

Data supplement

Table DS1 Sociodemographic and clinical characteristics of sample		
Characteristics		Total <i>n</i>
Age at initial interview, years: mean (s.d.) range	27.78 (4.91) 15–45	13 133
Ethnicity, <i>n</i> (%)		12 392
White	12 068 (97.39)	
Black and minority ethnic	324 (2.61)	
Education level, <i>n</i> (%)		12 483
None or Certificate of Secondary Education	2 522 (20.20)	
Vocational	1 228 (9.84)	
Ordinary Level/General Certificate of Secondary Education	4 323 (34.64)	
Advanced Level	2 803 (22.45)	
Degree	1 607 (12.87)	
Number of previous pregnancies, mean (s.d.)	1.29 (1.39)	13 133
Number of living children, mean (s.d.)	0.85 (0.97)	13 007
<i>Number of previous prenatal losses, n (%)</i>		13 133
Miscarriage		
0	10 310 (78.50)	
1	2 124 (16.17)	
2	507 (3.86)	
3	121 (0.92)	
4+	71 (0.54)	
Stillbirth		13 103
0	12 994 (99.17)	
1	106 (0.81)	
2	3 (0.02)	
Crowding index, mean (s.d.)	1.92 (0.94)	13 133
Living with current partner/husband, <i>n</i> (%)		12 729
Yes	9 696 (76.17)	
No	3 033 (23.83)	
Employment status, <i>n</i> (%)		8 319
Employed	7 357 (88.44)	
Not employed	962 (11.56)	
Birth weight (for the current pregnancy), <i>n</i> (%)		10 226
≤2500 g	400 (3.91)	
>2500 g	9 826 (98.09)	
Tobacco use during first 3 months of pregnancy, <i>n</i> (%)		13 067
Yes	3 292 (25.19)	
No	9 775 (74.81)	
Alcohol use during first 3 months of pregnancy, <i>n</i> (%)		12 983
Never	5 910 (45.52)	
<1 glass per week	5 028 (38.73)	
1 glass per day	1 798 (13.85)	
1–2 glasses per day	208 (1.60)	
>3 glasses per day	39 (0.30)	