

## Data supplement

<b>Table DS1</b> Baseline prevalence of violence by sample characteristics						
	N	Intent-to-treat sample Any baseline violence		N	Retained sample Any baseline violence	
		n	(%)		n	(%)
Total	1445	276	(19.10)	653	106	(16.23)
<i>Demographic characteristics, social stratification</i>						
<i>Age, years</i>						
Below median (less than 42)	680	196	(28.82)	324	69	(21.30)
Median or above (42 or older)	765	80	(10.46)	329	37	(11.25)
<i>Gender</i>						
Female	374	77	(20.59)	165	32	(19.39)
Male	1071	199	(18.58)	488	74	(15.16)
<i>Race</i>						
White	870	153	(17.59)	398	65	(16.33)
Black and minority ethnic	573	122	(21.29)	254	40	(15.75)
<i>Marital status</i>						
Single	1168	212	(18.15)	539	81	(15.03)
Married, cohabitating	277	64	(23.10)	114	25	(21.93)
<i>Income</i>						
Below median	721	179	(24.83)	330	70	(21.21)
Median and above	717	96	(13.39)	320	36	(11.25)
<i>Education</i>						
High school or less	871	177	(20.32)	388	61	(15.72)
College	565	98	(17.35)	263	44	(16.73)
<i>Substantial vocational activity</i>						
No	1340	266	(19.85)	602	100	(16.61)
Yes	98	7	(7.14)	46	4	(8.70)
<i>Extremely restrictive housing (past 30 days)</i>						
No	1262	213	(16.83)	578	80	(13.84)
Yes	179	62	(34.64)	71	25	(35.21)
<i>Homeless</i>						
No	1387	261	(18.82)	639	103	(16.12)
Yes	53	13	(24.53)	10	2	(20.00)
<i>Enough money for necessities</i>						
No	179	51	(28.49)	77	16	(20.78)
Yes	1262	224	(17.75)	572	89	(15.56)
<i>Household composition and social contact</i>						
<i>Currently live with . . .</i>						
Alone	353	34	(9.63)	171	10	(5.85)
Family	785	183	(23.31)	351	72	(20.51)
Others not related	321	61	(19.00)	134	25	(18.66)
<i>Frequent contact with family and friends</i>						
No	220	35	(15.91)	88	11	(12.50)
Yes	1222	240	(19.64)	562	94	(16.73)
<i>Feel listened to most of the time by family</i>						
No	816	180	(22.06)	359	66	(18.38)
Yes	629	96	(15.26)	294	40	(13.61)
<i>Childhood history</i>						
<i>Childhood physical abuse</i>						
No	1128	193	(17.11)	509	72	(14.15)
Yes	278	76	(27.34)	131	32	(24.43)
<i>Childhood sexual abuse</i>						
No	1121	188	(16.77)	516	69	(13.37)
Yes	283	81	(28.62)	123	35	(28.46)
<i>Childhood conduct problems</i>						
No	654	82	(12.54)	298	32	(10.74)
Yes	790	194	(24.56)	355	74	(20.85)

Continued

**Table DS1** (continued)

	Intent-to-treat sample			Retained sample		
	<i>N</i>	<i>n</i>	(%)	<i>N</i>	<i>n</i>	(%)
<i>Current clinical characteristics, impairment and functioning</i>						
Clinical Global Impression						
Normal to mildly ill	397	64	(16.12)	189	28	(14.81)
Moderately to very severely ill	1042	210	(20.15)	462	77	(16.67)
PANSS Negative						
Below median	765	152	(19.87)	348	58	(16.67)
Median or above	677	123	(18.17)	304	48	(15.79)
PANSS Positive						
Below median	729	101	(15.85)	561	45	(12.47)
Median or above	713	174	(24.40)	291	61	(20.96)
Calgary						
Below median	842	130	(15.44)	412	53	(12.86)
Median or above	601	145	(24.13)	241	53	(21.99)
Insight						
Below median	792	157	(19.82)	359	63	(17.55)
Median or above	651	117	(17.97)	294	43	(14.63)
Years in treatment						
Below median (15 years or later)	694	164	(23.63)	298	61	(20.47)
Median or above (16 or more years)	692	106	(15.32)	330	45	(13.03)
Substance use						
Abstinent	571	65	(11.38)	265	25	(9.43)
Use	332	56	(16.87)	164	28	(17.07)
Misuse/dependence	542	155	(28.60)	224	53	(23.66)
Violently victimised (past 6 months)						
No	1408	258	(18.32)	636	100	(15.72)
Yes	34	17	(50.00)	14	5	(35.71)
Non-violently victimised (past 6 months)						
No	1331	236	(17.73)	606	92	(15.18)
Yes	110	39	(35.45)	44	13	(29.55)
Heinrichs–Carpenter Quality of Life						
Common objects and activities subscale						
Below median	665	146	(21.95)	302	57	(18.87)
Median or above	774	129	(16.67)	348	48	(13.79)
Instrumental role subscale						
Below median	744	152	(20.43)	316	53	(16.77)
Median or above	691	121	(17.51)	330	52	(15.76)
Intrapsychic foundations subscale						
Below median	664	138	(20.78)	300	52	(17.33)
Median or above	741	144	(19.43)	326	53	(15.23)
Interpersonal relations subscale						
Below median	698	130	(18.62)	323	50	(15.48)
Median or above	741	144	(19.43)	326	55	(16.87)
How do you feel about your life in general						
Delighted to mixed	1105	196	(17.74)	508	28	(5.51)
Mostly dissatisfied to terrible	330	79	(23.94)	137	77	(56.20)
<i>Service utilisation, institutional contact, treatment engagement</i>						
Total hospitalisations lifetime						
Below median (less than 4)	708	141	(19.92)	342	53	(15.50)
Median and above (4+)	697	128	(18.36)	298	51	(17.11)
Total hospitalisations past year						
Below median (less than 2)	838	121	(14.44)	417	52	(12.47)
Median and above (2+)	567	148	(26.10)	223	52	(23.32)
Arrested or picked up for crime (past 6 months)						
No	1347	225	(16.70)	608	91	(14.97)
Yes	95	50	(52.63)	42	14	(33.33)
<i>Medication</i>						
Perphenazine	259	57	(22.01)	114	22	(19.30)
Olanzapine	331	65	(19.64)	185	31	(16.76)
Quetiapine	334	57	(17.07)	131	19	(14.50)
Risperidone	337	60	(17.80)	153	23	(15.03)
Ziprasidone	184	37	(20.11)	70	11	(15.71)

PANSS, Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale.