

Implementing the Peace: The Aggregate Implementation of Comprehensive Peace Agreements and Peace Duration after Intrastate Armed Conflict

(Madhav Joshi & Jason Michael Quinn)

Appendixes

Appendix A: List of Comprehensive Peace Accords between 1989 and 2012.

1. Angola: *Lusaka Protocol*, Nov 15 1994
2. Angola: *Luena Memorandum of Understanding*, Apr 04 2002
3. Bangladesh: *Chittagong Hill Tracts Peace Accord (CHT)*, Dec 02 1997
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina: *General Framework Agreement for Peace in Bosnia and Herzegovina*, Nov 21 1995
5. Burundi: *Arusha Peace and Reconciliation Agreement for Burundi*, Aug 28 2000
6. Cambodia: *Framework for a Comprehensive Political Settlement of the Cambodia Conflict*, Oct 23 1991
7. Congo: *Agreement on Ending Hostilities in the Republic of Congo*, Dec 29 1999
8. Côte d'Ivoire: *Ouagadougou Political Agreement (OPA)*, Mar 04 2007
9. Croatia: *Erdut Agreement*, Nov 12 1995
10. Djibouti: *Accord de paix et de la reconciliation nationale*, Dec 26 1994
11. Djibouti: *Agreement for the Reform and Civil Concord*, May 12 2001
12. El Salvador: *Chapultepec Peace Agreement*, Jan 16 1992
13. Guatemala: *Accord for a Firm and Lasting Peace*, Dec 29 1996
14. Guinea-Bissau: *Abuja Peace Agreement*, Nov 01 1998
15. India: *Memorandum of Settlement (Bodo Accord)*, Feb 20 1993
16. Indonesia: *MoU between the Government of the Republic of Indonesia and the Free Aceh Movement*, Aug 15 2005

17. Lebanon: *Taif Accord*, Oct 22 1989
18. Liberia: *Accra Peace Agreement*, Aug 18 2003
19. Macedonia: *Ohrid Agreement*, Aug 13 2001
20. Mali: *National Pact*, April 11, 1992
21. Mozambique: *General Peace Agreement for Mozambique*, Oct 04 1992
22. Nepal: *Comprehensive Peace Agreement*, Nov 21 2006
23. Niger: *Agreement Between the Republic Niger Government and the ORA*, Apr 15 1995
24. Papua New Guinea: *Bougainville Peace Agreement*, Aug 30 2001
25. Philippines: *Mindanao Final Agreement*, Sep 02 1996
26. Rwanda: *Arusha Accord – 4 August 1993*, Aug 04 1993
27. Senegal: *General Peace Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Senegal and MFDC*, Dec 30 2004
28. Sierra Leone: *Abidjan Peace Agreement*, Nov 30 1996
29. Sierra Leone: *Lomé Peace Agreement*, Jul 07 1999
30. South Africa: *Interim Constitution*, Nov 17 1993
31. Sudan: *Sudan Comprehensive Peace Agreement*, Jan 09 2005
32. Tajikistan: *General Agreement on the Establishment of Peace and National Accord in Tajikistan*, Jun 27 1997
33. Timor-Leste (East Timor): *Agreement between the Republic of Indonesia and the Portuguese Republic on the question of East Timor*, May 05 1999
34. United Kingdom: *Northern Ireland Good Friday Agreement*, Apr 10 1998

Appendix B: Categories and Provisions in CPAs

A. Ceasefire

Ceasefire

B. Institutions (13 provisions)

Boundary Demarcation

Civilian Administration Reform

Constitutional Changes

Decentralization / Federalism

Dispute Resolution Committee

Electoral or Political Reform

Executive Branch Reform

Inter-Ethnic State Relations

Judiciary Reform

Legislative Branch Reform

Powersharing - Transitional Govt.

Territorial Powersharing

Truth or Reconciliation Mechanism

C. Security (7 Provisions)

Demobilization

Disarmament

Military Reform

Paramilitary Groups

Police Reform

Prisoner Release

Reintegration

D. Rights (15 Provisions)

Amnesty

Children's Rights

Citizenship

Cultural Protections

Education Reform

Human Rights

Indigenous Minority Rights

Internally Displaced Persons

Media

Minority Rights

Official Language and Symbol

Refugees

Reparations

Right of Self Determination

Women's Rights

E. External Arrangements (7 Provisions)

Commission to Address Damages/Loss

Intl. Arbitration Commission on Land

Regional Peacekeeping Force

UN Peacekeeping Force

UN Transitional Authority

UN, Intl., or Internal Verification

Withdrawal of Troops

F. Other Arrangements (8 Provisions)

Provision for Review of Agreement

Ratification Mechanism

Arms Embargo

Detailed Implementation Timeline

Donor Support

Economic and Social Development

Independence Referendum

Natural Resource Usage

Appendix C. External Actor Mandates and Peace Duration

	Between signatories		Between non-signatories	
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
Aggregate Implementation [‡]		0.0382*** (0.0094)		0.0528** (0.0163)
External Actor Implementation [§]	0.0090 (0.0057)	-0.0053 (0.0033)	0.0265 (0.0158)	0.0030 (0.0063)
Conflict Type	1.6328 (1.0674)	1.2305 (0.6831)	0.5164 (1.2141)	0.0727 (0.8118)
Deaths (1,000)	-0.0009* (0.0005)	-0.0010* (0.0004)	0.0021 (0.0038)	-0.0002 (0.0010)
Refugee (1,000)	0.0021** (0.0007)	0.0012 (0.0007)	-0.0025 (0.0022)	-0.0017* (0.0007)
War duration (months)	-0.0026 (0.0040)	0.0022 (0.0036)	0.0008 (0.0051)	0.0047 (0.0038)
Infant Mortality Rate	-0.0362*** (0.0109)	-0.0101 (0.0083)	-0.0129 (0.0154)	0.0027 (0.0089)
Constant	4.6555** (1.7268)	0.6687 (1.4180)	2.6391 (2.4887)	-0.6585 (1.6308)
<i>Scale Parameter (p)</i>	1.1571	1.7644	0.8968	1.3878
Wald χ^2	38.52	152.87	46.51	67.66
Probability of χ^2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Observations/Time at Risk	219	219	211	211
No. Subjects at Risk	34	34	34	34
Failures	11	11	11	11

Robust standard errors in parentheses. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

[‡] Original Aggregate Implementation index used in the paper minus the implementation score of the seven external actor related provisions under “External Arrangements.”

[§] New index comprised of the implementation score of 7 external actor provisions.