

Data supplement

Table DS1 Associations between three-category scales of depression and nicotine dependence, ages 18, 21 and 25					
Depressive symptoms category	<i>n</i>	Nicotine-dependence symptoms category			<i>P</i> ^a
		No symptoms, %	Some symptoms, %	Nicotine dependence, %	
Age 17–18	1025				
No depressive symptoms		64.1	2.2	8.2	
Some depressive symptoms		5.8	0.3	1.2	
Major depression		13.2	0.6	4.5	<0.0001
Age 20–21	1011				
No depressive symptoms		49.7	8.9	15.0	
Some depressive symptoms		4.9	1.2	2.2	
Major depression		8.6	2.3	7.3	<0.0001
Age 24–25	1003				
No depressive symptoms		52.9	9.8	16.6	
Some depressive symptoms		4.6	0.6	1.8	
Major depression		7.6	1.5	4.7	<0.01

a. Chi-squared test of independence.

Online supplement

Nicotine-dependence symptoms assessment instrument				
	Doesn't apply	Applies somewhat	Definitely applies	NA ^a
If you can't get or have a cigarette do you feel tense, irritable, need a cigarette?	1	2	3	9
Do you want a cigarette first thing in the morning?	1	2	3	9
Do you have headaches or other physical symptoms when you can't get cigarettes?	1	2	3	9
Have you more than once wanted to quit or cut down on smoking?	1	2	3	9
Have you tried to quit or cut down on your smoking and found you couldn't?	1	2	3	9
Can you go a day without having a cigarette?	1	2	3	9
Do you think you are dependent on or addicted to cigarettes?	1	2	3	9
Have you often had periods of days when you smoked more than you intended?	1	2	3	9
Have you had to go outside of work or other places so that you could smoke?	1	2	3	9
Have you increased the amount you smoke to get the same effect?	1	2	3	9
Has smoking cigarettes ever caused a problem with your health?	1	2	3	9
Have you ever been advised by a doctor to give up smoking because of your health?	1	2	3	9
a. NA, not applicable as individual did not report cigarette smoking during the assessment period.				