by the American Psychiatric Association),
ICD-10 = International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems (by the World Health Organization)