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| **Supplementary Table 1**. Loss to follow-up according to maternal characteristics, ProcriAr study - São Paulo† | | | |
| Maternal characteristics | Original sample | Final sample | *p*\* |
| 454 (100.0%) | 299 (65.9%) |
| Age (years), median (95% CI) | 25.8 (24.8,26.4) | 25.9 (24.8,26.6) | 0.68 |
| ≥8 years of education, n (%) | 245 (54.2) | 163 (54.9) | 0.69 |
| Married or in common law marriage, n (%) | 271 (59.8) | 179 (59.9) | 0.98 |
| No formal work, n (%) | 234 (51.5) | 149 (49.8) | 0.31 |
| Current smoker (pre-pregnancy period), n (%) | 61 (13.5) | 39 (13.1) | 0.74 |
| BMIa, n (%) |  |  | 0.20 |
| Eutrophic | 225 (49.6) | 155 (51.8) |  |
| Overweight | 143 (31.5) | 94 (31.4) |  |
| Obese | 86 (18.9) | 50 (16.7) |  |
| Dietary patterns (5th quintile), n (%) |  |  |  |
| Lentils, whole grains and soups | 91 (20.0) | 60 (20.1) | 0.48 |
| Snacks, sweets and soft drinks | 91 (20.0) | 58 (19.4) | 0.96 |
| Seasoned vegetables and lean meats | 91 (20.0) | 60 (20.1) | 0.24 |
| Sweetened juices, bread and butter, rice and beans | 91 (20.0) | 66 (22.1) | 0.36 |
| ≥2 hours watching TV, n (%) | 184 (41.6) | 121 (41.4) | 0.91 |
| Number of previous births, n (%) |  |  | <0.001\* |
| 0 | 149 (39.3) | 147 (49.8) |  |
| 1 | 143 (37.7) | 95 (32.2) |  |
| 2 or more | 87 (23.0) | 53 (18.0) |  |
| 95% CI: 95% confidence interval; BMI: body mass index. aBMI; underweight and eutrophic: ≤ 24.9 kg/m2; overweight: 25.0-29.9 kg/m2; and obese: ≥ 30.0 kg/m2. Prevalence of underweight was 2.0% (n=6). †Kruskal Wallis test (continuous variable) or chi-square test (categorical variable) were used to determine if there were any statistically significant differences in maternal characteristics between the original and the final sample (\*p<0.05; there is difference). | | | |