

[Supplementary material]

Rethinking pig domestication in China: regional trajectories in central China and the

Lower Yangtze Valley

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Table S1. Summary of pig NISP (number of identified specimens) percentage from

Neolithic sites in Henan Province.

Cultural period	Site	Date (BP)	NISP	Pig (%)	Reference
Peiligang/ Jiahu	Jiahu	9000–7500	2418	16	ZPICR & XM (2004)
	Bancun (early phase)	7500–6800	(MNI) 33	58	Yuan (2014)
Yangshao	Xishuipo	7000–6000	6096	68	Nan <i>et al.</i> (2012)
	Xishan (early phase)	6500–6000	629	59	Chen (2006)
	Huangpo	6500–5500	1270	78	Hou & Ma (2008)
	Xishan	6000–5200	2209	57	Chen (2006)

	(middle phase)				
	Bancun (middle phase)	6000–5000	(MNI) 31	87	Yuan (2014)
	Xipo	5800–5500	2636	90	Ma (2007)
	Xishan (late phase)	5200–4800	1699	83	Chen (2006)
Yangshao/	Zhouli	5200–4800	103	65	Yuan & Yang (2006)
Longshan	Duzhong	5000–4600	869	73	Yang <i>et al.</i> (2009)
	Bancun (late phase)	4800–4600	(MNI) 39	79	Yuan (2014)
	Xijincheng	4600–3900	134	72	Song & Wang (2011)
Longshan	Wadian	4200–4000	1294	72	Lv (2009)
	Wangchenggang	4200–4000	96	74	Lv <i>et al.</i> (2007)
	Xinzhai	4200–4000	434	60	Huang (2008)
	Guchengzhai	4200–4000	423	43	Lv <i>et al.</i> (2007)

Table S2. Summary of pig NISP percentage from Liangzhu cultural sites.

Number on map	Area	Site	Mammal NISP	Suidae (%)	Reference
1	Periphery	Jiangzhuang	2600	14	Ongoing project

2	Periphery	Chuodun	20	50	Liu & Yuan (2011)
3	Core	Shaoqingshan	11	75	Liu & Yuan (2011)
4	Periphery	Guangfulin			Ongoing project
5	Periphery	Maqiao	69	22	Yuan (2002)
6	Periphery	Longnan	291	65	Wu (1991)
7	Core	Meirendi	200	77	Matsui <i>et al.</i> (2016)
8	Core	Bianjiasha	1640	93	Zhang (2014)
9	Periphery	Tashan	10	20	Lv & Jiang (2014)

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