Supplementary Figure 1. The flowchart of our sample

Women who had vitamin A, E, D tests and complete background information (N=19,933)

Abortion or loss to follow-up (N=80)
Timing for vitamin tests unknown (N=2)

Women delivered in the Tongzhou hospital (N=19,851)

Fetal death (N=52), stillbirth (N=5), and multi-fetus (N=153), abnormal infant birth weight (N=1)

Women included in the analysis (N=19,640)