N=273 eligible mother-child pairs

N=300 mother-child pairs

N=27 exclusions:

Miscarriage/abortion (n=12)

Not being pregnant (n=4)

Illness (n=1)

Relocation (n=2)

Noncompliance (n=8)

N=44 participants had incomplete dietary data and were not included in this analysis

N=229 mother-child pairs included in current analysis

**Supplemental Figure 1: Participant flow chart**