



Supplementary Figure 1. Geometric means of the ratios of **A**: 24-HDR to biomarker of protein; **B**: DQ to biomarker of protein; **C**: 24-HDR to biomarker of K; **D**: DQ to biomarker of K among adults in the EPIC calibration study by BMI group* and country.

24-HDR, 24 hour dietary recall; DQ, dietary questionnaire; K, potassium; EPIC, European Prospective Investigation into Cancer and Nutrition.

*Normal weight (BMI <25 kg/m²); overweight (BMI 25–<30 kg/m²); obese (BMI ≥30 kg/m²).