**Supplementary material**

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| **Table S1** Examples of fast-food included in the questionnaire of each country | |
| Country | Examples of fast-food |
| Afghanistan | Burgers, French frizz, kebabs, qabuli, or pizza |
| Algeria | Four Seasons, Akl Khafif, or a pizzeria |
| Antigua & Barbuda | KFC, Big Banana |
| Argentina | McDonalds or Burger King |
| Bahamas | BambooShack, Sammy's, Burger King, McDonalds, Wendy's,KFC or Imperials |
| Bangladesh | KFC, BFC, or Pizza Hut |
| Barbados | Chefette or Kentucky Fried Chicken |
| Belize | Chinese restaurant or a street vendor |
| Benin | Festival de Glace, Débonnaire or Roi du Chawamar |
| Bolivia | Burger King, Copacabana Chicken, Dumbo, Tobys, or Ellis Pizza |
| Brunei Darussalam | McDonalds, Ayamku, Jollibee, KFC, or Pizza Hut |
| Cambodia | KFC, Pizza Company, Pizza World, Lucky Burgers, Lucky Seven, Master Grill, BBQ Chicken, Burger King, Saprino Pizza, Pizza Hand, or Mariyan Pizza House |
| Chile | McDonalds, Shop Dog, or Telepizza |
| Costa Rica | McDonalds, Pizza Hut, Taco Bell, or Burger King |
| Curaçao | McDonalds, KFC, Burger King, Pizza Hut, or Wendys |
| Dominica | KFC or Subway |
| Dominican Republic | McDonalds, Burger King, Kentucky Fried Chicken, Papa John's, or Pizza Hut |
| East Timor | hamburger restaurant, school canteen, mini supermarket, mini market (KIOS), district market, or mini restaurant |
| Egypt | NA |
| El Salvador | MacDonald, Pizza Hut, Mr. Donut, Pollo Campero, Pollo Campestre, Pollo Real, Papa John’s, Wendy’s Biggest, Burger King, Subway, or Choris |
| Fiji | McDonald’s, Chicken Express, Wishbone/Pizza King, barbeque stands, or fish and chips outlets |
| French Polynesia | Trailers, snacks, take-out meals from the store or Mac Donalds |
| Ghana | Vendors who sell pizza, hamburgers, fried chicken, fried rice, frieddoughnuts, fried yams or potatoes, fried plantains,fried turkey (chofi), fried fish, or fried beef |
| Guatemala | Pollo Campero, Wendy’s, Pinulito,McDonalds, Burger King, Pizza Hut |
| Guyana | McDonalds, KFC, Pizza Hut, Popeyes, or Demico Quik Serve |
| Honduras | Burger King, Bigos, Churchs Chicken, Dominos Pizza, Dunkin Donuts, Kentucky Fried Chicken (KFC), Little Caesars, McDonalds, Pizza Hut, Popeyes, Pollo Campero, and Wendys |
| Indonesia | KFC, McDonald, Texas Fried Chicken, California Fried Chicken, Burger King, or A and W |
| Iraq | Shawerma restaurants, local popular restaurants (Falafel), hamburger restaurants, pizza restaurants, or local street food restaurants (street cart vendors) |
| Jamaica | Burger King, KFC, or Pizza Hut |
| Kiribati | Marrys restaurant, Pacific restaurant, Aboys restaurant , or Awker license (Kamwarake) |
| Kuwait | McDonalds, Burger King, or KFC |
| Laos | KFC or Pizza Hut |
| Lebanon | hamburger, shawarma, falafel, pizza, or mnakish |
| Liberia | Musu Spot, Diana Restaurant, Sam Barbey Cube, PA Rib House, Gold Beach Restaurant, Sajj House, or Paulma Fast Food Center |
| Malaysia | McDonalds, KFC, and Pizza Hut |
| Maldives | Marrybrown or Dine More |
| Mauritania | Sandwiches or kebabs restaurants |
| Mauritius | Kentucky Fried Chicken, McDonalds, and Pizza Hut |
| Mongolia | Pizza or burger places |
| Morocco | Mahelaba, Snack, pizeria, Mc Donald |
| Mozambique | Humburgues, KFC, batata frita |
| Namibia | Kentucky Fried Chicken, Wimpy, and Hungry Lion |
| Nepal | mo mo, chowmein, burgers, or pizza |
| Oman | burger places, pizza places, or shawarma places |
| Pakistan | McDonalds, Kentucky Fried Chicken (KFC), Pizza Hut, Subway, AFC, or Al-baik |
| Paraguay | McDonalds, Burger King, Pancheros, or Pizza Hut |
| Peru | McDonalds, Bembos, Burger King, or Kentucky |
| Philippines | McDonalds, Jollibee, or Pizza Restaurants |
| Qatar | McDonalds, Burger King, or KFC |
| Saint Kitts & Nevis | Dominos, KFC, or RediFried |
| Samoa | Burger Bill or McDonalds |
| Seychelles | Butchers grill, a pizzeria, or fast food caravan |
| Solomon Islands | Nicky’s, Scouties (Amy’s), Romano, Elshaddai, Rumours, Island Cafe, Kingsley/Kingston, Blue Sky, Ocean View, Fiesta, or NPF Fast Food Leaf Huts |
| Sri Lanka | Pizza Hut, McDonald’s, or KFC |
| Sudan | NA |
| Suriname | Naskip, McDonalds, KFC, Popeyes, Rotishop, Warung, or Pizza Hut |
| Swaziland | McDonalds, Kentucky Fried Chicken, Steers, Hungry Lion, Village Licken, or Nandos |
| Syria | KFC |
| Tanzania | Hotel, bar, kiosk, or food vendor |
| Thailand | Hamburger restaurant, school canteen, or district market |
| Tonga | BBQ takeaway, hot curry takeaway, country fried chicken takeaway, or fish and chips takeaway |
| Trinidad & Tobago | McDonalds, Burger King, KFC, or Pizza Hut |
| Tuvalu | Chinese restaurant |
| United Arab Emirates | Mc Donald’s, Pizza Hut, KFC, Burger King, Hardees, or any other fast food restaurants or cafeterias |
| Uruguay | McDonalds, Burger King, or Barneys |
| Vanuatu | Chicken n’ chips |
| Vietnam | KFC or Lotteria |
| Yemen | Kentucky Fried Chicken or restaurants that serve hamburgers or other fast foods |