***Supplementary File***

***What Are Women’s Interests Anyway? An Inductive and Intersectional Approach to Issues of Women’s Interests***

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**Table A.1: Categories of Women’s Interests**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Policy Issues | Classification | Respondents | Average % |
| Education | Women’s Issues | 25,722  | 2.75 |
| Poverty | Women’s Issues | 24,472 | 2.62 |
| Health  | Women’s Issues | 40,589 | 4.34 |
| Housing | Women’s Issues | 7,324 | 0.78 |
| Civil Liberties | Women’s Issues | 22,339 | 2.39 |
| Environment | Women’s Issues | 8,641 | 0.92 |
| Values, Morals and Culture | Women’s Issues | 28,666 | 3.07 |
| Welfare | Women’s Issues | 5,397 | 0.58 |
| Family | Women’s Issues | 5,118 | 0.55 |
| Defense |  | 11,993 | 1.28 |
| Terrorism |  | 13,212 | 1.41 |
| Budget Deficit |  | 42,536 | 4.55 |
| Unemployment |  | 88,799 | 9.50 |
| Riots |  | 3,122 | 0.33 |
| Agriculture |  | 4,158 | 0.44 |
| Energy |  | 7,047 | 0.75 |
| Foreign Aid |  | 5,963 | 0.64 |
| Foreign Policy |  | 75,823 | 8.11 |
| Wages |  | 6,921 | 0.74 |
| Partisan Polarization |  | 25,875 | 2.77 |
| Industrial Policy |  | 2,568 | 0.27 |
| Ethnic Tensions |  | 4,042 | 0.43 |
| Tax |  | 12,837 | 1.37 |
| Corruption |  | 7,232 | 0.77 |
| Youth |  | 4,013 | 0.43 |
| Old Age Pension |  | 7,147 | 0.76 |
| Reforms |  | 1,483 | 0.16 |
| War |  | 92,772 | 9.92 |
| Inflation |  | 67,288 | 7.20 |

**Table A.2: Descriptive Statistics by Place of Residence (Urban/Rural and North/South)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Obs. | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min. | Max. |
| Women’s Issues |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northern States | 597,121 | 0.304 | 0.459 | 0 | 1 |
| Southern States | 250,563 | 0.324 | 0.468 | 0 | 1 |
| Major City | 182,698 | 0.313 | 0.464 | 0 | 1 |
| Rural/Small Town | 553,864 | 0.306 | 0.461 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Party ID: Republican |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northern States | 597,121 | 0.273 | 0.445 | 0 | 1 |
| Southern States | 250,563 | 0.265 | 0.441 | 0 | 1 |
| Major City | 182,698 | 0.234 | 0.423 | 0 | 1 |
| Rural/Small Town | 553,864 | 0.283 | 0.450 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northern States | 581,203 | 0.887 | 0.316 | 0 | 1 |
| Southern States | 243,213 | 0.811 | 0.391 | 0 | 1 |
| Major City | 179,258 | 0.794 | 0.404 | 0 | 1 |
| Rural/Small Town | 540,634 | 0.894 | 0.307 | 0 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education Level |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northern States | 573,086 | 3.033 | 0.992 | 1 | 5 |
| Southern States | 246,227 | 3.011 | 1.028 | 1 | 5 |
| Major City | 177,899 | 3.035 | 0.995 | 1 | 5 |
| Rural/Small Town | 533,086 | 2.935 | 1.007 | 1 | 5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income Quartile |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northern States | 432,890 | 2.604 | 1.088 | 1 | 4 |
| Southern States | 204,329 | 2.449 | 1.097 | 1 | 4 |
| Major City | 137,070 | 2.579 | 1.103 | 1 | 4 |
| Rural/Small Town | 405,599 | 2.535 | 1.088 | 1 | 4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age (log) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northern States | 577,898 | 3.794 | 0.379 | 2.89 | 4.59 |
| Southern States | 242,389 | 3.818 | 0.382 | 2.89 | 4.59 |
| Major City | 177,726 | 3.772 | 0.381 | 2.89 | 4.59 |
| Rural/Small Town | 537,938 | 3.802 | 0.376 | 2.89 | 4.59 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northern States | 597,121 | 0.521 | 0.499 | 0 | 1 |
| Southern States | 250,563 | 0.531 | 0.499 | 0 | 1 |
| Major City | 182,698 | 0.527 | 0.499 | 0 | 1 |
| Rural/Small Town | 553,864 | 0.528 | 0.499 | 0 | 1 |

**Table A.3: The Number of Respondents by Survey Organization**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Survey Organization | Frequency | Percent |
| ABC News | 5,306 | 0.57 |
| ABC/Washington Post | 13,437 | 1.44 |
| ANES | 37,072 | 3.96 |
| Associated Press | 1,499 | 0.16 |
| CBS News | 78,857 | 8.43 |
| CBS News / NYT | 148,512 | 15.88 |
| CCFR | 1,507 | 0.16 |
| Chilton Research Services | 35,564 | 3.80 |
| Decima Research | 1,000 | 0.11 |
| Harris Interactive | 1,003 | 0.11 |
| ICR | 4,977 | 0.53 |
| Ipsos | 5,036 | 0.54 |
| Los Angeles Times | 63,068 | 6.74 |
| NORC | 2,564 | 0.27 |
| New York Times | 6,071 | 0.65 |
| Princeton Survey Research Associate | 69,318 | 7.41 |
| Schulman, Ronca and Bucuvalas | 2,011 | 0.22 |
| Social Science Research Solutions | 6,168 | 0.66 |
| Stony Brook University | 4,992 | 0.53 |
| Gallup | 438,989 | 46.94 |
| Washington Post | 3,662 | 0.39 |
| Yankelovich Partners, Inc.Total | 4,559935,172 | 0.49100.0 |

**Figure A.1: The Effect of Gender, Race, and Partisanship on the Probability of Mentioning Foreign Policy as the MIP**

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**Figure A.2: The Interactive Effects of Gender and Race on the Probability of Mentioning the Economy as the MIP**

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**Figure A.3: The Odds Ratio Estimates of the Gender Variable (by presidential term)**

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**Table A.4a: Determinants of Issue Priorities (with year fixed-effects)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Economy | Unemployment | Inflation | Growth | Wages | Industrial Policy |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | -0.0928\*\*\* | -0.0253\*\*\* | -0.144\*\*\* | 0.0840\* | -0.153\*\*\* | -0.735\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00859) | (0.00970) | (0.0115) | (0.0505) | (0.0483) | (0.160) |
| Republican | -0.0697\*\*\* | -0.314\*\*\* | 0.0885\*\*\* | -0.0124 | -0.152\*\* | 0.401\*\* |
|  | (0.0103) | (0.0122) | (0.0141) | (0.0617) | (0.0600) | (0.193) |
| Independent | -0.0683\*\*\* | -0.179\*\*\* | 0.0517\*\*\* | 0.0203 | -0.184\*\*\* | 0.491\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0108) | (0.0121) | (0.0143) | (0.0625) | (0.0612) | (0.189) |
| Residence: South | -0.0181\*\* | -0.242\*\*\* | 0.0104 | -0.125\*\* | -0.116\*\* | 0.0831 |
|  | (0.00912) | (0.0105) | (0.0127) | (0.0558) | (0.0518) | (0.167) |
| White | 0.105\*\*\* | -0.416\*\*\* | 0.120\*\*\* | 0.0149 | -0.161\*\* | -0.371\* |
|  | (0.0127) | (0.0127) | (0.0191) | (0.0749) | (0.0639) | (0.220) |
| Age (log) | -0.118\*\*\* | 0.218\*\*\* | 0.0803\*\*\* | -0.336\*\*\* | 0.0933 | 0.412\* |
|  | (0.0114) | (0.0125) | (0.0151) | (0.0678) | (0.0688) | (0.210) |
| Education  | 0.193\*\*\* | -0.177\*\*\* | -0.0139\* | 0.0656\*\* | -0.0168 | 0.0441 |
|  | (0.00532) | (0.00589) | (0.00750) | (0.0322) | (0.0281) | (0.0915) |
| Income level | 0.109\*\*\* | -0.0997\*\*\* | 0.0602\*\*\* | 0.0505\*\* | -0.177\*\*\* | 0.0415 |
|  | (0.00435) | (0.00490) | (0.00578) | (0.0256) | (0.0243) | (0.0760) |
| Democratic president | -0.496\*\*\* | -0.142\*\*\* | -0.362\*\*\* | -1.500\*\*\* | -0.0100 | -1.408\*\* |
|  | (0.0352) | (0.0398) | (0.0803) | (0.118) | (0.0852) | (0.659) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | -5.049\*\*\* | -2.408\*\*\* | -4.364\*\*\* | -4.039\*\*\* | -4.151\*\*\* | -5.248\*\*\* |
|  | (0.306) | (0.135) | (0.218) | (0.453) | (0.356) | (1.001) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 585,495 | 604,412 | 592,944 | 489,512 | 538,490 | 217,544 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

**Table A.4b: Determinants of Issue Priorities (with year fixed-effects)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Poverty | Welfare | Education | Health | Old age | Housing |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 0.460\*\*\* | 0.346\*\*\* | 0.345\*\*\* | 0.474\*\*\* | 0.289\*\*\* | 0.451\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0177) | (0.0368) | (0.0183) | (0.0140) | (0.0340) | (0.0425) |
| Republican | -0.559\*\*\* | 0.215\*\*\* | -0.281\*\*\* | -0.305\*\*\* | -0.212\*\*\* | -0.126\*\* |
|  | (0.0231) | (0.0418) | (0.0222) | (0.0167) | (0.0408) | (0.0503) |
| Independent | -0.184\*\*\* | -0.00180 | -0.136\*\*\* | -0.218\*\*\* | -0.156\*\*\* | -0.159\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0212) | (0.0471) | (0.0227) | (0.0174) | (0.0434) | (0.0516) |
| Residence: South | -0.268\*\*\* | 0.0767\*\* | -0.00728 | -0.0383\*\*\* | -0.0338 | -0.0932\*\* |
|  | (0.0188) | (0.0377) | (0.0190) | (0.0143) | (0.0347) | (0.0439) |
| White | -0.305\*\*\* | -0.00205 | -0.00335 | 0.239\*\*\* | 0.141\*\*\* | -0.136\*\* |
|  | (0.0214) | (0.0496) | (0.0243) | (0.0199) | (0.0489) | (0.0566) |
| Age (log) | -0.644\*\*\* | -0.428\*\*\* | -0.765\*\*\* | 0.0510\*\*\* | 1.210\*\*\* | -0.505\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0214) | (0.0463) | (0.0250) | (0.0182) | (0.0497) | (0.0493) |
| Education | -0.0441\*\*\* | -0.211\*\*\* | 0.388\*\*\* | 0.00277 | -0.159\*\*\* | -0.0631\*\* |
|  | (0.0113) | (0.0235) | (0.0116) | (0.00828) | (0.0199) | (0.0258) |
| Income level | -0.0939\*\*\* | -0.0140 | 0.0631\*\*\* | 0.0285\*\*\* | -0.233\*\*\* | -0.0207 |
|  | (0.00868) | (0.0184) | (0.00929) | (0.00687) | (0.0174) | (0.0211) |
| Democrat President | -0.0858 | 0.668\*\*\* | -0.0361 | 0.640\*\*\* | -0.0566 | -1.825\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0777) | (0.157) | (0.0679) | (0.0420) | (0.158) | (0.174) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.379\*\*\* | -3.491\*\*\* | -2.751\*\*\* | -5.821\*\*\* | -7.325\*\*\* | -3.049\*\*\* |
|  | (0.137) | (0.484) | (0.270) | (0.386) | (0.260) | (0.427) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 579,134 | 505,936 | 591,404 | 548,043 | 568,634 | 509,574 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

**Table A.5: Replication of Individual Policy Models (i.e., Figure 2) with Survey Weights**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Dependent Variable | βGender (without survey weights) | Observation | βGender (with survey weights) | Observation |
| Economy | -0.092\*\*\*(0.008) | 585,495 | -0.098\*\*\*(0.010) | 581.363 |
| Unemployment  | -0.025\*\*\*(0.009) | 604,412 | -0.041\*\*\*(0.012) | 600,280 |
| Inflation | -0.143\*\*\*(0.011) | 592,944 | -0.134\*\*\*(0.014) | 588,812 |
| Growth/Recession | 0.084\*(0.05) | 489,951 | 0.031(0.062) | 485,385 |
| Wages | -0.153\*\*\*(0.048) | 538,490 | -0.20\*\*\*(0.06) | 534,420 |
| Industrial policy | -0.735\*\*\*(0.16) | 217,544 | -0.752\*\*\*(0.20) | 214,138 |
| Poverty | 0.459\*\*\*(0.017) | 579,134 | 0.451\*\*\*(0.022) | 575,028 |
| Social policy | 0.006(0.028) | 565,898 | 0.038(0.035) | 561,837 |
| Welfare | 0.346\*\*\*(0.036) | 505,936 | 0.391\*\*\*(0.045) | 502,548 |
| Education policy | 0.345\*\*\*(0.018) | 591,404 | 0.321\*\*\*(0.024) | 587,272 |
| Health policy | 0.473\*\*\*(0.014) | 548,043 | 0.491\*\*\*(0.017) | 543,911 |
| Old age/Pension | 0.288\*\*\*(0.034) | 568,634 | 0.267\*\*\*(0.041) | 564,502 |
| Housing | 0.451\*\*\*(0.042) | 509,574 | 0.465\*\*\*(0.053) | 506,504 |
| Civil liberties | 0.078\*\*\*(0.021) | 559,445 | 0.065\*\*(0.026) | 555,962 |
| Youth | 0.314\*\*\*(0.038) | 569,337 | 0.390\*\*\*(0.048) | 565,231 |
| Defense | -0.115\*\*\*(0.027) | 586,795 | -0.095\*\*\*(0.034) | 582,663 |
| Terrorism | -0.109\*\*\*(0.021) | 456,847 | -0.096\*\*\*(0.027) | 453,254 |
| War  | 0.30\*\*\*(0.01) | 601,815 | 0.322\*\*\*(0.012) | 597,709 |
| Foreign aid | -0.237\*\*\*(0.037) | 566,766 | -0.317\*\*\*(0.045) | 562,731 |
| Foreign policy | -0.071\*\*\*(0.011) | 604,412 | -0.106\*\*\*(0.014) | 600,280 |
| Budget deficit | -0.572\*\*\*(0.013) | 588,424 | -0.563\*\*\*(0.016) | 584,328 |
| Corruption | -0.392\*\*\*(0.031) | 412,657 | -0.354\*\*\*(0.038) | 412,186 |
| Democratic reforms | -0.358\*\*\*(0.068) | 326,355 | -0.506\*\*\*(0.087) | 298,046 |
| Crime | 0.203\*\*\*(0.011) | 604,412 | 0.207\*\*\*(0.013) | 600,280 |
| Riots | -0.049(0.043) | 143,659 | -0.126\*\*(0.052) | 143,154 |
| Immigration | -0.313\*\*\*(0.025) | 524,884 | -0.343\*\*\*(0.03) | 520,831 |

*Note*: Robust standard errors in parentheses, \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1. The coefficient estimates in the second column are obtained from the individual models presented in Figure 1. I replicate those models with survey weights (based on age, gender, race and education data taken from the US Census) and report the coefficients of the gender variable in fourth column.

**Figure A.4: Gender Differences in ‘Women’s Interests’ across Race and Party ID (with survey weights) **

**Figure A.5: Determinants of the Prioritization of Women’s Issues**

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Note: The figure illustrates the odds ratio estimates from three models, where the dependent variable is ‘Women’s Issues’.

**Figure A.6: Replication of the Models reported in Figure A.5 with Marital Status (i.e., Married)**

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Note: The figure illustrates the odds ratio estimates from three models.

**Figure A.7: Interactive Effects of Gender, Race and Party (remaining categories)**

****

**Table A.6: Comparison of Models based on Original Sample and Sample without Respondents who Named Multiple MIPs**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Original SampleModel 1 | Sample without respondents naming multiple MIPsModel 2 |
|  |  |  |
| Female | 0.429\*\*\* | 0.428\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00601) | (0.00641) |
| Republican | -0.120\*\*\* | -0.104\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00722) | (0.00770) |
| Independent | -0.105\*\*\* | -0.0975\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00758) | (0.00808) |
| South | 0.00916 | 0.00522 |
|  | (0.00635) | (0.00678) |
| White | -0.154\*\*\* | -0.161\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00850) | (0.00909) |
| Age (log) | -0.0901\*\*\* | -0.0926\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00816) |  (0.00868) |
| Education Level | 0.000769 | -0.00208 |
|  | (0.00379) | (0.00405) |
| Income Quartile | -0.0246\*\*\* | -0.0194\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00303) | (0.00324) |
| Democratic President | 0.403\*\*\* | 0.290\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0257) | (0.0282) |
| Constant | -1.725\*\*\* | -2.204\*\*\* |
| Year fixed-effects | (0.0976)Yes | (0.193)Yes |
|  |  |  |
| Observations | 604,412 | 540,891 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

**Table A.7: *Replication of Individual Policy Models (i.e., Figure 2) without Control Variables***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Dependent Variable* | *βGender (in models with controls)* | *Z value (βGender)* | *βGender (in models without controls)* | *Z value (βGender)* |
| Economy | -.0927642 | 10.80 | -.1409919 | 20.38 |
| Welfare | .3463481 | 9.41 | .2887838 | 9.07 |
| Social Policy | .0061683 | 0.22 | .0534186 | 2.21 |
| Poverty | .4595564 | 26.03 | .4628326 | 31.00 |
| Industrial Policy | -.7350797 | -4.58 | -.38942 | -9.00 |
| Wages | -.2145294 | 8.08 | -.2145294 | -8.08 |
| Economic Growth | .0840001 | 1.66 | .051257 | 1.31 |
| Inflation | -.143844 | 12.49 | -.133719 | 14.30 |
| Unemployment | -.0252596 | 2.60 | .0211041 | 2.74 |
| Education Policy | .3451015 | 18.88 | .2670907 | 17.86 |
| Health Policy | .4739513 | 33.85 | .4341401 | 36.39 |
| Old Age | .2886488 | 8.48 | .3558951 | 12.28 |
| Housing | .4510718 | 10.61 | .3733211 | 13.56 |
| Civil Liberties | .0783087 | 3.73 | .1444631 | 9.53 |
| Youth | .3148631 | 8.26 | .3890134 | 11.42 |
| Defense Spending | -.1158872 | -4.21 | -.1559348 | -7.97 |
| Terrorism | -.1092376 | -4.99 | -.1565343 | -8.31 |
| War | .2993237 | 29.49 | .2785204 | 36.13 |
| Globalization | -.8995725 | -19.65 | -.9223579 | -22.35 |
| Foreign Aid | -.2377631 | -6.34 | -.252015 | -8.55 |
| Foreign Policy | -.0714835 | -6.25 | -.0836761 | -9.98 |
| Budget Deficit | -.5725909 | -43.16 | -.6394308 | -57.48 |
| Corruption | -.3929633 | -12.31 | -.3779381 | -14.50 |
| Riots and Protests | -.0491468 | -1.14 | -.0974489 | -2.61 |
| Crime | .2033077 | 18.65 | .2465656 | 26.72 |
| Immigration | -.3131151 | -12.48 | -.2887586 | -13.34 |
| Pollution | -.0985145 | -2.18 | -.1388426 | -3.56 |
| Energy | -.4247141 | -14.82 | -.5032919 | -19.45 |
| Environment | -.1944895 | -6.49 | -.1687974 | -6.69 |
| Taxes | -.3410077 | -12.87 | -.3639122 | -18.12 |
| Farming | -.3259231 | -4.47 | -.3009201 | -9.47 |
| National Values | .1347933 | 8.95 | .1082462 | 8.41 |
| Abortion | .2655169 | 4.80 | .2445426 | 5.38 |
| Religion | .2809648 | 9.37 | .2643474 | 11.04 |
| Family | .4249055 | 13.56 | .378944 | 13.68 |
| Ethnic Tensions | -.2249328 | -5.60 | -.1783336 | -5.08 |

**Figure A.8: *Marginal Effects of Gender and Partisanship for Models Predicting Immigration, Foreign Policy, War, Welfare, Crime and Health Policy as the MIP***

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**Figure A.9: *Marginal Effects of Gender and Partisanship for Models Predicting Poverty, Terrorism, National Values, Civil Liberties, Budget Deficit, and the Economy as the MIP***

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**Figure A.10: *Marginal Effects of Gender and Race for Models Predicting Immigration, Foreign Policy, War, Welfare, Crime and Health Policy as the MIP***

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**Figure A.11: *Marginal Effects of Gender and Race for Models Predicting Poverty, Terrorism, National Values, Civil Liberties, Budget Deficit and the Economy as the MIP***

