

Data supplement

Table DS1 Population and design features of primary studies included in this review

Study	Prodromal criteria, language, setting	Diagnostic index test/s	Gold standard	n	Age, mean	Gender, female
Ultra-high-risk criteria						
Yung <i>et al</i> 2003 ²⁵	Out-patient clinic service: Personal Assessment and Crisis Evaluation (PACE), English, Australia	SCID for DSM-IV, QLS, BPRS, SANS, HRSD, HRSA, MRS	DSM-IV	48	19.1	24
Yung <i>et al</i> 2004 ²⁶	Out-patient clinic service: Personal Assessment and Crisis Evaluation (PACE), English, Australia	SCID for DSM-IV, QLS, BPRS, SANS, HRSD, HRSA, MRS, GAF	DSM-IV	104	19.8	53
Mason <i>et al</i> 2004 ²⁷	Psychological Assessment Service (PAS), English, Australia	PSA, IPDE, ⁵² QLS, SRE, BPRS, SANS, GAF, HRSD, HRSA	DSM-IV	74	17.3	35
Yung <i>et al</i> 2005 ²⁸	Out-patient clinic service: Personal Assessment and Crisis Evaluation (PACE), English, Australia	SCID for DSM-IV, CAARMS	DSM-IV	150	19	
Yung <i>et al</i> 2006 ³²	Out-patient clinic service: Orygen youth health, English, Australia	SCID for DSM-IV, CAARMS, GAF	DSM-IV	292	18	
Yung <i>et al</i> 2008 ²⁹	Out-patient clinic service: Orygen youth health, English, Australia	SIPS, SOPS, GAF	DSM-IV	860		
Woods <i>et al</i> 2009 ³³	Multicentre, English, North America	SIPS, GAF	DSM-IV	292		
Ruhrmann <i>et al</i> 2010 ³⁴	Multicentre, Germany, Finland, Netherlands, England, English	SCID for DSM-IV, CAARMS, GAF	DSM-IV	183	14–40 ^a	
Miller <i>et al</i> 2003 ³	Out-patient research clinic: Prevention through Risk Identification Management and Education (PRIME), English, USA	SCID for DSM-IV, SOPS, SIPS, GAF, COPS	DSM-IV	34	17.9	
Lencz <i>et al</i> 2003 ³⁵	Out-patient research clinic: Recognition and Prevention Program, Zucker Hillside Hospital, English, USA	SCID for DSM-IV, SOPS, SIPS	DSM-IV	34		
Riecher-Rossler <i>et al</i> 2009 ³⁷	Out-patients: The Fruherkennung von Psychosen (FEPSY) study, Switzerland, English	BSIP, BPRS, SANS	DSM-IV	53		
Lemos <i>et al</i> 2006 ³⁰	Out-patient research clinic, Spanish, Spain	SIPS, SOPS	DSM-IV	30		
Cannon <i>et al</i> 2008 ³¹	Multicentre, English, North America	SIPS, SOPS, GAF	DSM-IV	291		
Basic-symptoms criteria						
Schulze-Lutter <i>et al</i> ^p 2006 ³⁶	Out-patient research clinic, English, Germany	BSABS, ⁶ DSM-III-R, ⁵³ PSE ²⁴	DSM-IV	160		
Klosterkötter <i>et al</i> 2001 ²⁴	Out-patient research clinic, English, Germany	BSABS, DSM-III-R, PSE	DSM-IV	160		

SCID for DSM-IV, Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV; QLS, Quality of Life Scale; BPRS, Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale; SANS, Scale for the Assessment of Negative Symptoms; HRSD, Hamilton Rating Scale for Depression; HRSA, Hamilton Rating Scale for Anxiety; MRS, Mania Rating Scale; PSA, Premorbid Social Adjustment scale; IPDE, International Personality Disorder Examination; SRE, Schedule of Recent Experience; GAF, Global Assessment of Functioning; CAARMS, Comprehensive Assessment of at Risk Mental States; SIPS, Structured Interview for Prodromal Syndromes; SOPS, Scale of Prodromal Symptoms; COPS, Criteria of Prodromal Syndromes; BSIP, Basel Screening Instrument for Psychosis; BSABS, Bonn Scale for assessment of basic symptoms.

a. Range.

b. Including cognitive disturbance (COGDIS).

Additional references

- 52 Loranger AW, Sartorius N, Andreoli A, Berger P, Buchheim P, Channabasavanna SM, et al. The International Personality Disorder Examination. The World Health Organization/Alcohol Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration pilot study of personality disorders. *Arch Gen Psychiatry* 1994; **51**: 215–24.
- 53 American Psychiatric Association. *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Revised Third Edition (DSM-III-R)*. APA, 1987.