Infants aged 6 to 12 months at the nine-month CAPI: N = 6343 (97.9% infants who took part of the nine-month CAPI)

Exclusion I: premature (n=405) and/or low birth weight (n=307) and/or twins/triplets (n=164)

Singletons aged 6 to 12 months at the nine-month CAPI: N = 5799

Singletons for whom the nine and 54-month CAPIs were completed: N = 5345 (92.2% of the singletons aged 6-12 months at the nine-month CAPI)

Exclusion II: missing information for the IFI (n=105)

Singletons for whom the nine and 54-month CAPIs were completed and with information for the IFI: N = 5240 (90.4% of the singletons aged 6-12 months at the nine-month CAPI)

Exclusion III a: Missing data for the BMI-for-age at 54-month CAPI (n=293)
BMI-for-age < -5 & > +5 zscores (n=49)

Singletons for whom the nine and 54-month CAPIs were completed, the IFI was available and BMI-for-age was collected
N (all) = 4898
(84.5% of the singletons aged 6-12 months at the nine-month CAPI)
N (boys) = 2511; N (girls) = 2387

Exclusion III b: Missing data for WtHR at 54-month CAPI (n=320)

Singletons for whom the nine and 54-month CAPIs were completed, the IFI was available and WtHR was collected
N (all) = 4920
(84.8% of the singletons aged 6-12 months at the nine-month CAPI)
N (boys) = 2530; N (girls) = 2390

CAPI = Computer-assisted personal interview; IFI = Infant feeding index; BMI = body-mass-index; WtHR = Waist-to-height ratio.

Figure S1. Flow-chart of the number of children included in the different analyses performed.