

To Purge or Not to Purge?
An Individual-Level Quantitative Analysis of Elite Purges in Dictatorships

Appendix

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Appendix A: Selected Source List for Data Collection of Elites

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Appendix C: Sample Coding Sheet

Country: Albania

Spell Dates: 11/29/1944 – 6/1/1991

Ruling Institution: Political Bureau of the Central Committee of the Party of Labour of Albania

Ruling Institution Decision Evidence:

“The APL’s Politburo actually chose the Council of Ministers, which in early 1991 consisted of twenty-one members. At the same time, some ministers were members of the Politburo, and all belonged to the APL. This fact enabled the party to exercise strong supervision and direction over the Council of Ministers, and, indeed, the council’s main function was to ensure that Politburo decisions were carried out.” (Zickel, 1994, 178)

“The groundwork for what was to be another facet of the Ideological and Cultural Revolution was laid in December 1965 when the APL Politburo approved a series of directives ordering a reduction in size of the bureaucracy, decentralization of some government operations, and the elimination of what was termed ‘the bureaucratic style and method’ in party and state administration.” (Pano, 1974, 50)

“The [Albanian] People’s Assembly (250 members) is constitutionally the leading body of the state, but in reality it rubberstamps decisions reached at the party Politburo and Central Committee levels.” (Yearbook on International Communist Affairs, 1984)

Sample Elite Data Points:

“Tuk Jakova – 1941-1951 - Ousted from party, 1955. Bedri Spahiu – 1948-1951 – Ousted from party, 1955. Liri Belishova – 1948-1960 – Ousted, 1960.” (Central Intelligence Agency, 1962, ESAUXIX -62, Annex B)

“The following comrades were elected to the Politburo: Enver Hoxha, Mehmet Shehu, Hysni Kapo, Beqir Balluku, Gogo Nushi, Spiro Koleka, Rita Marko, Manush Myftiu, Ramiz Alija, Haki Toska, and Adil Carcani. The following comrades were elected as alternate Politburo members: Pilo Peristeri, Koco Theodhosi, Kadri Hasbiu, and Petrit Dume.” (Albanian Home Service, 20 Feb 1961)

“Politburo – Full Members. Elected Second Congress April 1952. Enver Hoxha, Mehmet Shehu, Hysni Kapo, Gogo Nushi, Bekir Baluku, Liri Belishova, Spiro Koleka.” (Radio Free Europe, 1961, 35)

“Xoxe’s elimination was followed by arrests of his followers within the party machine and the State administration. They include, among others, two members of the Politbureau, P. Christo and N. Kerendzi, and a deputy Minister of the Interior.” (I.A., 1953, 407-408)

Appendix D: Full Tables of Results

Table A1: Correlates of purges

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8	Model 9	Model 10
First generation	1.37*** (0.24)	1.62*** (0.37)	1.26*** (0.23)	1.59*** (0.36)	0.74** (0.22)	1.24*** (0.27)	0.69** (0.21)	1.13*** (0.30)	1.15*** (0.25)	1.13*** (0.30)
Military/security			0.38 (0.26)	0.28 (0.49)	0.22 (0.29)	0.27 (0.48)	0.21 (0.28)	0.25 (0.47)	0.22 (0.40)	0.25 (0.47)
Exit age					-0.07*** (0.01)	-0.09*** (0.01)	-0.08*** (0.01)	-0.11*** (0.02)	-0.08*** (0.02)	-0.11*** (0.02)
Tenure							0.03 (0.03)	0.05 (0.04)	0.02 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)
Military									-0.69 (0.59)	
Monarchy									Omitted	
Personal									-1.28*** (0.33)	
Pseudo R^2	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.17
Country fixed effects		✓		✓		✓		✓		✓
N	572	551	572	551	509	495	509	495	500	495

Notes: *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Heteroscedastic-robust standard errors clustered by country.

Constant not shown.

Country fixed effects are analogous to regime fixed effects.

Military, *Monarchy*, and *Personal* are dummy variables where the base category is *Party*; these variables signal the subtype of autocratic regime (Geddes, Wright, and Frantz 2014).

Monarchy is dropped from Model 9 as no elites were purged in monarchies in our sample.

Military, *Monarchy*, and *Personal* are dropped with country fixed effects in Model 10 as there is no within-country variation.

Table A2: Multinomial Logit Models of Correlates of Purge Outcomes

<i>Purge outcome</i>	Model 1			Model 2			Model 3			Model 4			Model 5		
	<i>NFP</i>	<i>Exile</i>	<i>Exec.</i>	<i>NFP</i>	<i>Exile</i>	<i>Exec.</i>	<i>NFP</i>	<i>Exile</i>	<i>Exec.</i>	<i>NFP</i>	<i>Exile</i>	<i>Exec.</i>	<i>NFP</i>	<i>Exile</i>	<i>Exec.</i>
First generation	-1.34*	1.14	-3.36**	-1.35*	0.75	-3.87***	-0.99	0.38	-3.94***	-1.08	0.29	-3.99**	-0.29	1.08*	-3.17**
	(0.58)	(0.84)	(1.01)	(0.60)	(0.92)	(0.84)	(0.60)	(0.91)	(1.04)	(0.73)	(0.93)	(1.24)	(0.71)	(0.52)	(1.07)
Military/security				0.02	0.84	1.09 [†]	0.04	0.51	1.11 [†]	0.08	0.60	1.07*	0.21	0.48	1.13*
				(0.80)	(0.88)	(0.64)	(0.77)	(0.82)	(0.59)	(0.77)	(0.91)	(0.54)	(0.73)	(1.29)	(0.48)
Exit age							0.04	-0.08 [†]	-0.01	0.02	-0.09	-0.04	0.02	-0.09	-0.04
							(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.04)	(0.06)	(0.07)
Tenure										0.08 [†]	-0.08	0.11**	0.04	-0.14	0.08
										(0.04)	(0.19)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.22)	(0.03)
Military													-1.26*	-0.86	-1.13
													(0.56)	(1.56)	(1.19)
Monarchy														Omitted	
Personal													-1.67	-1.81	-13.86***
													(1.18)	(1.51)	(0.84)
Pseudo R^2	0.14			0.15			0.18			0.20			0.21		
N	91			91			90			90			90		

Notes: *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$, [†] $p < 0.10$

Base outcome is *Incarceration*. *NFP* and *Exec.* stand for no further punishment and execution, respectively.

Heteroscedastic-robust standard errors clustered by country.

Military, *Monarchy*, and *Personal* are dummy variables where the base category is *Party*; these variables signal the subtype of autocratic regime (Geddes, Wright, and Frantz 2014).

Monarchy is dropped from Model 5 as no elites were purged in monarchies in our sample.

Appendix E: Robustness Tests

Table A3: Selection Effects (Heckman Probit Model)

	Model 1	
	<i>Purge</i>	<i>Incarceration</i>
First generation	0.66*** (0.16)	0.78*** (0.16)
Military/security	0.12 (0.22)	-0.16 (0.30)
Exit age	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)
Tenure	0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)
Military	-0.39 (0.35)	0.27 (0.45)
Monarchy	-6.52*** (0.30)	Omitted
Personal	-0.75*** (0.20)	0.10 (0.43)
<i>N</i>	509	90

Notes: *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Incarceration is a binary variable that equals 1 if the elite was purged and incarcerated; all elites who were purged and either demoted, exiled, or executed equal 0.

Heteroscedastic-robust standard errors clustered by country.

Constant not shown.

Military, *Monarchy*, and *Personal* are dummy variables where the base category is *Party*; these variables signal the subtype of autocratic regime (Geddes, Wright, and Frantz 2014).

Monarchy is dropped from the second stage as no elites were purged in monarchies in our sample.

Table A4: Purges and Accounting for Elite Coup Participation

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5
First generation	1.55*** (0.36)	1.51*** (0.35)	1.16*** (0.27)	1.04** (0.30)	1.04** (0.30)
Coup participation	18.09*** (0.63)	18.23*** (0.63)	17.33*** (0.64)	17.40*** (0.65)	17.40*** (0.65)
Military/security		0.28 (0.48)	0.27 (0.47)	0.24 (0.46)	0.24 (0.46)
Exit age			-0.09*** (0.01)	-0.12*** (0.02)	-0.12*** (0.02)
Tenure				0.05 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)
Military					Omitted
Monarchy					Omitted
Personal					Omitted
Pseudo R^2	0.15	0.15	0.25	0.26	0.26
Country fixed effects	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
N	551	551	495	495	495

Notes: *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Heteroscedastic-robust standard errors clustered by country.

Constant not shown.

Country fixed effects are analogous to regime fixed effects.

Military, *Monarchy*, and *Personal* are dummy variables where the base category is *Party*; these variables signal the subtype of autocratic regime (Geddes, Wright, and Frantz 2014).

Military, *Monarchy*, and *Personal* are dropped with country fixed effects in Model 5 as there is no within-country variation.

Table A5: Multinomial Logit Models of Purge Types and Accounting for Elite Coup Participation

<i>Purge outcome</i>	Model 1			Model 2			Model 3			Model 4			Model 5		
	<i>NFP</i>	<i>Exile</i>	<i>Exec.</i>	<i>NFP</i>	<i>Exile</i>	<i>Exec.</i>	<i>NFP</i>	<i>Exile</i>	<i>Exec.</i>	<i>NFP</i>	<i>Exile</i>	<i>Exec.</i>	<i>NFP</i>	<i>Exile</i>	<i>Exec.</i>
First generation	-1.27*	1.10 [†]	-3.69**	-1.30	0.80	-4.03***	-0.96	0.44	-4.08**	-1.06	0.35	-4.09**	-0.24	1.09*	-3.11**
	(0.60)	(0.66)	(1.15)	(0.61)	(0.83)	(1.05)	(0.61)	(0.83)	(1.26)	(0.73)	(0.83)	(1.37)	(0.76)	(0.50)	(1.08)
Coup participation	-0.27	0.13	0.83	-0.36	-0.37	0.27	-0.26	-0.58	0.20	-0.22	0.78	0.14	0.76	-0.28	13.39***
	(0.95)	(1.14)	(1.54)	(1.04)	(1.30)	(1.56)	(1.02)	(1.33)	(1.50)	(0.95)	(1.12)	(1.51)	(1.62)	(1.14)	(1.71)
Military/security				0.14	1.00	1.15 [†]	0.13	0.75	1.15 [†]	0.16	0.78	1.11 [†]	0.16	0.45	1.10*
				(0.86)	(1.07)	(0.67)	(0.82)	(1.09)	(0.63)	(0.84)	(1.12)	(0.58)	(0.80)	(1.31)	(0.54)
Exit age							0.04	-0.08	-0.01	0.02	-0.09	-0.04	0.03	-0.09	-0.03
							(0.03)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.03)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.07)
Tenure										0.08 [†]	-0.06	0.10**	0.04	-0.14	0.07*
										(0.04)	(0.18)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.22)	(0.04)
Military													-1.77	-0.59	-14.16***
													(1.25)	(1.58)	(1.04)
Monarchy														Omitted	
Personal													-1.69	-1.81	-13.63***
													(1.22)	(1.53)	(0.08)
Pseudo R^2	0.14			0.15			0.18			0.20			0.22		
N	91			91			90			90			90		

Notes: *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$, [†] $p < 0.10$

Base outcome is *Incarceration*. *NFP* and *Exec.* stand for no further punishment and execution, respectively.

Heteroscedastic-robust standard errors clustered by country.

Military, *Monarchy*, and *Personal* are dummy variables where the base category is *Party*; these variables signal the subtype of autocratic regime (Geddes, Wright, and Frantz 2014).

Monarchy is dropped from Model 5 as no elites were purged in monarchies in our sample.

Table A6: Purges and Accounting for Leader Fixed Effects

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5
First generation	0.96* (0.44)	0.94* (0.44)	0.79† (0.41)	0.77* (0.39)	0.77* (0.39)
Military/security		0.16 (0.41)	0.23 (0.42)	0.19 (0.40)	0.19 (0.40)
Exit age			-0.06** (0.02)	-0.08*** (0.02)	-0.08*** (0.02)
Tenure				0.04 (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)
Military					Omitted
Monarchy					Omitted
Personal					Omitted
Pseudo R^2	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.08
Leader fixed effects	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
N	312	312	287	287	287

Notes: *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$, † $p < 0.10$

Heteroscedastic-robust standard errors clustered by country.

Constant not shown.

Military, *Monarchy*, and *Personal* are dummy variables where the base category is *Party*; these variables signal the subtype of autocratic regime (Geddes, Wright, and Frantz 2014).

Military, *Monarchy*, and *Personal* are dropped with leader fixed effects in Model 5 as there is no within-leader variation.

Table A7: Purges of First Generation Elites Over Time in the Ruling Institution

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
First generation	2.44** (0.72)	2.40** (0.72)	1.80** (0.62)	1.80** (0.62)
Tenure	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.06* (0.03)	0.06* (0.03)
First generation×Tenure	-0.11 (0.07)	-0.10 (0.07)	-0.09 (0.06)	-0.09 (0.06)
Military/security		0.22 (0.51)	0.21 (0.50)	0.21 (0.50)
Exit age			-0.11*** (0.02)	-0.11*** (0.02)
Military				Omitted
Monarchy				Omitted
Personal				Omitted
Pseudo R^2	0.09	0.09	0.18	0.18
Country fixed effects	✓	✓	✓	✓
N	525	525	495	495

Notes: *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Heteroscedastic-robust standard errors clustered by country.

Constant not shown.

Country fixed effects are analogous to regime fixed effects.

Military, *Monarchy*, and *Personal* are dummy variables where the base category is *Party*; these variables signal the subtype of autocratic regime (Geddes, Wright, and Frantz 2014).

Military, *Monarchy*, and *Personal* are dropped with country fixed effects in Model 5 as there is no within-country variation.

Table A8: Purges of First Generation Elites Using a Survival Model

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
First generation	2.90*** (0.75)	2.60*** (0.63)	1.30 (0.33)	1.47 (0.37)
Military/security		1.58 (0.42)	1.08 (0.32)	1.18 (0.32)
Exit age			0.92*** (0.01)	0.92*** (0.02)
Military				0.68 (0.44)
Monarchy				0.00*** (0.00)
Personal				0.72 (0.21)
Shape parameter	-0.39 (0.22)	-0.38 (0.22)	-0.08 (0.26)	-0.09 (0.26)
Log likelihood	-341.87	-339.79	-285.29	-284.05
<i>N</i>	539	539	509	509

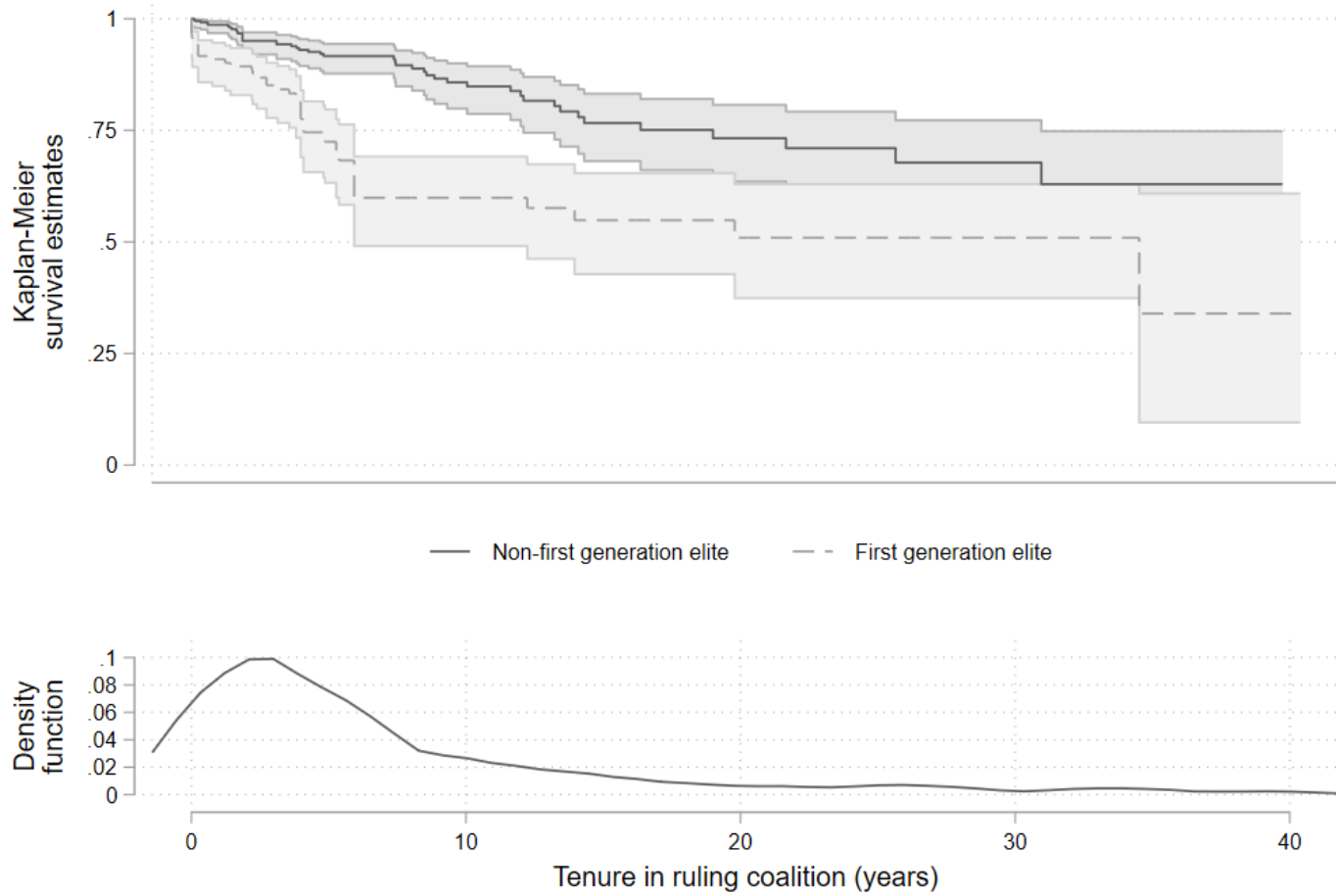
Notes: *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Heteroscedastic-robust standard errors clustered by country.

Constant not shown.

Military, *Monarchy*, and *Personal* are dummy variables where the base category is *Party*; these variables signal the subtype of autocratic regime (Geddes, Wright, and Frantz 2014).

Figure A1: Survival Estimates of First Generation Elites Across Their Tenure in the Ruling Coalition



Notes: Shaded areas in top panel represent 95% confidence intervals.
Graph estimated based on Model 4 in Table A9.

Table A9: Purges of First Generation Elites And Accounting for Revolutionary Regimes

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5
First generation	1.36*** (0.32)	1.28*** (0.29)	0.89** (0.26)	0.82** (0.24)	1.15*** (0.25)
Revolutionary regime	-0.03 (0.46)	0.05 (0.53)	0.54 (0.43)	0.47 (0.40)	0.06 (0.39)
Military/security		0.39 (0.34)	0.33 (0.34)	0.31 (0.32)	0.23 (0.43)
Exit age			-0.07*** (0.01)	-0.08*** (0.02)	-0.08*** (0.02)
Tenure				0.03 (0.03)	0.02 (0.04)
Military					-0.66 (0.59)
Monarchy					Omitted
Personal					-1.24** (0.45)
Pseudo R^2	0.06	0.07	0.15	0.15	0.16
N	572	572	509	509	500

Notes: *** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Heteroscedastic-robust standard errors clustered by country.

Constant not shown.

Military, *Monarchy*, and *Personal* are dummy variables where the base category is *Party*; these variables signal the subtype of autocratic regime (Geddes, Wright, and Frantz 2014).

Monarchy is dropped from Model 5 as no elites were purged in monarchies in our sample.

Appendix F: Full Universe of Cases

Country	Regime start date	Regime end date
Afghanistan	10/10/1929	17/07/1973
Afghanistan	17/07/1973	27/04/1978
Afghanistan	27/04/1978	16/04/1992
Afghanistan	27/09/1996	13/11/2001
Afghanistan	20/08/2009	14/6/2014
Albania	29/11/1944	1/6/1991
Algeria	3/7/1962	11/1/1992
Algeria	11/1/1992	31/12/2014
Angola	11/11/1975	31/12/2014
Argentina	4/6/1943	24/02/1946
Argentina	28/09/1951	16/09/1955
Argentina	16/09/1955	23/02/1958
Argentina	23/02/1958	28/06/1966
Argentina	28/06/1966	11/3/1973
Argentina	24/03/1976	30/10/1983
Armenia	31/12/1994	4/2/1998
Armenia	4/2/1998	31/12/2014
Azerbaijan	18/10/1991	15/05/1992
Azerbaijan	16/06/1993	31/12/2014
Bangladesh	16/12/1971	15/08/1975
Bangladesh	7/11/1975	24/03/1982
Bangladesh	24/03/1982	6/12/1990
Bangladesh	11/1/2007	29/12/2008
Bangladesh	5/1/2014	31/12/2014
Belarus	25/08/1991	10/7/1994
Belarus	21/07/1994	31/12/2014
Benin	11/12/1960	28/10/1963
Benin	28/10/1963	22/12/1965
Benin	22/12/1965	17/12/1967
Benin	17/12/1967	10/12/1969
Benin	13/12/1969	7/5/1970
Benin	26/10/1972	25/02/1990
Bolivia	20/12/1943	21/07/1946
Bolivia	21/07/1946	16/05/1951
Bolivia	16/05/1951	9/4/1952
Bolivia	9/4/1952	4/11/1964
Bolivia	4/11/1964	26/09/1969
Bolivia	26/09/1969	21/08/1971
Bolivia	21/08/1971	1/7/1979
Bolivia	17/07/1980	10/10/1982
Botswana	30/09/1966	31/12/2014
Brazil	1/4/1964	15/01/1985
Bulgaria	9/9/1944	1/8/1990

Burkina Faso	5/8/1960	3/1/1966
Burkina Faso	3/1/1966	25/11/1980
Burkina Faso	25/11/1980	7/11/1982
Burkina Faso	7/11/1982	15/10/1987
Burkina Faso	15/10/1987	31/10/2014
Burundi	1/7/1962	8/7/1966
Burundi	8/7/1966	3/9/1987
Burundi	3/9/1987	1/6/1993
Burundi	25/07/1996	30/04/2003
Burundi	8/6/2010	31/12/2014
Cambodia	9/11/1953	17/03/1970
Cambodia	17/03/1970	17/04/1975
Cambodia	17/04/1975	7/1/1979
Cambodia	7/1/1979	31/12/2014
Cameroon	1/1/1960	22/08/1983
Cameroon	22/08/1983	31/12/2014
Cen African Rep	31/08/1960	31/12/1965
Cen African Rep	1/1/1966	20/09/1979
Cen African Rep	20/09/1979	1/9/1981
Cen African Rep	1/9/1981	19/09/1993
Cen African Rep	15/03/2003	24/03/2013
Cen African Rep	24/03/2013	11/1/2014
Chad	11/8/1960	13/04/1975
Chad	13/04/1975	23/03/1979
Chad	7/6/1982	1/12/1990
Chad	1/12/1990	31/12/2014
Chile	11/9/1973	14/12/1989
China	22/01/1949	31/12/2014
Colombia	9/11/1949	13/06/1953
Colombia	13/06/1953	10/5/1958
Congo-Brz	15/08/1960	15/08/1963
Congo-Brz	15/08/1963	4/9/1968
Congo-Brz	4/9/1968	25/02/1991
Congo-Brz	14/10/1997	31/12/2014
Congo/Zaire	14/09/1960	17/05/1997
Congo/Zaire	17/05/1997	31/12/2014
Costa Rica	8/5/1948	8/11/1949
Cuba	10/3/1952	1/1/1959
Cuba	1/1/1959	31/12/2014
Czechoslovakia	25/02/1948	4/12/1989
Dominican Rep	23/02/1930	16/01/1962
Dominican Rep	26/09/1963	24/04/1965
Dominican Rep	1/6/1966	16/05/1978
Ecuador	31/05/1944	23/08/1947
Ecuador	11/7/1963	29/03/1966
Ecuador	22/06/1970	15/02/1972

Ecuador	15/02/1972	29/04/1979
Egypt	28/02/1922	23/07/1952
Egypt	23/07/1952	13/2/2011
Egypt	13/2/2011	12/8/2012
Egypt	3/7/2013	31/12/2014
El Salvador	2/12/1931	14/12/1948
El Salvador	14/12/1948	28/03/1982
El Salvador	28/03/1982	20/03/1994
Eritrea	24/05/1993	31/12/2014
Ethiopia	03/11/1889	12/9/1974
Ethiopia	12/9/1974	8/5/1991
Ethiopia	27/05/1991	31/12/2014
Gabon	17/08/1960	31/12/2014
Gambia	18/02/1965	22/07/1994
Gambia	22/07/1994	31/12/2014
Georgia	16/09/1991	6/1/1992
Georgia	6/1/1992	23/11/2003
Germany East	7/10/1949	18/03/1990
Ghana	27/04/1960	24/02/1966
Ghana	24/02/1966	29/08/1969
Ghana	13/01/1972	9/7/1979
Ghana	31/12/1981	28/12/2000
Greece	21/04/1967	23/07/1974
Guatemala	27/06/1954	2/2/1958
Guatemala	2/2/1958	30/03/1963
Guatemala	30/03/1963	10/5/1966
Guatemala	10/5/1966	1/3/1970
Guatemala	1/3/1970	8/12/1985
Guatemala	8/12/1985	12/11/1995
Guinea	2/10/1958	3/4/1984
Guinea	3/4/1984	23/12/2008
Guinea	23/12/2008	16/01/2010
Guinea Bissau	10/9/1974	14/11/1980
Guinea Bissau	14/11/1980	7/5/1999
Guinea Bissau	16/11/2002	14/09/2003
Guinea Bissau	12/4/2012	18/05/2014
Haiti	5/6/1941	11/1/1946
Haiti	10/5/1950	12/12/1956
Haiti	14/06/1957	7/2/1986
Haiti	7/2/1986	17/09/1988
Haiti	17/09/1988	10/3/1990
Haiti	30/09/1991	12/10/1994
Haiti	12/1/1999	29/02/2004
Honduras	26/11/1933	21/10/1956
Honduras	3/10/1963	28/03/1971
Honduras	4/12/1972	29/11/1981

Hungary	25/02/1947	8/4/1990
Indonesia	27/12/1949	11/3/1966
Indonesia	11/3/1966	7/6/1999
Iran	15/12/1925	16/01/1979
Iran	16/01/1979	31/12/2014
Iraq	13/10/1932	14/07/1958
Iraq	14/07/1958	8/2/1963
Iraq	8/2/1963	17/07/1968
Iraq	17/07/1968	16/07/1979
Iraq	16/07/1979	7/4/2003
Iraq	7/3/2010	31/12/2014
Ivory Coast	7/8/1960	24/12/1999
Ivory Coast	24/12/1999	26/10/2000
Ivory Coast	26/10/2000	11/4/2011
Jordan	25/05/1946	31/12/2014
Kazakhstan	16/12/1991	31/12/2014
Kenya	12/12/1963	27/12/2002
Korea North	9/9/1948	31/12/2014
Korea South	13/08/1948	27/04/1960
Korea South	16/05/1961	29/06/1987
Kuwait	19/06/1961	31/12/2014
Kyrgyzstan	31/08/1991	24/03/2005
Kyrgyzstan	10/7/2005	8/4/2010
Laos	24/12/1959	9/8/1960
Laos	16/12/1960	24/07/1962
Laos	29/11/1975	31/12/2014
Lesotho	31/01/1970	20/01/1986
Lesotho	20/01/1986	27/03/1993
Liberia	1/1/1944	12/4/1980
Liberia	12/4/1980	9/9/1990
Liberia	19/07/1997	11/8/2003
Libya	24/12/1951	1/9/1969
Libya	1/9/1969	23/8/2011
Madagascar	26/06/1960	18/05/1972
Madagascar	18/05/1972	15/06/1975
Madagascar	15/06/1975	10/2/1993
Madagascar	17/03/2009	20/12/2013
Malawi	6/7/1964	17/05/1994
Malaysia	31/08/1957	31/12/2014
Mali	22/09/1960	19/11/1968
Mali	19/11/1968	26/03/1991
Mali	3/22/2012	8/11/2013
Mauritania	28/11/1960	10/7/1978
Mauritania	10/7/1978	3/8/2005
Mauritania	3/8/2005	25/03/2007
Mauritania	6/8/2008	31/12/2014

Mexico	2/8/1915	2/7/2000
Mongolia	14/09/1921	6/6/1993
Morocco	2/3/1956	31/12/2014
Mozambique	25/06/1975	31/12/2014
Myanmar	26/09/1958	6/2/1960
Myanmar	2/3/1962	18/9/1988
Myanmar	18/09/1988	31/12/2014
Namibia	21/03/1990	31/12/2014
Nepal	15/09/1846	18/02/1951
Nepal	18/02/1951	12/5/1991
Nepal	4/10/2002	24/04/2006
Nicaragua	2/6/1936	17/07/1979
Nicaragua	17/07/1979	25/02/1990
Niger	3/8/1960	15/04/1974
Niger	15/04/1974	29/07/1991
Niger	27/01/1996	24/11/1999
Niger	26/6/2009	19/2/2010
Niger	19/2/2010	12/3/2011
Nigeria	29/07/1966	11/8/1979
Nigeria	31/12/1983	26/08/1993
Nigeria	26/08/1993	27/02/1999
Oman	31/12/1741	31/12/2014
Pakistan	14/08/1947	27/10/1958
Pakistan	27/10/1958	20/12/1971
Pakistan	9/2/1975	5/7/1977
Pakistan	5/7/1977	16/11/1988
Pakistan	12/10/1999	18/08/2008
Panama	24/11/1949	10/5/1951
Panama	28/02/1953	2/1/1955
Panama	11/10/1968	3/3/1982
Panama	3/3/1982	20/12/1989
Paraguay	30/04/1939	3/6/1948
Paraguay	3/6/1948	7/5/1954
Paraguay	7/5/1954	9/5/1993
Peru	27/10/1948	17/06/1956
Peru	18/07/1962	9/6/1963
Peru	3/10/1968	18/05/1980
Peru	5/4/1992	21/11/2000
Philippines	22/09/1972	25/02/1986
Poland	31/12/1944	18/06/1989
Portugal	25/05/1926	25/04/1974
Romania	6/3/1945	22/12/1989
Russia	21/09/1993	31/12/2014
Rwanda	1/7/1962	5/7/1973
Rwanda	5/7/1973	4/7/1994
Rwanda	4/7/1994	31/12/2014

Saudi Arabia	20/05/1927	31/12/2014
Senegal	20/08/1960	19/03/2000
Serbia	25/06/1991	5/10/2000
Sierra Leone	23/03/1967	18/04/1968
Sierra Leone	30/06/1968	29/04/1992
Sierra Leone	29/04/1992	15/03/1996
Sierra Leone	25/05/1997	12/2/1998
Singapore	9/8/1965	31/12/2014
Somalia	21/10/1969	26/01/1991
South Africa	31/05/1910	29/04/1994
South Sudan	9/7/2011	31/12/2014
Soviet Union	7/11/1917	22/12/1991
Spain	28/03/1939	18/11/1976
Sri Lanka	7/9/1978	9/11/1994
Sri Lanka	27/1/2010	31/12/2014
Sudan	17/11/1958	29/10/1964
Sudan	25/05/1969	6/4/1985
Sudan	6/4/1985	12/4/1986
Sudan	30/06/1989	31/12/2014
Swaziland	6/9/1968	31/12/2014
Syria	17/04/1946	17/07/1947
Syria	19/12/1949	29/11/1951
Syria	29/11/1951	25/02/1954
Syria	26/02/1957	22/2/1958
Syria	28/03/1962	8/3/1963
Syria	8/3/1963	31/12/2014
Taiwan	7/12/1949	18/03/2000
Tajikistan	9/9/1991	31/12/2014
Tanzania	26/04/1964	31/12/2014
Thailand	26/07/1944	8/11/1947
Thailand	8/11/1947	16/09/1957
Thailand	16/09/1957	14/10/1973
Thailand	6/10/1976	24/07/1988
Thailand	23/02/1991	20/05/1992
Thailand	19/09/2006	23/12/2007
Thailand	22/05/2014	31/12/2014
Togo	27/04/1960	13/01/1963
Togo	13/01/1963	31/12/2014
Tunisia	20/03/1956	14/1/2011
Turkey	29/10/1923	14/05/1950
Turkey	27/10/1957	27/05/1960
Turkey	27/05/1960	15/10/1961
Turkey	12/9/1980	6/11/1983
Turkmenistan	27/10/1991	31/12/2014
Uganda	22/02/1966	25/01/1971
Uganda	25/01/1971	11/4/1979

Uganda	11/12/1980	27/07/1985
Uganda	27/01/1986	31/12/2014
Ukraine	29/10/2012	25/05/2014
United Arab Emirates	2/12/1971	31/12/2014
Uruguay	27/06/1973	25/11/1984
Uzbekistan	31/08/1991	31/12/2014
Venezuela	24/11/1948	23/01/1958
Venezuela	4/12/2005	31/12/2014
Vietnam	21/07/1954	31/12/2014
Vietnam South	21/07/1954	2/11/1963
Vietnam South	2/11/1963	30/04/1975
Yemen	30/10/1918	26/09/1962
Yemen	26/09/1962	5/11/1967
Yemen	5/11/1967	13/06/1974
Yemen	13/06/1974	17/07/1978
Yemen	17/07/1978	31/12/2014
Yemen South	30/11/1967	22/05/1990
Yugoslavia	7/3/1945	20/01/1990
Zambia	28/02/1967	31/10/1991
Zambia	28/05/1996	20/9/2011
Zimbabwe	18/04/1980	31/12/2014
