

# Who interacts with whom?

## Drivers of networked welfare governance in Europe

Dorte Sindbjerg Martinsen, Reini Schrama, Ellen Mastenbroek\*

Copenhagen University, Denmark;

\*Radboud University, the Netherlands

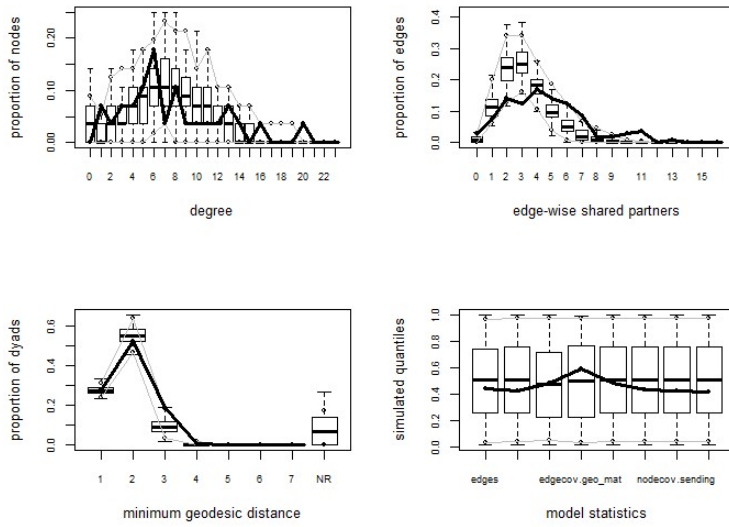
*British Journal of Political Science*

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123420000204>

Published online 22 July 2020

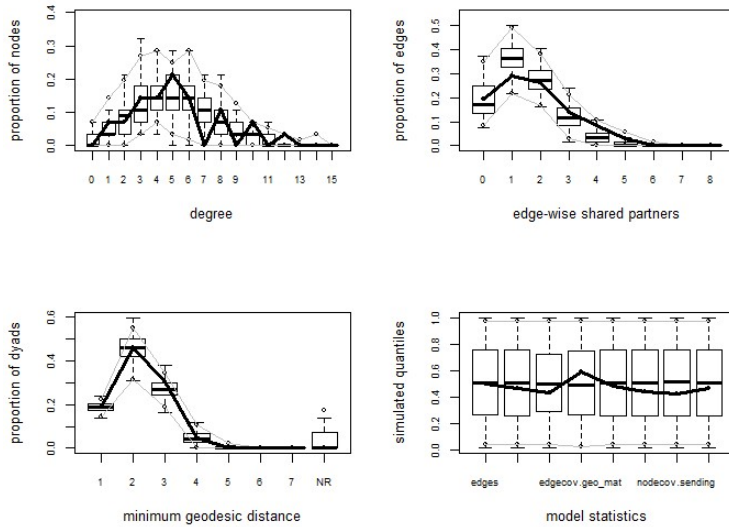
Appendix

### Goodness-of-fit diagnostics: Best practices



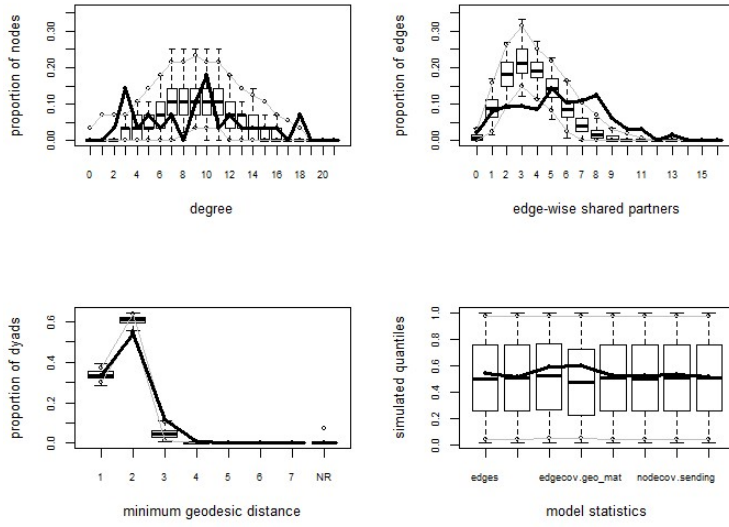
*Figure 1. Goodness-of-fit diagnostics for model 1: best practices*

### Goodness-of-fit diagnostics: Advice



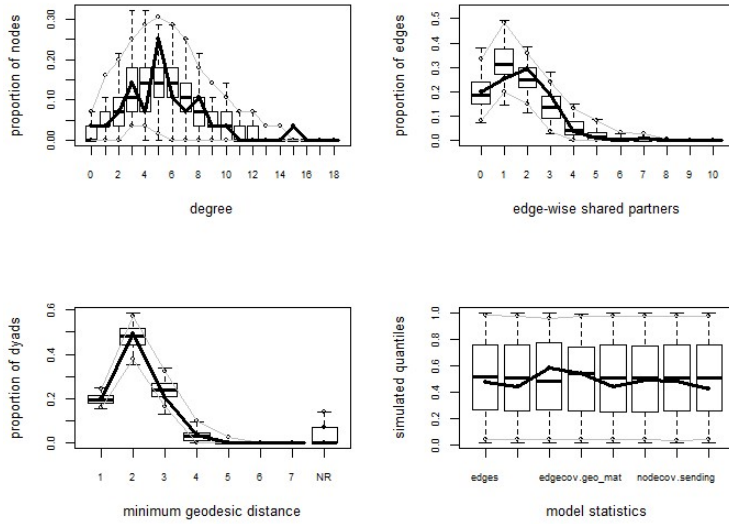
*Figure 2. Goodness-of-fit diagnostics for model 2: advice*

### Goodness-of-fit diagnostics: Information



**Figure 3.** Goodness-of-fit diagnostics for model 3: information

### Goodness-of-fit diagnostics: Problem solving



**Figure 4.** Goodness-of-fit diagnostics for model 4: problem solving

**Table 1.** Welfare indicators

Country	Benefits in kind (as PPS per inhabitant)	Benefits in cash (as PPS per inhabitant)	Service emphasis (as % of total benefits)	Social expenditure (as % of GDP)	Social contribution (as % of total receipts)
Austria	3421.6	7345.2	31.6	29.40	62.2
Belgium	3089.7	6455.1	32.4	29.10	59.2
Bulgaria	830.7	1827.9	31.2	17.30	52.1
Croatia	1352.0	2457.5	35.4	28.80	58.7
Cyprus	897.6	3621.4	19.8	21.50	45.3
Czech Republic	1698.3	3355.3	33.9	18.60	73.9
Denmark	4307.6	6186.8	40.9	31.10	16.8
Estonia	1184.6	2623.7	31.1	16.20	79.0
Finland	3869.9	6157.8	38.7	31.10	47.2
France	3689.9	6434.7	36.4	32.00	60.2
Germany	4077.2	6465.4	38.7	28.00	64.8
Greece	1058.2	4097.2	20.5	26.10	55.3
Hungary	1309.4	2586.7	33.3	19.90	69.5
Ireland	2571.2	4319.4	37.5	15.60	38.5
Italy	1902.2	5939.9	24.3	28.90	49.5
Latvia	790.4	2056.9	27.5	14.60	57.3
Lithuania	1137.8	2240.3	33.8	14.80	75.6
Luxembourg	4367.8	10019.0	30.2	21.60	49.6
Malta	1664.5	2867.7	37.0	17.30	38.5
Netherlands	3675.5	6564.8	36.1	28.40	62.9
Poland	1044.6	3349.5	23.6	18.70	67.2
Portugal	1469.7	3839.6	27.5	24.80	45.3
Romania	785.8	1870.6	29.9	14.30	69.8
Slovakia	1484.8	2714.2	35.2	17.80	68.2
Slovenia	1828.3	3609.4	33.6	23.50	68.2
Spain	1984.0	4220.1	31.8	24.30	55.8
Sweden	4752.7	5271.3	47.6	28.70	47.1
United Kingdom	3069.8	4635.2	40.0	28.60	38.2

Source: EUROSTAT tables: spr\_exp\_fto, spr\_exp\_sum and spr\_rec\_sumt

Note: The data are taken from the year 2016, for which the data was most complete for all indicators and member states.