

**Table DS1** Univariate associations between criminal history risk factors and violent crime in men with schizophrenia ( $n=8,891$ ).

| Risk Factors Measured Prior to Diagnosis                          | <i>n</i><br>Violent |                | <i>n</i><br>Non-Violent |                | Hazard Ratio<br>(95% CI) | <i>z</i> | <i>p</i> |
|---|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|
|   | <i>With</i>         | <i>Without</i> | <i>With</i>             | <i>Without</i> |                          |          |          |
| Conviction for more than one type of sexual offence               | 4                   | 1,531          | 3                       | 7,353          | 5.5 (1.8 – 16.5)         | 3.0      | **       |
| Persistent offender   | 427                 | 1,108          | 859                     | 6,497          | 3.1 (2.7 – 3.4)          | 19.5     | ***      |
| Versatile offender  | 547                 | 988            | 1,217                   | 6,139          | 2.9 (2.6 – 3.2)          | 19.7     | ***      |
| Escalation in offence seriousness                                 | 10                  | 1,525          | 15                      | 7,341          | 2.9 (1.6 – 5.2)          | 3.6      | ***      |
| Three or more convictions for any offence                         | 608                 | 927            | 1,452                   | 5,904          | 2.8 (2.5 – 3.1)          | 19.6     | ***      |
| Two or more convictions for any offence                           | 777                 | 758            | 2,085                   | 5,271          | 2.7 (2.5 – 3.0)          | 19.7     | **       |
| Conviction for burglary   | 137                 | 1,398          | 237                     | 7,119          | 2.5 (2.1 – 3.0)          | 10.3     | ***      |
| Most recent conviction for assault                                | 103                 | 1,432          | 229                     | 7,127          | 2.4 (1.9 – 2.9)          | 8.4      | ***      |
| Conviction for theft  | 597                 | 938            | 1,587                   | 5,769          | 2.3 (2.1 – 2.6)          | 16.1     | ***      |
| Conviction for criminal damage                                    | 290                 | 1,245          | 678                     | 6,678          | 2.3 (2.0 – 2.6)          | 12.9     | ***      |
| Most recent conviction for breach of trust                        | 53                  | 1,482          | 145                     | 7,211          | 2.3 (1.9 – 2.6)          | 10.7     | ***      |
| Conviction for breach of trust                                    | 193                 | 1,342          | 451                     | 6,905          | 2.3 (1.9 – 2.6)          | 10.7     | ***      |
| Conviction for another penal code violation                       | 184                 | 1,351          | 455                     | 6,901          | 2.2 (1.8 – 2.5)          | 9.8      | ***      |
| <16 years of age at first conviction for any offence              | 59                  | 1,476          | 151                     | 7,205          | 2.1 (1.6 – 2.7)          | 5.6      | ***      |
| Most recent conviction for illegal threats and/or intimidation    | 69                  | 1,466          | 212                     | 7,144          | 1.8 (1.4 – 2.4)          | 4.9      | ***      |
| Most recent conviction for weapon use                             | 36                  | 1,499          | 117                     | 7,239          | 1.8 (1.2 – 2.5)          | 3.2      | **       |
| Most recent conviction for burglary                               | 19                  | 1,516          | 40                      | 7,316          | 1.8 (1.1 – 2.8)          | 2.5      | *        |
| Conviction for arson/endangerment offence                         | 27                  | 1,508          | 81                      | 7,275          | 1.7 (1.2 – 2.6)          | 2.7      | **       |
| Most recent conviction for theft                                  | 260                 | 1,275          | 797                     | 6,559          | 1.6 (1.4 – 1.8)          | 7.0      | ***      |
| Most recent conviction for criminal damage                        | 96                  | 1,439          | 292                     | 7,064          | 1.6 (1.3 – 2.0)          | 4.4      | ***      |
| Most recent conviction arson/endangerment offence                 | 11                  | 1,524          | 37                      | 7,319          | 1.6 (0.8 – 3.0)          | 1.4      | 0.17     |
| Sibling convicted of a violent offence <sup>a</sup>               | 178                 | 1,357          | 558                     | 6,796          | 1.5 (1.3 – 1.8)          | 5.2      | ***      |
| Number of convictions for sexual offences                         |                     |                |                         |                | 1.5 (1.1 – 1.9)          | 2.8      | **       |
| Most recent conviction for another penal code violation           | 38                  | 1,497          | 125                     | 7,231          | 1.5 (1.1 – 2.0)          | 2.4      | *        |
| Conviction for a military offence                                 | 52                  | 1,483          | 160                     | 7,196          | 1.4 (1.1 – 1.9)          | 2.6      | **       |
| Number of convictions for violent offences <sup>b</sup>           |                     |                |                         |                | 1.3 (1.3 – 1.4)          | 11.1     | ***      |
| Number of terms imprisonment (juvenile and/or adult) <sup>c</sup> |                     |                |                         |                | 1.1 (1.1 – 1.2)          | 8.3      | ***      |
| Number of convictions for non-violent offences <sup>d</sup>       |                     |                |                         |                | 1.0 (1.0 – 1.1)          | 13.9     | ***      |
| Number of convictions for any offence <sup>d</sup>                |                     |                |                         |                | 1.0 (1.0 – 1.1)          | 13.7     | ***      |
| Most recent conviction for a military offence                     | 15                  | 1,520          | 58                      | 7,298          | 1.0 (0.6 – 1.8)          | 0.2      | 0.86     |

**Note:** Risk factors ranked in descending order according to HR magnitude. For risk factors measured continuously, numbers with and without the risk factor cannot be calculated.

<sup>a</sup> Data on siblings missing for two individuals.

<sup>b</sup> Rounded to two decimal places, HR=1.34, 95% CI 1.27 – 1.41.

<sup>c</sup> Rounded to two decimal places, HR=1.15, 95% CI 1.11 – 1.18.

<sup>d</sup> Rounded to two decimal places, HR=1.05, 95% CI 1.04 – 1.06.

\*\*\* = significant to the 0.001 level.

\*\* = significant to the 0.01 level.

\* = significant to the 0.05 level.

**Table DS2**Univariate associations between criminal history risk factors and violent crime in women with schizophrenia ( $n=4,915$ ).

| Risk Factors Measured Prior to Diagnosis                       | <i>n</i><br>Violent |                | <i>n</i><br>Non-Violent |                | Hazard Ratio<br>(95% CI) | <i>z</i> | <i>p</i> |
|--|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|
|  | <i>With</i>         | <i>Without</i> | <i>With</i>             | <i>Without</i> |                          |          |          |
| Persistent offender  | 34                  | 247            | 80                      | 4,554          | 10.2 (7.0 – 15.0)        | 11.9     | ***      |
| Most recent conviction for weapon use                          | 7                   | 274            | 15                      | 4,619          | 9.4 (3.9 – 22.4)         | 5.0      | ***      |
| Most recent conviction for illegal threats and/or intimidation | 12                  | 269            | 27                      | 4,607          | 8.5 (4.5 – 15.8)         | 6.7      | ***      |
| Versatile offender   | 55                  | 226            | 167                     | 4,467          | 7.5 (5.6 – 10.2)         | 13.0     | ***      |
| Three or more convictions for any offence                      | 55                  | 226            | 182                     | 4,452          | 7.4 (5.4 – 10.0)         | 12.8     | ***      |
| Conviction for burglary  | 6                   | 275            | 14                      | 4,620          | 7.2 (2.8 – 18.5)         | 4.1      | ***      |
| Most recent conviction for assault                             | 16                  | 265            | 48                      | 4,586          | 6.6 (3.9 – 11.0)         | 7.2      | ***      |
| Conviction for another penal code violation                    | 15                  | 266            | 43                      | 4,591          | 6.3 (3.6 – 11.0)         | 6.5      | ***      |
| Two or more convictions for any offence                        | 78                  | 203            | 327                     | 4,307          | 5.9 (4.5 – 7.7)          | 13.0     | ***      |
| <16 years of age at first conviction for any offence           | 3                   | 278            | 11                      | 4,623          | 5.7 (1.3 – 24.4)         | 2.4      | *        |
| Conviction for arson/endangerment offence                      | 6                   | 275            | 25                      | 4,609          | 5.4 (2.2 – 13.2)         | 3.7      | ***      |
| Most recent conviction for another penal code violation        | 6                   | 275            | 22                      | 4,612          | 5.2 (2.1 – 12.9)         | 3.5      | ***      |
| Conviction for criminal damage                                 | 26                  | 255            | 98                      | 4,536          | 5.0 (3.3 – 7.7)          | 7.5      | ***      |
| Conviction for breach of trust                                 | 35                  | 246            | 148                     | 4,486          | 4.7 (3.2 – 6.7)          | 8.2      | ***      |
| Conviction for theft   | 70                  | 211            | 398                     | 4,236          | 4.1 (3.1 – 5.4)          | 10.2     | ***      |
| Most recent conviction for arson/endangerment offence          | 3                   | 278            | 20                      | 4,614          | 3.5 (0.9 – 13.4)         | 1.8      | 0.07     |
| Most recent conviction for criminal damage                     | 10                  | 271            | 56                      | 4,578          | 2.8 (1.5 – 5.6)          | 3.1      | **       |
| Most recent conviction for theft                               | 36                  | 245            | 296                     | 4,338          | 2.5 (1.8 – 3.6)          | 5.1      | ***      |
| Most recent conviction for breach of trust                     | 11                  | 270            | 88                      | 4,546          | 2.2 (1.2 – 4.3)          | 2.5      | *        |
| Sibling convicted of a violent offence                         | 40                  | 241            | 321                     | 4,313          | 2.1 (1.5 – 2.9)          | 4.2      | ***      |
| Number of convictions for violent offences                     |                     |                |                         |                | 2.0 (1.2 – 3.3)          | 2.7      | **       |
| Number of convictions for non-violent offences                 |                     |                |                         |                | 2.0 (1.2 – 3.3)          | 2.7      | **       |
| Number of terms of imprisonment (juvenile and/or adult)        |                     |                |                         |                | 1.9 (1.2 – 2.8)          | 3.0      | **       |
| Number of convictions for any offence <sup>a</sup>             |                     |                |                         |                | 1.1 (1.1 – 1.2)          | 5.1      | ***      |

**Note:** Risk factors ranked in descending order according to HR magnitude. For risk factors measured continuously, numbers with and without the risk factor cannot be calculated. As no women were convicted of any sexual offence, these risk factors cannot be included.

<sup>a</sup> Rounded to two decimal places, HR=1.15, 95% CI 1.09 – 1.21.

\*\*\* = significant to the 0.001 level.

\*\* = significant to the 0.01 level.

\* = significant to the 0.05 level.

**Table DS3** Univariate associations between criminal history risk factors and violent crime in men with a history of offending prior to diagnosis with schizophrenia ( $n=4,502$ ).

| Risk Factors Measured Prior to Diagnosis                          | <i>n</i><br>Violent |                | <i>n</i><br>Non-Violent |                | Hazard Ratio<br>(95% CI) | <i>z</i> | <i>p</i> |
|---|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|
|   | <i>With</i>         | <i>Without</i> | <i>With</i>             | <i>Without</i> |                          |          |          |
| Conviction for more than one type of sexual offence               | 4                   | 1,047          | 3                       | 3,448          | 3.6 (1.2 – 11.0)         | 2.3      | *        |
| Persistent offender   | 427                 | 624            | 859                     | 2,592          | 2.1 (1.8 – 2.4)          | 11.7     | ***      |
| Versatile offender  | 547                 | 504            | 1,217                   | 2,234          | 2.0 (1.7 – 2.2)          | 11.0     | ***      |
| Three or more convictions for any offence                         | 608                 | 443            | 1,452                   | 1,999          | 1.9 (1.7 – 2.2)          | 10.4     | ***      |
| Two or more convictions for any offence                           | 777                 | 274            | 2,085                   | 1,366          | 1.9 (1.7 – 2.2)          | 9.2      | ***      |
| Escalation in offence seriousness                                 | 10                  | 1,041          | 15                      | 3,436          | 1.9 (1.1 – 3.5)          | 2.2      | *        |
| Conviction for burglary   | 137                 | 914            | 237                     | 3,214          | 1.7 (1.4 – 2.0)          | 5.7      | ***      |
| Most recent conviction for assault                                | 103                 | 948            | 229                     | 3,222          | 1.6 (1.3 – 1.9)          | 4.4      | ***      |
| Conviction for theft  | 597                 | 454            | 1,587                   | 1,864          | 1.5 (1.3 – 1.7)          | 6.3      | ***      |
| Conviction for criminal damage                                    | 290                 | 761            | 678                     | 2,773          | 1.5 (1.3 – 1.7)          | 6.2      | ***      |
| Conviction for breach of trust                                    | 193                 | 858            | 451                     | 3,000          | 1.5 (1.3 – 1.7)          | 5.1      | ***      |
| Conviction for another penal code violation                       | 184                 | 867            | 455                     | 2,996          | 1.4 (1.2 – 1.7)          | 4.3      | ***      |
| Sibling convicted of a violent offence <sup>a</sup>               | 152                 | 899            | 379                     | 3,071          | 1.4 (1.1 – 1.6)          | 3.4      | **       |
| <16 years of age at first conviction for any offence              | 59                  | 992            | 151                     | 3,300          | 1.4 (1.1 – 1.8)          | 2.4      | *        |
| Number of convictions for violent offences <sup>b</sup>           |                     |                |                         |                | 1.3 (1.2 – 1.3)          | 11.3     | ***      |
| Number of convictions for sexual offences                         |                     |                |                         |                | 1.3 (1.0 – 1.5)          | 2.4      | *        |
| Most recent conviction for illegal threats and/or intimidation    | 69                  | 982            | 212                     | 3,239          | 1.2 (0.9 – 1.6)          | 1.6      | 0.11     |
| Most recent conviction for weapon use                             | 36                  | 1,015          | 117                     | 3,334          | 1.2 (0.8 – 1.6)          | 0.9      | 0.36     |
| Most recent conviction for burglary                               | 19                  | 1,032          | 40                      | 3,411          | 1.2 (0.7 – 1.9)          | 0.8      | 0.44     |
| Number of terms imprisonment (juvenile and/or adult) <sup>c</sup> |                     |                |                         |                | 1.1 (1.1 – 1.1)          | 6.7      | ***      |
| Most recent conviction for breach of trust                        | 53                  | 998            | 145                     | 3,306          | 1.1 (0.9 – 1.5)          | 0.9      | 0.35     |
| Conviction for arson/endangerment offence                         | 27                  | 1,024          | 81                      | 3,370          | 1.1 (0.8 – 1.7)          | 0.7      | 0.49     |
| Most recent conviction for a sexual offence                       | 12                  | 1,039          | 45                      | 3,406          | 1.1 (0.6 – 2.0)          | 0.3      | 0.75     |
| Number of convictions for any offence <sup>d</sup>                |                     |                |                         |                | 1.0 (1.0 – 1.0)          | 10.8     | ***      |
| Number of convictions for non-violent offences <sup>d</sup>       |                     |                |                         |                | 1.0 (1.0 – 1.0)          | 10.0     | ***      |
| Most recent conviction for criminal damage                        | 96                  | 955            | 292                     | 3,159          | 1.0 (0.8 – 1.3)          | 0.4      | 0.67     |
| Most recent conviction for theft                                  | 260                 | 791            | 797                     | 2,654          | 1.0 (0.9 – 1.2)          | 0.1      | 0.88     |
| Most recent conviction for arson/endangerment offence             | 11                  | 1,040          | 37                      | 3,414          | 1.0 (0.5 – 2.0)          | 0.1      | 0.89     |
| Most recent conviction for another penal code violation           | 38                  | 1,013          | 125                     | 3,326          | 0.9 (0.7 – 1.3)          | -0.1     | 0.89     |
| Conviction for a military offence                                 | 52                  | 999            | 160                     | 3,291          | 0.9 (0.7 – 1.3)          | -0.3     | 0.76     |
| Most recent conviction for a military offence                     | 15                  | 1,036          | 58                      | 3,393          | 0.7 (0.4 – 1.2)          | -1.3     | 0.18     |

**Note:** Risk factors ranked in descending order according to HR magnitude. For risk factors measured continuously, numbers with and without the risk factor cannot be calculated.

<sup>a</sup>Data on siblings missing for two individuals.

<sup>b</sup>Rounded to two decimal places, HR=1.26, 95% CI 1.21 – 1.31.

<sup>c</sup>Rounded to two decimal places, HR=1.10, 95% CI 1.07 – 1.14.

<sup>d</sup>Rounded to two decimal places, HR=1.04, 95% CI 1.03 – 1.05.

\*\*\* = significant to the 0.001 level.

\*\* = significant to the 0.01 level.

\* = significant to the 0.05 level.

**Table DS4** Coding summary used to generate all criminal history risk factors reported in this study.

| RISK FACTOR   | CODING DESCRIPTION   |
|---|--|
| <b>CONTINUOUS RISK FACTORS</b>                              |  |
| <b>Age at first conviction for any offence</b>              | Age at first conviction for any offence.   |
| <b>Age at first conviction for a violent offence</b>        | Age at first conviction for any violent offence as defined in the methods section. Includes assault against a superior officer, the King, a member of the Royal family, or a foreign Head of State. Excludes criminal damage, negligent homicide, and all sexual offences.   |
| <b>Number of convictions for any offence</b>                | Total number of convictions received for any offence.  |
| <b>Number terms of imprisonment (juvenile and/or adult)</b> | Total number of prison terms received as an adult and/or as a juvenile.  |
| <b>Number of convictions for non-violent offences</b>       | Total number of convictions received for a conviction for any offence other than those defined as violent in the methods section, as well as assault against a superior officer, the King, a member of the Royal family, or a foreign Head of State.   |
| <b>Number of convictions for sexual offences</b>            | Total number of convictions received for sexual offences.  |
| <b>Number of convictions for violent offences</b>           | Total number of convictions received for any violent offence as defined in the methods section. Includes assault against a superior officer, the King, a member of the Royal family, or a foreign Head of State. Excludes criminal damage, negligent homicide, and all sexual offences.  |
| <b>CATEGORICAL RISK FACTORS</b>                             |  |
| <b>Conviction for arson/endorsement</b>                     | Coded as +1 if convicted of arson or other offences which endanger victims, 0 if otherwise. Includes trafficking, creating a situation of danger, and negligent homicide.  |
| <b>Conviction for assault</b>                               | Coded as +1 if convicted of common assault or aggravated assault, 0 if otherwise. Includes assault against a superior officer, the King, a member of the Royal family, or a foreign Head of State.   |
| <b>Conviction for breach of trust</b>                       | Coded as +1 if convicted of forgery, embezzlement, and other fraud offences, 0 if otherwise.   |
| <b>Conviction for burglary</b>                              | Coded as +1 if convicted of any type of burglary, 0 if otherwise.  |
| <b>Conviction for criminal damage</b>                       | Coded as +1 if convicted of vandalism and other property damage offences, 0 if otherwise.  |
| <b>Conviction for illegal threats</b>                       | Coded as +1 if convicted of illegal threats or intimidation, 0 if otherwise.   |
| <b>Conviction for a military offence</b>                    | Coded as +1 if convicted of failure to prepare for military duty, failure to follow orders, desertion, and insubordination, 0 if otherwise. Excludes assault against a superior officer.   |
| <b>Convictions for more than one type of sexual offence</b> | Coded as +1 if convicted of more than one type of sexual offence, 0 if otherwise.  |
| <b>Conviction for non-contact sexual offences</b>           | Coded as +1 if convicted of any non-contact sexual offence, 0 if otherwise. Excludes rape, attempted rape, sexual coercion, sexual exploitation, sexual exploitation of a minor, or sexual molestation   |
| <b>Conviction for a non-violent offence</b>                 | Coded as +1 if convicted of any offence other than those defined as violent in the methods section, as well as assault against a superior officer, the King, a member of the Royal family, or a foreign Head of State. Coded as 0 if otherwise.  |
| <b>Conviction for another penal code violation</b>          | Coded as +1 if convicted of perjury, defamation, and violation of privacy, 0 if otherwise.   |
| <b>Conviction for a sexual offence</b>                      | Coded as +1 if convicted for any sexual offence, 0 if otherwise.   |
| <b>Conviction for theft</b>                                 | Coded as +1 if convicted of theft from vehicles, vehicle theft, shoplifting, and other forms of theft, 0 if otherwise.   |
| <b>Conviction for treason</b>                               | Coded as +1 if convicted of treason, treachery, or espionage offences, 0 if otherwise. Excludes assault against the King, a member of the Royal family, or a foreign Head of State.  |
| <b>Conviction for a violation of the special codes</b>      | Coded as +1 if convicted of any violation of a Swedish code other than the Swedish Criminal Code, including violations of the Environmental Code and the Bookkeeping Act. Coded as 0 if otherwise.   |
| <b>Conviction for a violent offence</b>                     | Coded as +1 if convicted of any violent offence defined in the methods section, 0 if otherwise. Includes assault against a superior officer, the King, a member of the Royal family, or a foreign Head of State. Excludes criminal damage, negligent homicide, and all sexual offences.  |
| <b>Conviction for weapon use</b>                            | Coded as +1 if convicted of weapon use, 0 if otherwise.  |
| <b>Escalation in offence seriousness</b>                    | Coded as +1 if offence seriousness increased over the 3 convictions immediately prior to diagnosis, 0 if otherwise. Offence seriousness was coded from the maximum imposable sentence for each conviction type.  |
| <b>Family member convicted of a violent offence</b>         | Coded as +1 if mother/father/sibling were convicted on at least one occasion for any violent offence defined in the methods section, 0 if otherwise. Includes assault against a superior officer, the King, a member of the Royal family, or a foreign Head of State. Excludes criminal damage, negligent homicide, and all sexual offences. |
| <b>Father convicted of a violent offence</b>                | Coded as +1 if father was convicted on at least one occasion for any violent offence defined in the methods section, 0 if otherwise. Includes assault against a superior officer, the King, a member of the Royal family, or a foreign Head of State. Excludes criminal damage, negligent homicide, and all sexual offences.                 |
| <b>History of imprisonment (juvenile and/or adult)</b>      | Coded as +1 if sentenced to a term of imprisonment as an adult and/or as a juvenile, 0 if otherwise.   |
| <b>Mother convicted of a violent offence</b>                | Coded as +1 if mother was convicted on at least one occasion for any violent offence defined in the methods section, 0 if otherwise. Includes assault against a superior officer, the King, a member of the Royal family, or a foreign Head of State. Excludes criminal damage, negligent homicide, and all sexual offences.                 |
| <b>Most recent conviction for arson/endorsement</b>         | Coded as +1 if conviction immediately prior to diagnosis was for arson and other offences which endanger victims, 0 if otherwise. Includes trafficking, creating a situation of danger, and negligent homicide.  |
| <b>Most recent conviction for assault</b>                   | Coded as +1 if conviction immediately prior to diagnosis was for common assault or aggravated assault, 0 if otherwise. Includes assault against a superior officer, the King, a member of the Royal family, or a foreign Head of State.  |
| <b>Most recent conviction for breach of trust</b>           | Coded as +1 if conviction immediately prior to diagnosis was for forgery, embezzlement, and other fraud offences, 0 if otherwise.  |

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|--|---|
| <b>Most recent conviction for burglary</b>                         | Coded as +1 if conviction immediately prior to diagnosis was for any type of burglary, 0 if otherwise.  |
| <b>Most recent conviction for criminal damage</b>                  | Coded as +1 if conviction immediately prior to diagnosis was for vandalism and other property damage offences, 0 if otherwise.  |
| <b>Most recent conviction for illegal threats</b>                  | Coded as +1 if conviction immediately prior to diagnosis was for illegal threats or intimidation, 0 if otherwise.   |
| <b>Most recent conviction for a military offence</b>               | Coded as +1 if conviction immediately prior to diagnosis was for failure to prepare for military duty, failure to follow orders, desertion and insubordination, 0 if otherwise. Excludes assault against a superior officer.  |
| <b>Most recent conviction for a non-violent offence</b>            | Coded as +1 if conviction immediately prior to diagnosis was for any offence other than those defined as violent in the methods section, as well as assault against a superior officer, the King, a member of the Royal family, or a foreign Head of State. Coded as 0 if otherwise.  |
| <b>Most recent conviction for another penal code violation</b>     | Coded as +1 if conviction immediately prior to diagnosis was for perjury, defamation, and violation of privacy, 0 if otherwise.   |
| <b>Most recent conviction for a sexual offence</b>                 | Coded as +1 if conviction immediately prior to diagnosis was for any sexual offence, 0 if otherwise.  |
| <b>Most recent conviction for theft</b>                            | Coded as +1 if conviction immediately prior to diagnosis was for theft from vehicles, vehicle theft, shoplifting, and other forms of theft, 0 if otherwise.   |
| <b>Most recent conviction for treason</b>                          | Coded as +1 if conviction immediately prior to diagnosis was for treason, treachery, or espionage offences, 0 if otherwise. Excludes assault against the King, a member of the Royal family, or a foreign Head of State.  |
| <b>Most recent conviction for a violation of the special codes</b> | Coded as +1 if conviction immediately prior to diagnosis was for any violation of a Swedish code other than the Swedish Criminal Code, including violations of the Environmental Code and the Bookkeeping Act. Coded as 0 if otherwise.   |
| <b>Most recent conviction for a violent offence</b>                | Coded as +1 if conviction immediately prior to diagnosis was for any violent offence defined in the methods section, 0 if otherwise. Includes assault against a superior officer, the King, a member of the Royal family, or a foreign Head of State. Excludes criminal damage, negligent homicide, and all sexual offences.                |
| <b>Most recent conviction for weapon use</b>                       | Coded as +1 if conviction immediately prior to diagnosis was for weapon use, 0 if otherwise.  |
| <b>One of more conviction/s under 18 years of age</b>              | Coded as +1 if total number of convictions under 18 years of age is one or more, 0 if otherwise.  |
| <b>Parent convicted of a violent offence</b>                       | Coded as +1 if mother and/or father was convicted on at least one occasion for any violent offence defined in the methods section, 0 if otherwise. Includes assault against a superior officer, the King, a member of the Royal family, or a foreign Head of State. Excludes criminal damage, negligent homicide, and all sexual offences.  |
| <b>Persistent offender</b>   | Coded as +1 if convicted of 5 or more offences, 0 if otherwise.   |
| <b>Sibling convicted of a violent offence</b>                      | Coded as +1 if brother and/or sister was convicted on at least one occasion for any violent offence defined in the methods section, 0 if otherwise. Includes assault against a superior officer, the King, a member of the Royal family, or a foreign Head of State. Excludes criminal damage, negligent homicide, and all sexual offences. |
| <b>Three or more convictions for any offence</b>                   | Coded as +1 if convicted of 3 or more offences, 0 if otherwise.   |
| <b>Two or more convictions for any offence</b>                     | Coded as +1 if convicted of 2 or more offences, 0 if otherwise.   |
| <b>Versatile offender</b>  | Coded as +1 if convicted of two or more offences from the following categories: arson/endangerment, breach of trust, burglary, criminal damage, military, another penal code violation, sexual, theft, treason, violation of the special codes, or violent. Coded as 0 if otherwise.  |
| <b>&lt;16 years of age at first conviction for any offence</b>     | Coded as +1 if convicted of at least 1 offence whilst under 16 years of age, 0 if otherwise.  |